

## Policy recommendation

1. Agricultural development in both rural and urban area needs involvement of all stakeholders. One of the tangible mechanisms are partnership among public, private, and farmers or PPP. There are several means to implement PPP which include activities of related stakeholders.
2. **Government sector** should formulate policy and strategy to facilitate activities related to PPP such as promoting investment climate through value chain, strengthening more collaboration among stakeholders, and providing financial access channel. In addition, the basic services such as information, R&D, advisory and extension services, and fundamental infrastructure should provided by the Government sector.
3. **Private sector** should provide technology & innovation, market channel access and financial services, including investment in high technology on equipment and facilities such as cold chain, artificial intelligent and ICT.
4. It is needed for **Farmers** to produce quality and safe food in compliance with international standard. Moreover, due to the disruptive environment & technology, farmers should be more adaptive, self-awakening and capability improvement.
5. In achieving sustainable agricultural development and food security enhancement in rural and urban areas in the region, PPP mechanism should be focus on holistic approach with coordinated efforts to generate mutual benefit among stakeholders along supply chain.

-----