



The Role of NHIA in Combating the Development of Antimicrobial Resistance in Taiwan



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October 10, 2019

NHI Characteristics



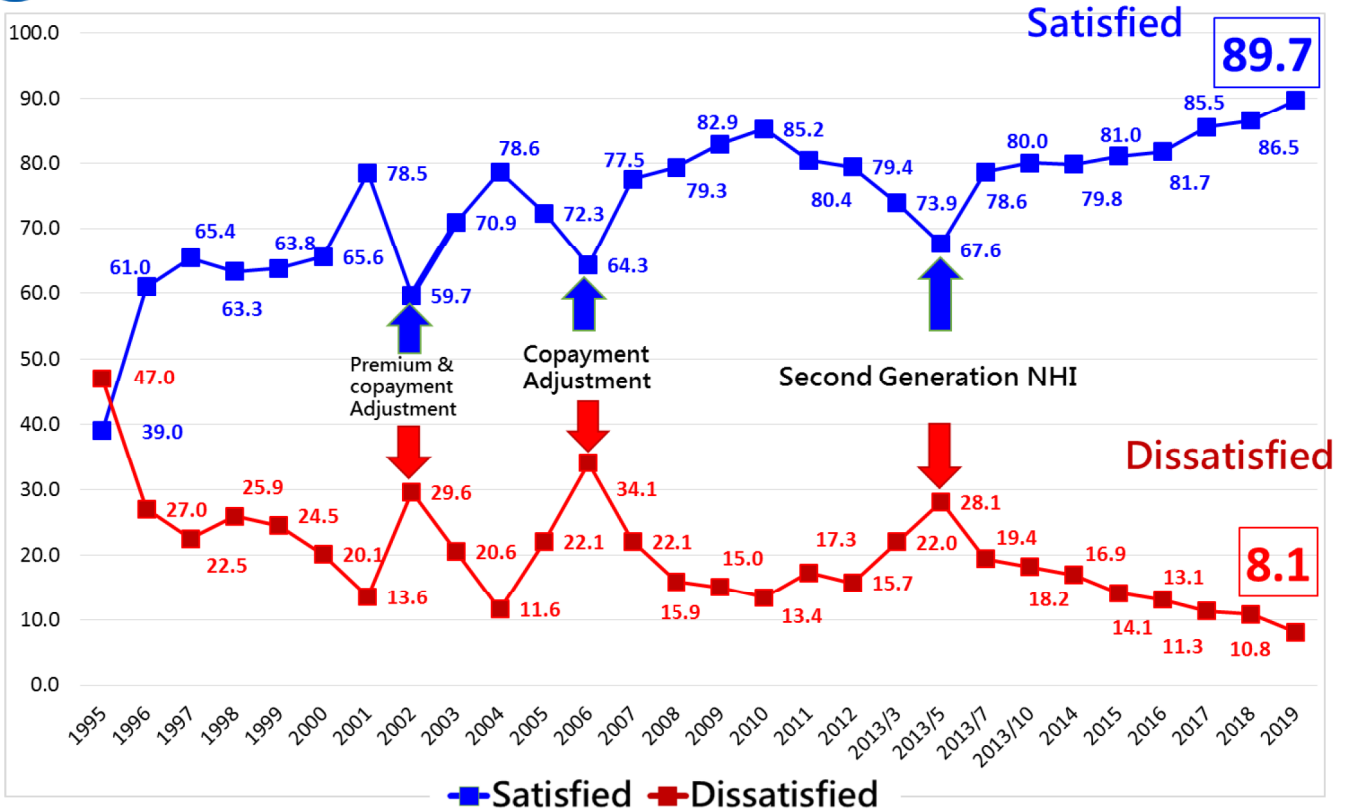
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Coverage	Compulsory enrollment for all citizens and legal residents (99.9% of the population is covered by the NHI)
 Administration	Single-payer system run by the government
Financing	Premiums
Benefits	Uniform package, copayment required
Providers	93.03% of healthcare providers contracted with NHI
 Payment	Plural payment programs under the global budget payment systems
Privileges	Premium subsidies and copayment waivers for the disadvantaged

High Public Satisfaction



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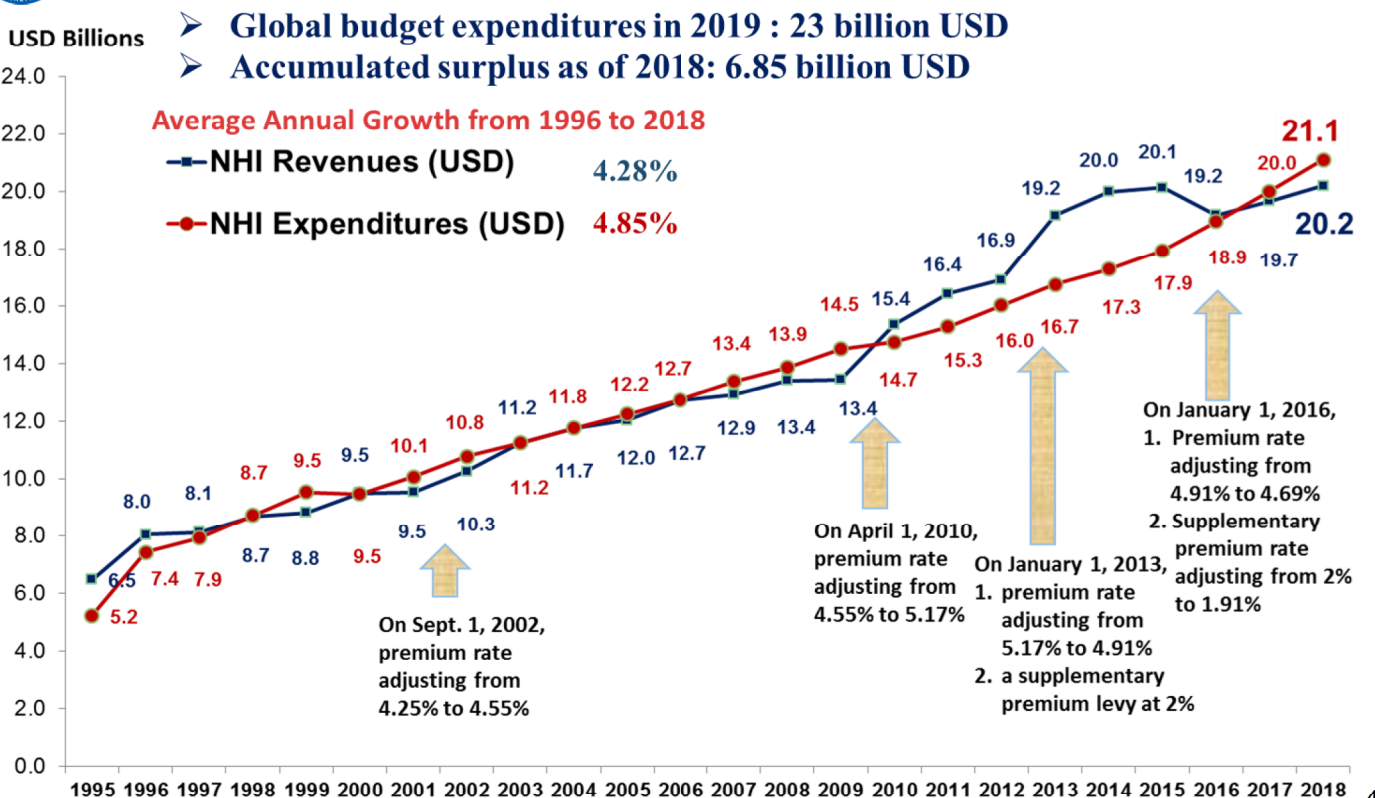


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Trend of NHI Financial Status



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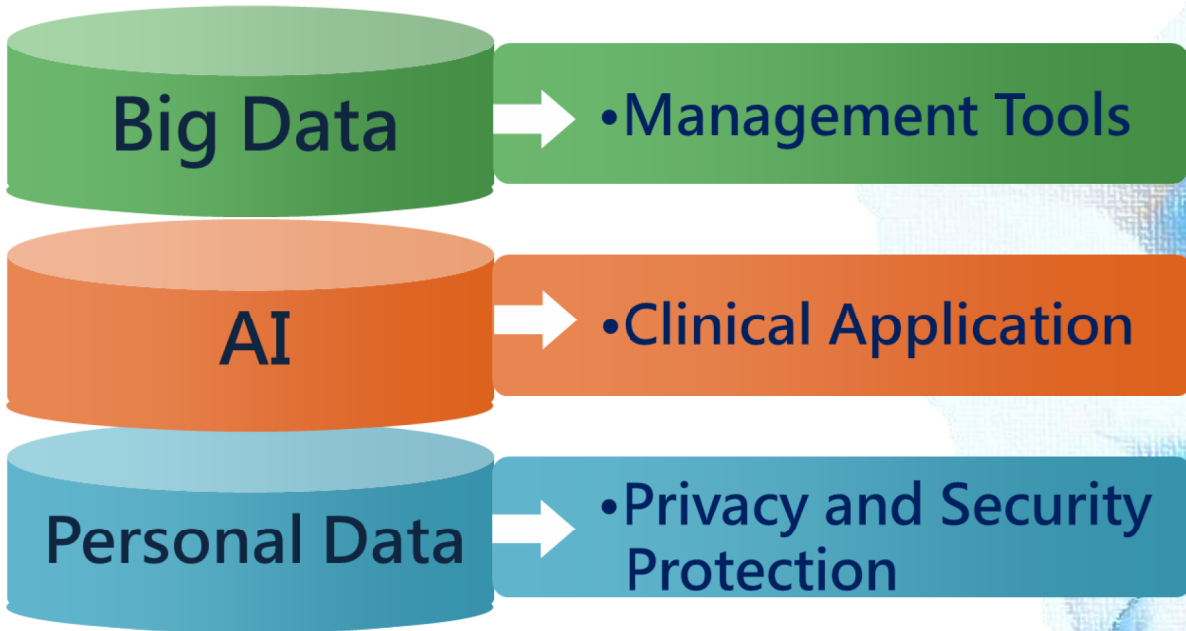


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NHI Main Ideas



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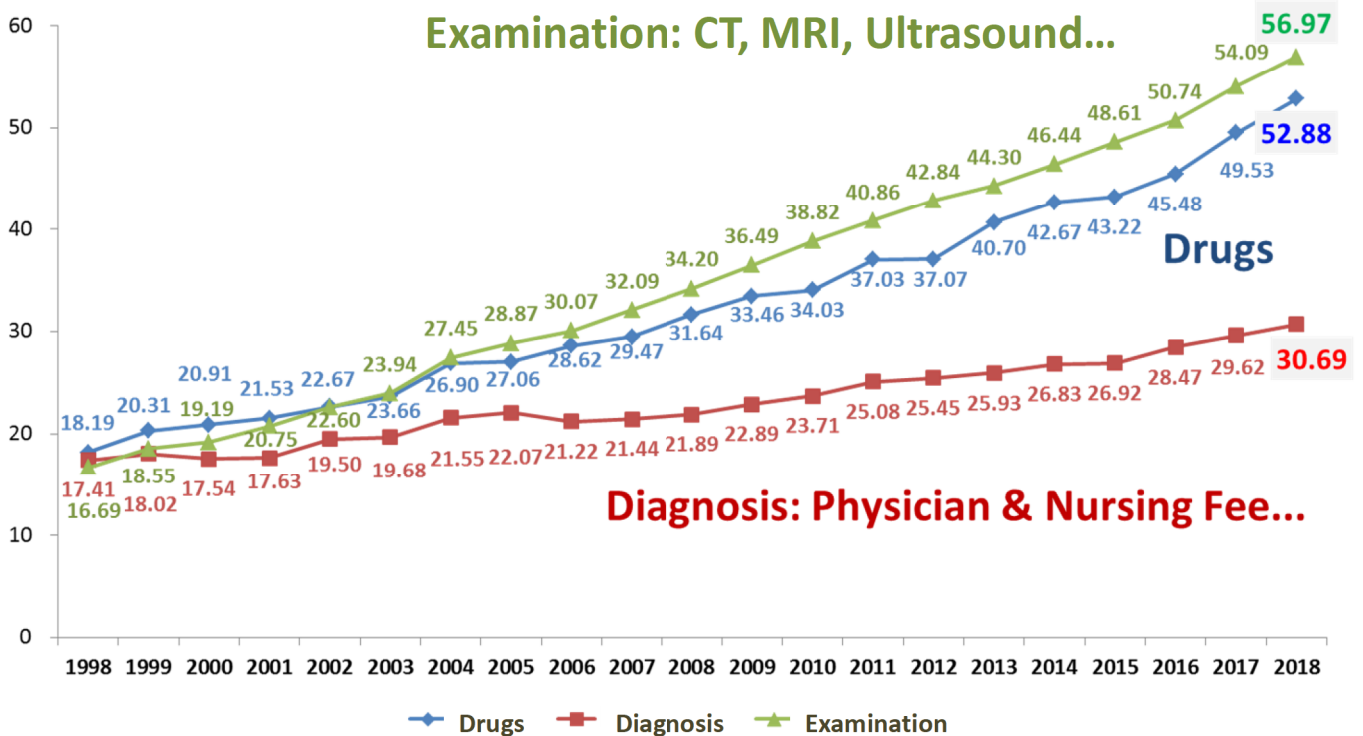


Overview of Outpatient Expenditures



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Unit: 100 Million USD

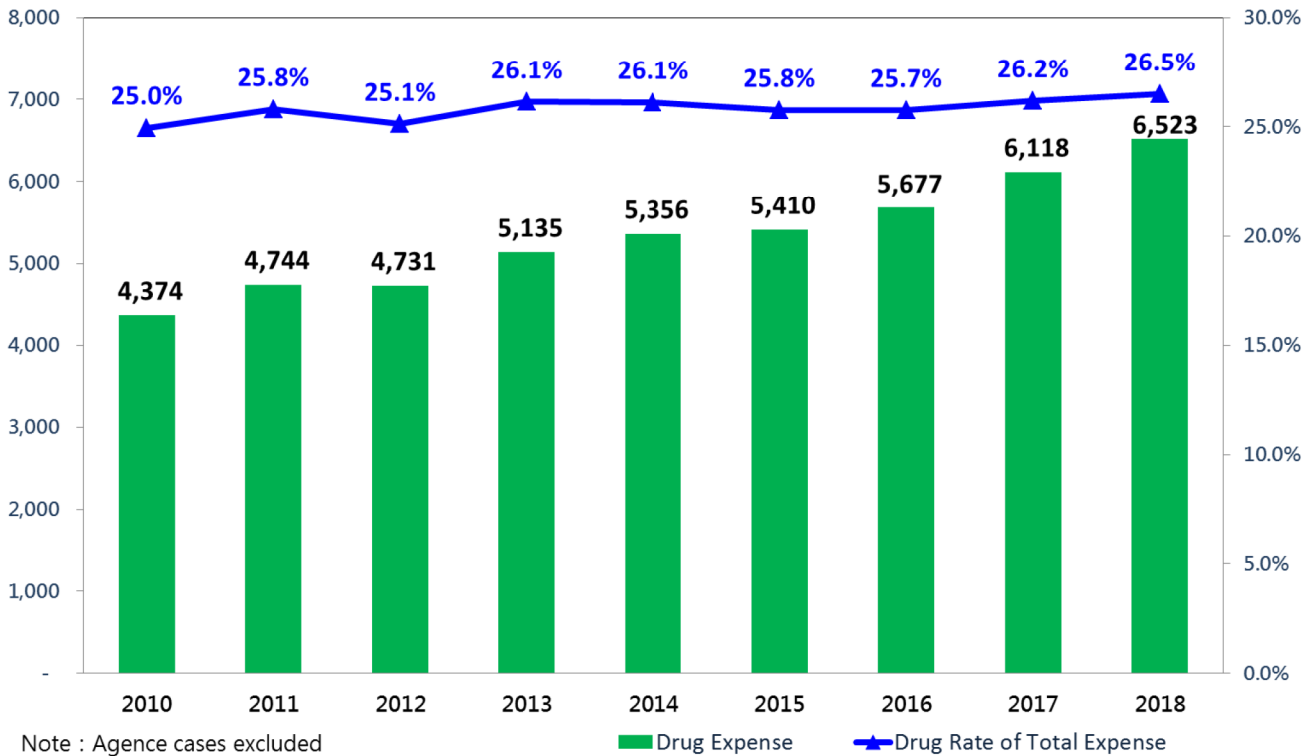


Trend of Drug Expense & Drug Rate of Total Expense



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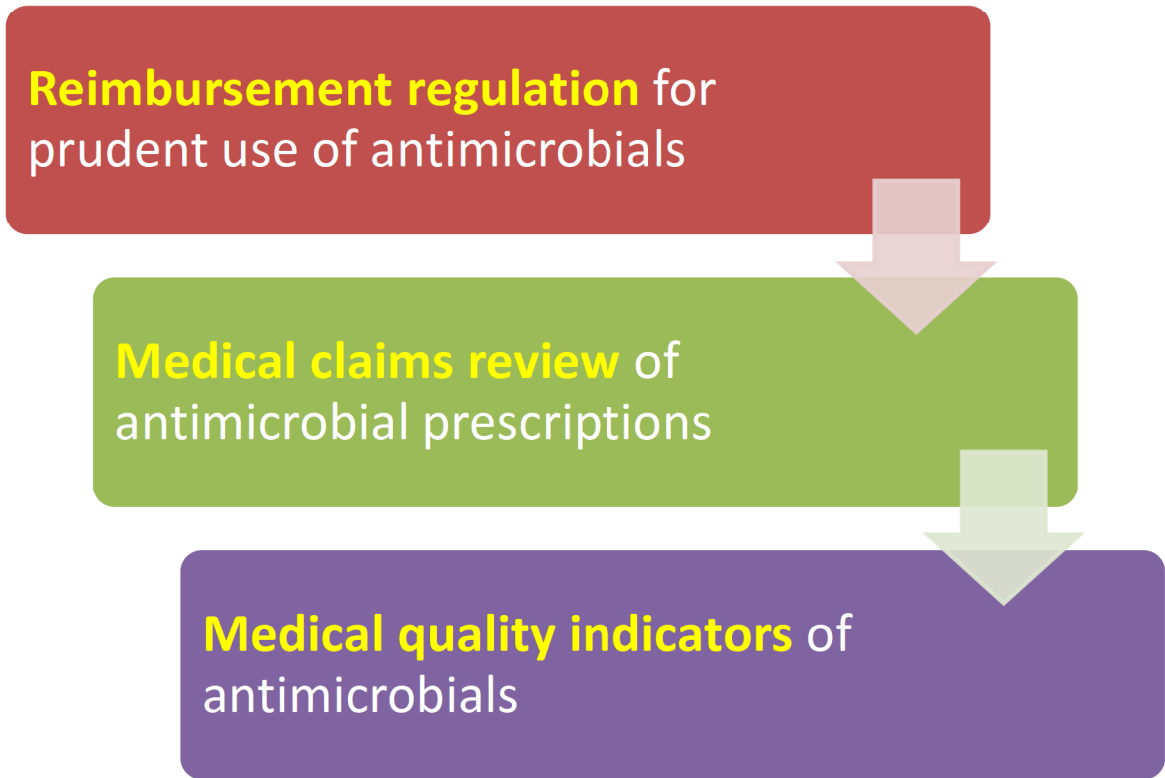
Unit: 1 Million USD



Preventing Antimicrobial Resistance



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NHI Expenditure on Antimicrobials



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Unit: 1 Million USD

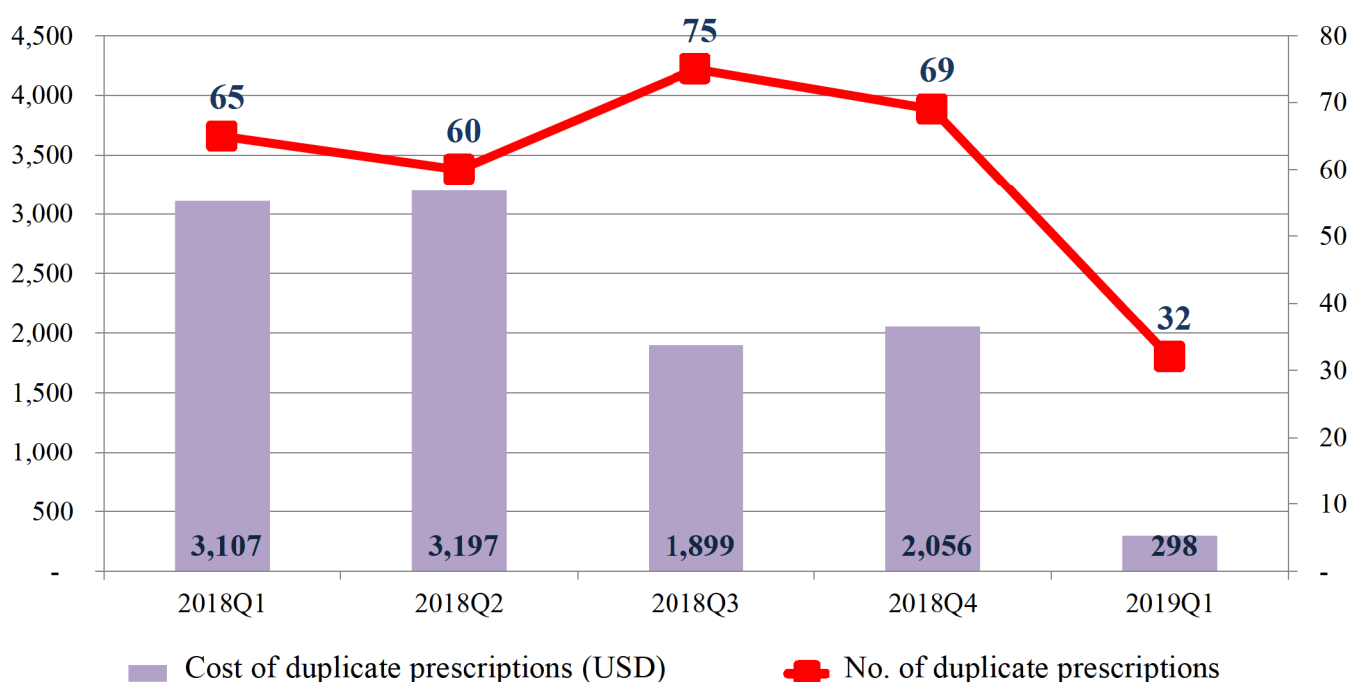
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Hospitals	295.3 (97%)	310.2 (97%)	317.2 (97%)	302.8 (97%)	316.8 (97%)	319.6 (97%)	323.0 (96%)
Clinics	9.3 (3%)	9.8 (3%)	10.5 (3%)	10.6 (3%)	11.4 (3%)	11.6 (3%)	12.1 (4%)

Note: Drugs with ATC code starting with J01 are included

Medical claims review -- No. of Duplicate Antimicrobials Prescriptions & Saving Cost



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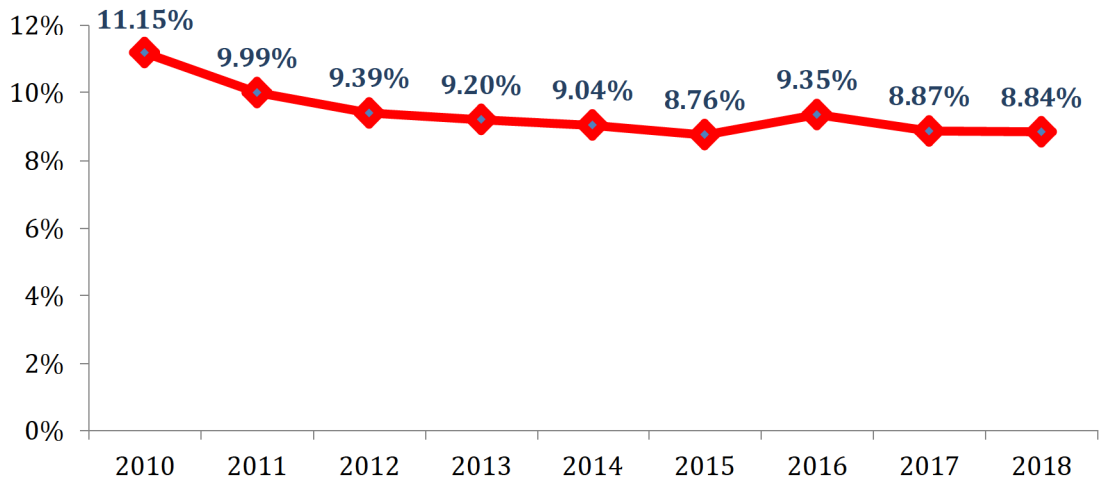


Medical quality indicators -- Rate of Prescribing Antimicrobials for More than 3 days in Patients Undergone Clean Surgery



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- █ Hospital : 11.15% in 2010, declined steadily to 8.84% (2018) with the total drop of 2.31%



Definition : cases of prescribing antibiotic for more than 3 days / total case of clean surgery

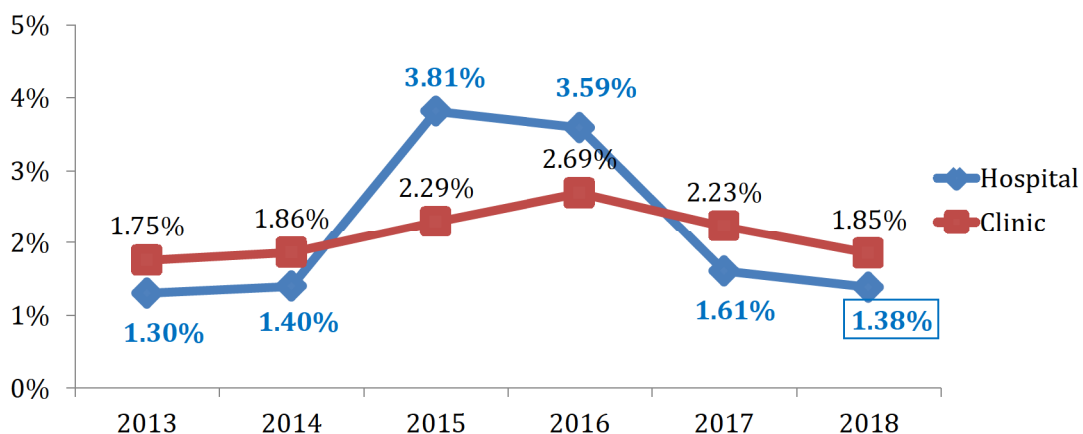
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Medical quality indicators -- Rate of Cases Using Fluoroquinolones for Sinusitis



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- █ Hospital : rise sharply from 1.40% to 3.18% in 2015 then declined to 1.38% in 2018
- █ Clinic : increased steadily from 1.75% to 2.69% and slightly dropped to 1.85% in 2018



Definition : cases of used the Fluoroquinolones / cases of sinusitis

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Incentives in Pricing of New Drugs



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Encourage local development of new drugs

Criteria	Mark-ups
Performing domestic clinical trials	10%
Conducting domestic pharmaco-economic (PE) study	Up to 10%

Encourage innovation

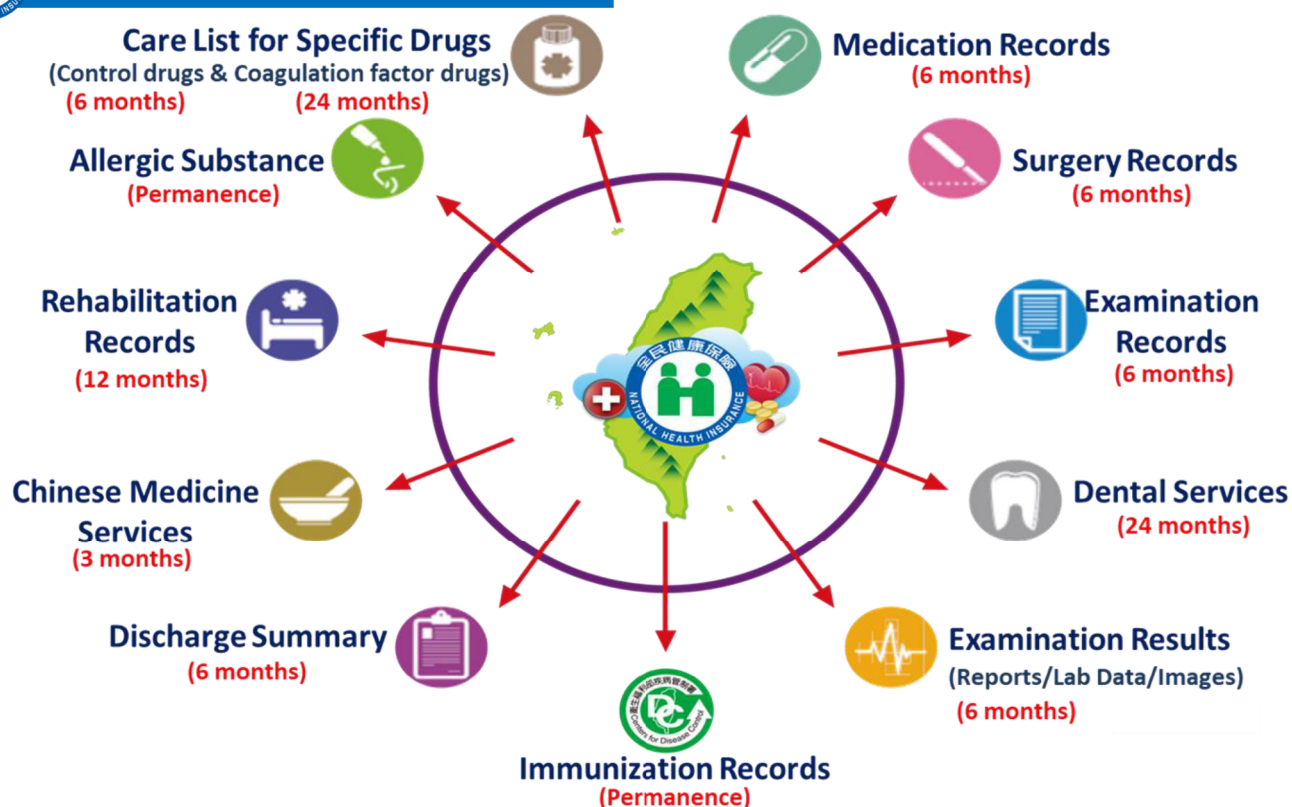
Criteria	Mark-ups
Superior therapeutic effects, better safety, favorable dosage forms of children's medications compared to the chosen comparators	Up to 15% for each criterion
Better convenience (ex: longer dosing interval, better route of administration, etc.)	Up to 15%

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Contents of NHI MediCloud



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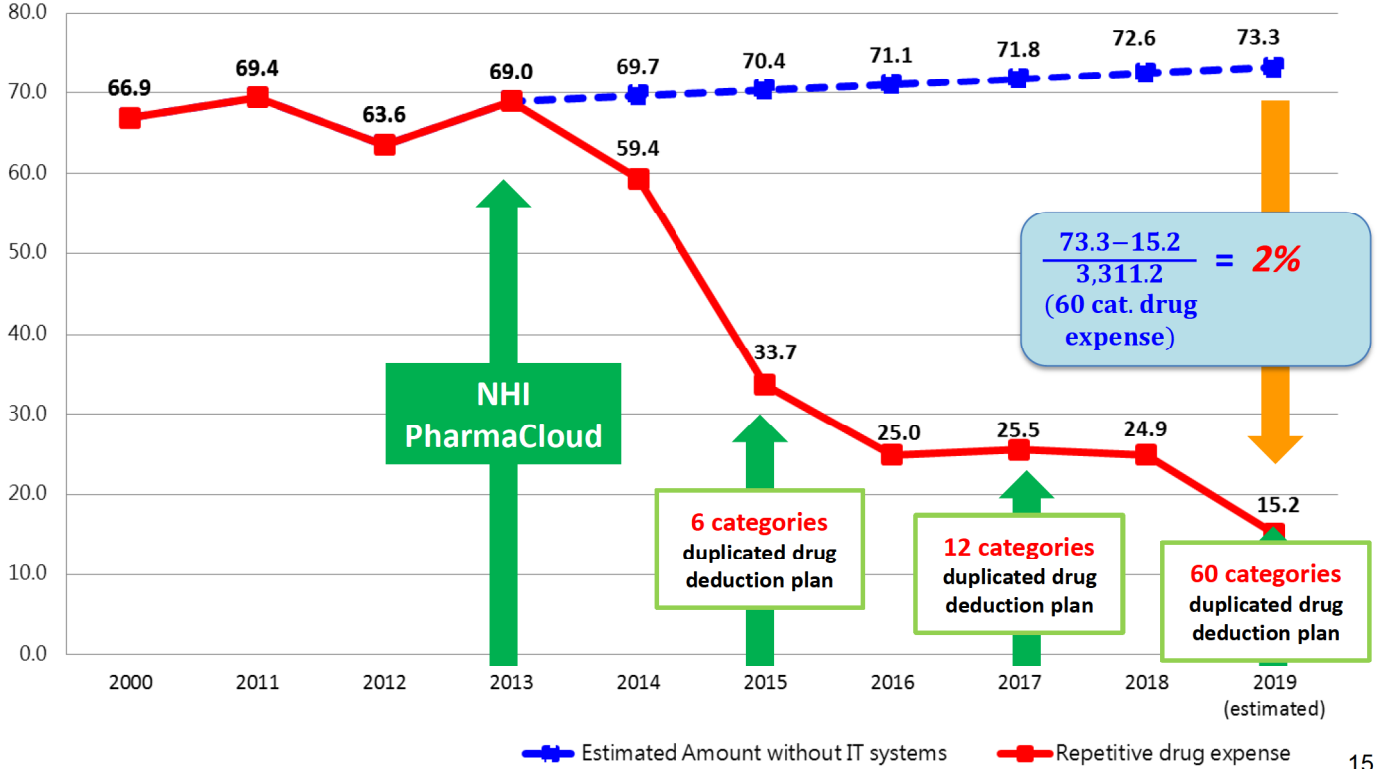
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Effectiveness of Cost Reduction due to Duplicated Prescription Remain by Application Programming Interface (API) PharmaCloud System



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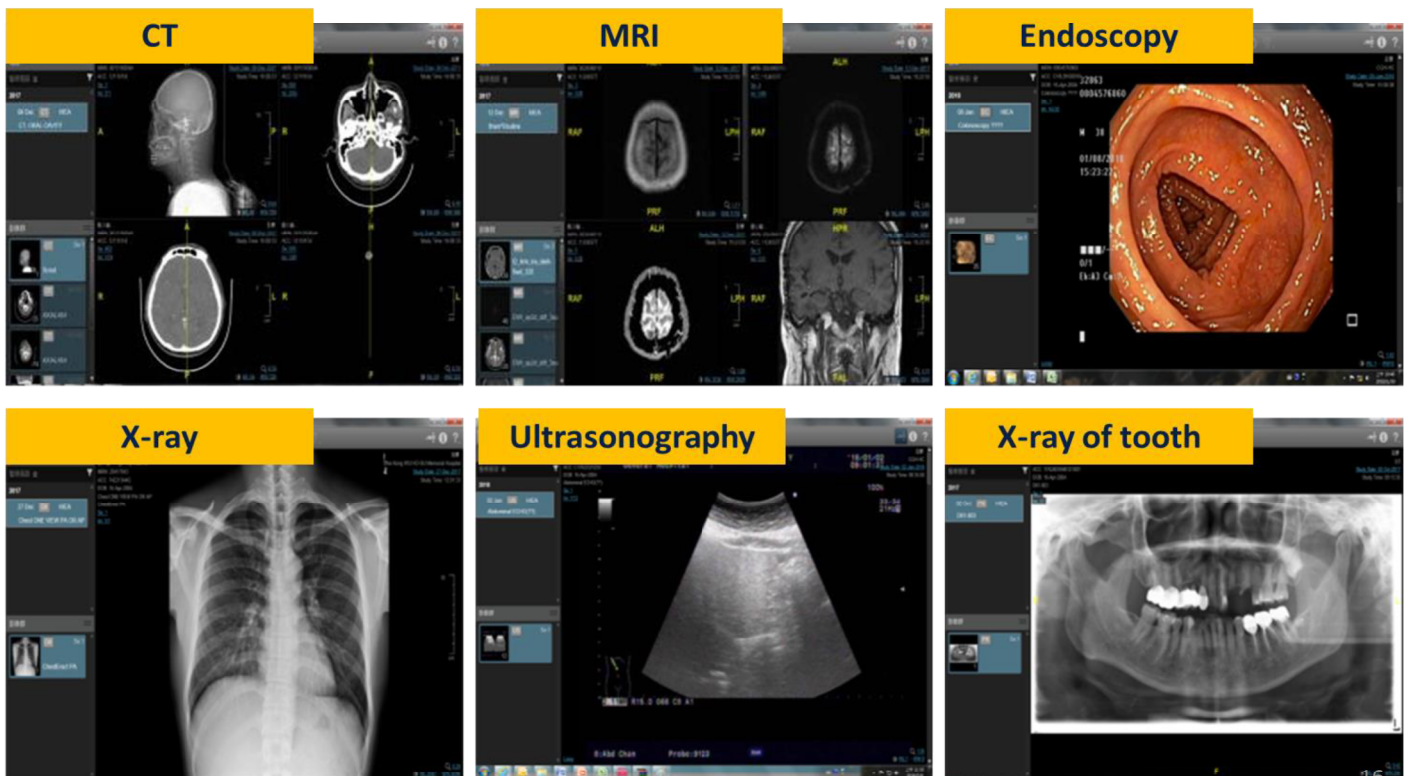
Unit: 1 Million USD



Screenshots of Sharing Medical Images



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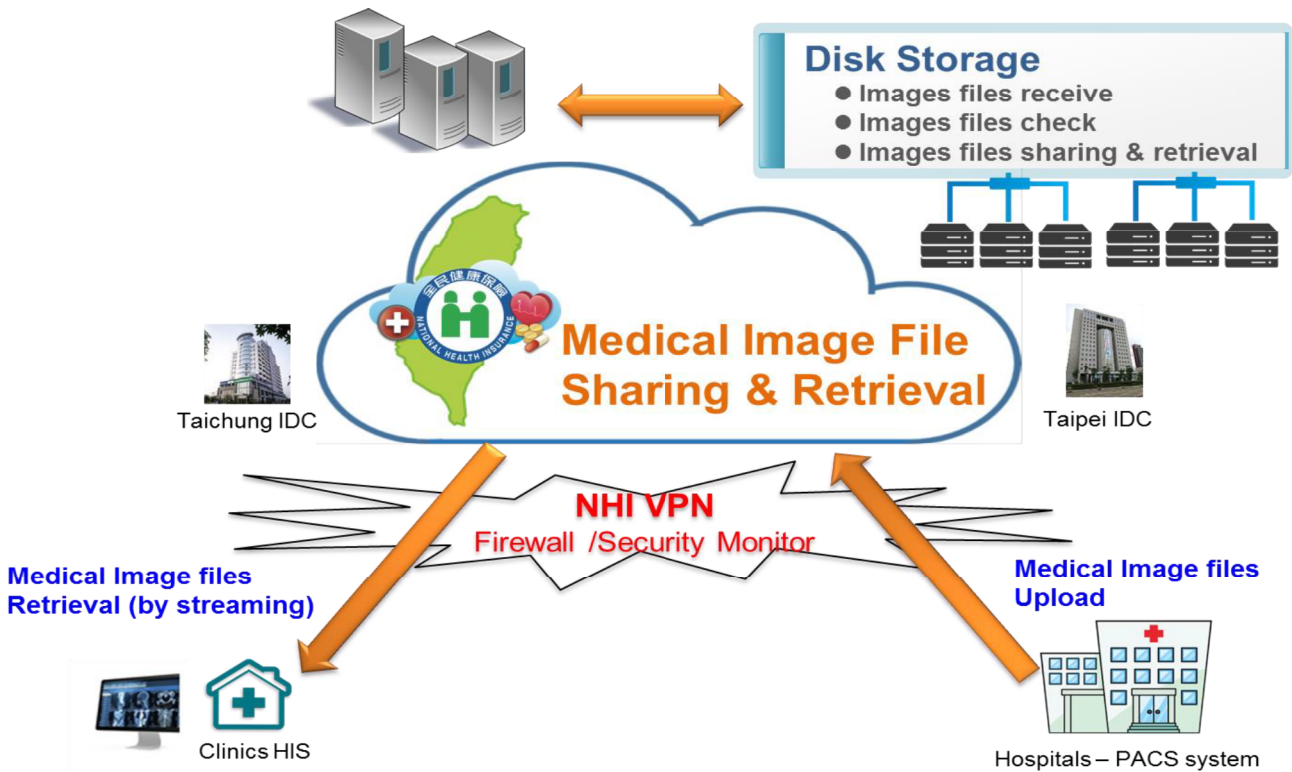


Overall Architecture Diagram of Medical Image Sharing and Retrieval Subsystem



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Since 2018

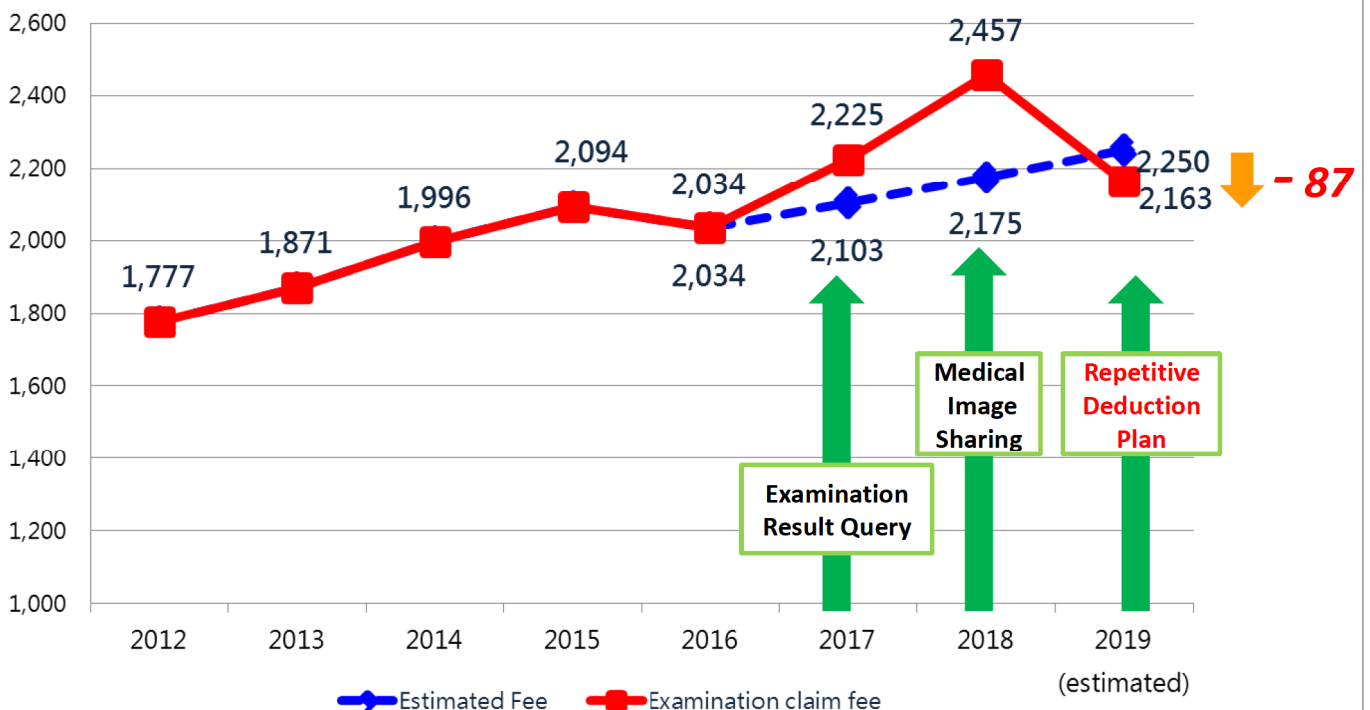


Effectiveness of Cost Reduction due to Repeated Examination after Medical Images Sharing System



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Unit: 1Million USD

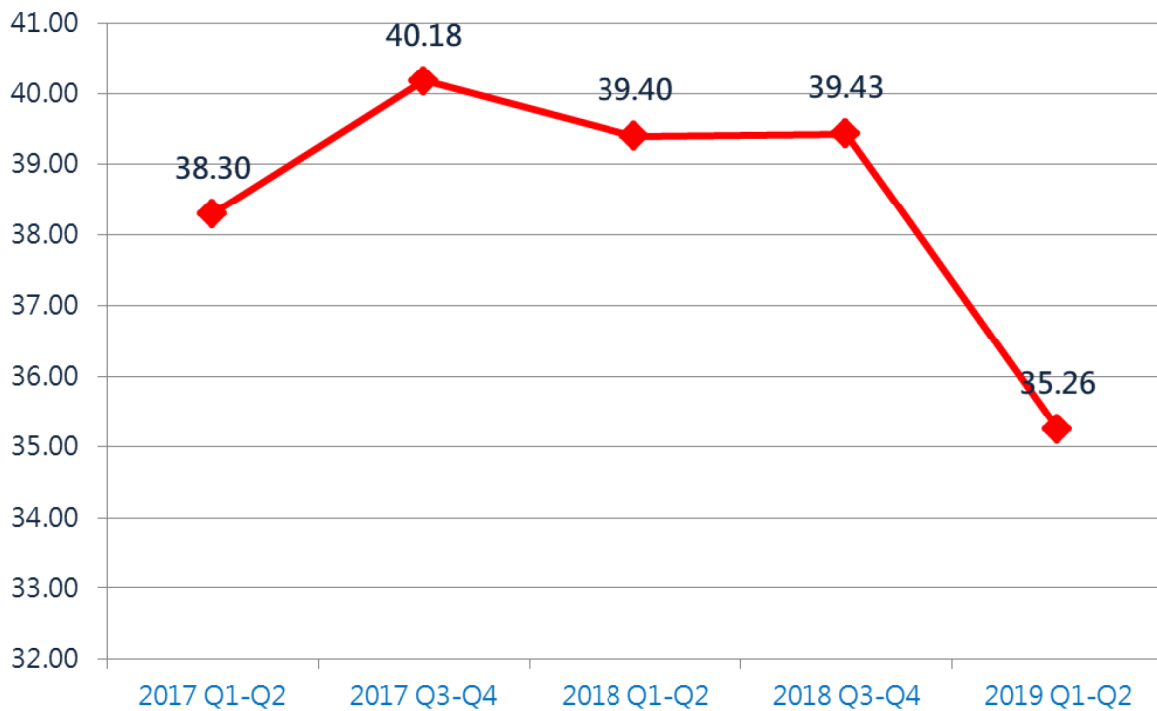


Effectiveness of Cost Reduction due to Repeated Examination after Medical Images Sharing System within 28 days



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Unit: 1Million USD



Progressive Medicine is based on the Cooperation in the Multiple Fields of Expertise



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

