

Taiwan's Preparation for PVS Evaluation Opening Meeting

10 April 2017

MAFF Japan

Internal use only

- Greeting from CVO of Japan
- 1 week Schedule
- Outline of PVS
- Outline of VS in Japan
- Outline of on-site evaluation in Japan

Schedule

10日(月) 入口会合(農水省)

行程、PVS概要

夜:会食

11日(火) 会合(農水省)

PVS受け入れ準備、調査内容、台湾の獣医組織、
質疑応答、検疫協議

(16時頃 大阪へ移動)

12日(水) 現地説明(大阪)

午前:大阪府家畜保健衛生所、午後:動物検疫所関西空港支所
(東京へ移動)

13日(木) 現地説明(茨城、東京)

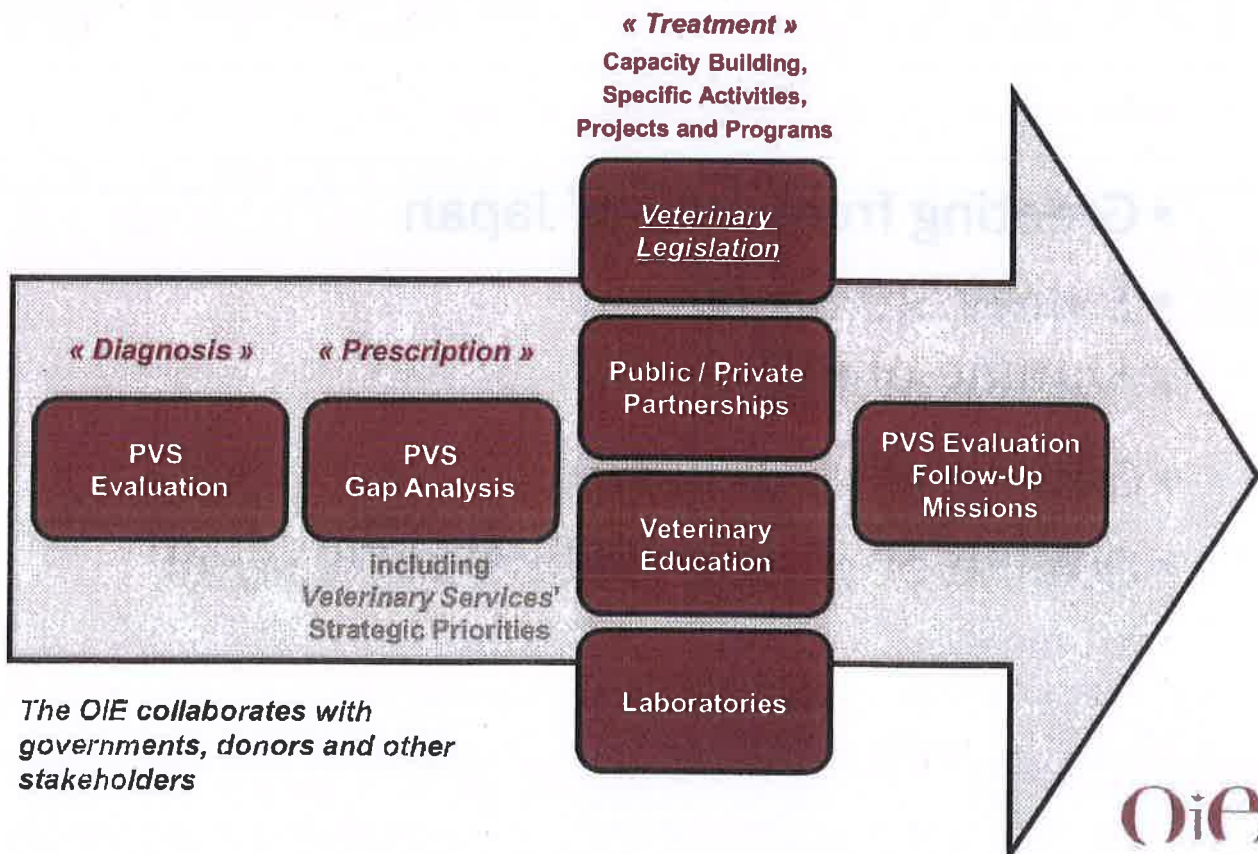
午前:動物衛生研究部門、午後:動物医薬品検査所

夜:会食

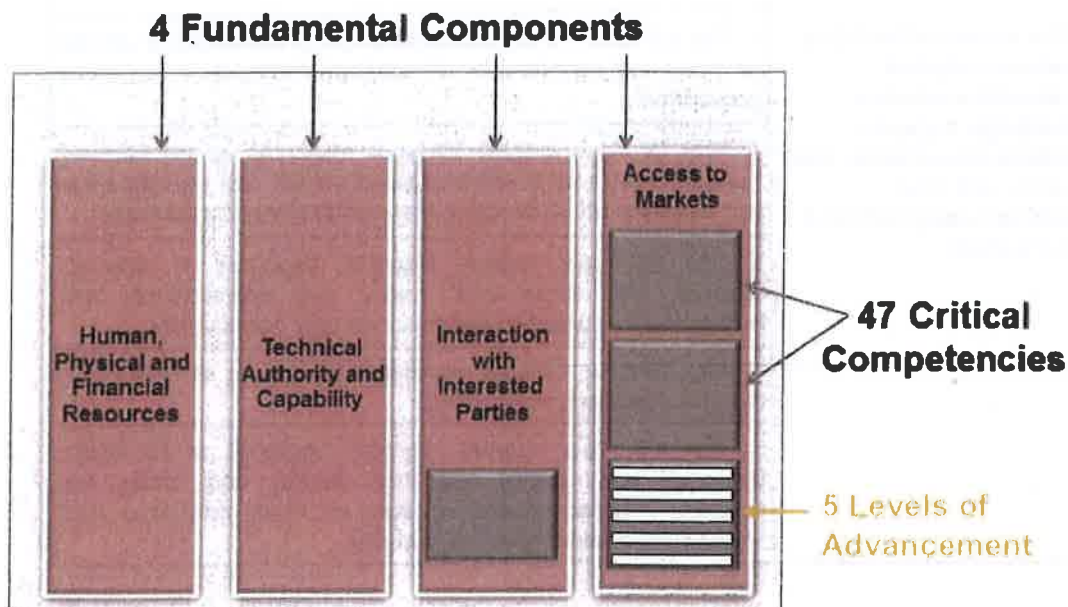
14日(金) 出口会合(農水省)

※2日目の配付資料以外の机上の参考資料は、PVS調査団に当課から提供したものです。
PVS評価のためだけに利用するとして、各関係者から提供を受けた資料ですので、
今回はこの部屋でご覧いただくのみとし、お持ち帰りをご遠慮ください。

OIE PVS Pathway

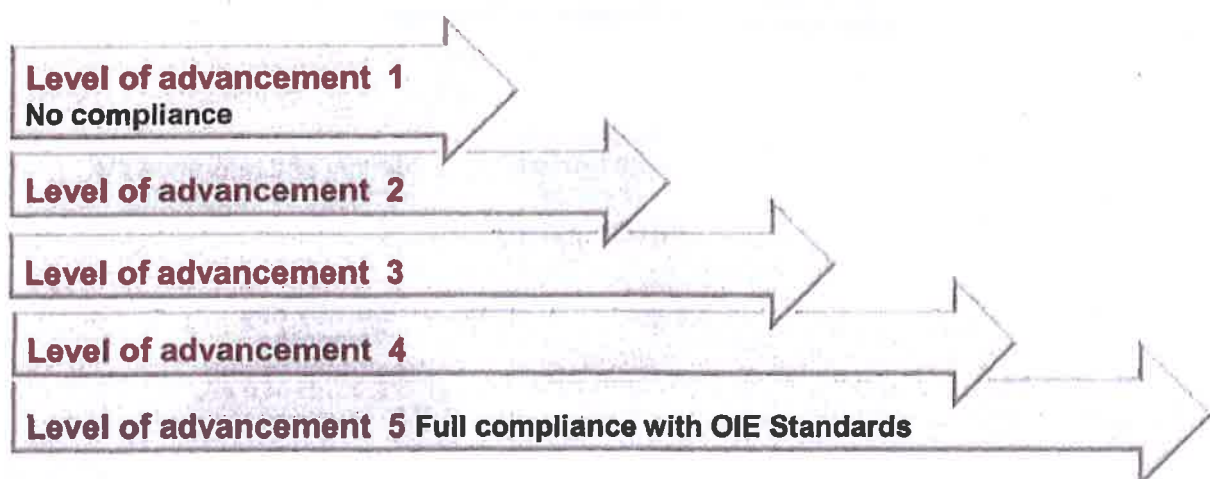


The PVS Tool



CCs – Levels of Advancement

- › 5 levels of advancement for each Critical Competency
- › Progressive: a higher level assumes compliance with all preceding levels
- › Increasing compliance with OIE standards



EXAMPLE

Level of advancement - example

I-7 Physical resources	Levels of advancement
The access of the VS to relevant physical resources including buildings, transport telecommunications, cold chain, and other relevant equipment (e.g. computers).	1. The VS have no or unsuitable physical resources at almost all levels and maintenance of existing infrastructure is poor or nonexistent.
	2. The VS have suitable physical resources at the national (central) level and at some regional levels, and maintenance and replacement of obsolete items occurs only occasionally.
	3. The VS have suitable physical resources at national, regional and some local levels and maintenance and replacement of obsolete items occurs only occasionally.
	4. The VS have suitable physical resources at all levels and these are regularly maintained.
	5. The VS have suitable physical resources at all levels (national, sub-national and local levels) and these are regularly maintained and updated as more advanced and sophisticated items become available.

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Assessing a Critical Competency

Gather information

- Documents
- Field/site visits
- Interviews

Identify relevant information

- Some elements relate to many CCs
- Present as 'Findings'

Assign the appropriate level of advancement

- Identify and reference the evidence to support the level

Identify key Strengths, Weaknesses and Recommendations

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Chapter I

Human, Physical and Financial Resources

Critical competencies

Section I-1	Professional and technical staffing of the Veterinary Services
Section I-2	Competencies of veterinarians and veterinary para-professionals
Section I-3	Continuing education
Section I-4	Technical independence
Section I-5	Stability of structures and sustainability of policies
Section I-6	Coordination capability of the Veterinary Services
Section I-7	Physical resources
Section I-8	Operational funding
Section I-9	Emergency funding
Section I-10	Capital investment
Section I-11	Management of resources and operations



Chapter II

Technical Authority and Capability

Critical competencies

Section II-1	Veterinary laboratory diagnosis
Section II-2	Laboratory quality assurance
Section II-3	Risk analysis
Section II-4	Quarantine and border security
Section II-5	Epidemiological surveillance and early detection
Section II-6	Emergency response
Section II-7	Disease prevention, control and eradication
Section II-8	Food safety
Section II-9	Veterinary medicines and biologicals
Section II-10	Residue testing
Section II-11	Animal Feed Safety
Section II-12	Identification and traceability
Section II-13	Animal welfare



Interaction with Stakeholders

Critical competencies

- Section III-1 Communication
- Section III-2 Consultation with interested parties
- Section III-3 Official representation
- Section III-4 Accreditation / authorisation / delegation
- Section III-5 Veterinary Statutory Body
- Section III-6 Participation of producers and other interested parties in joint programmes



Access to Markets

Critical competencies

- Section IV-1 Preparation of legislation and regulations
- Section IV-2 Implementation and compliance with legislation/regulations
- Section IV-3 International harmonisation
- Section IV-4 International certification
- Section IV-5 Equivalence and other types of sanitary agreements
- Section IV-6 Transparency
- Section IV-7 Zoning
- Section IV-8 Compartmentalisation



PVS Evaluation outcomes

The PVS Evaluation report includes

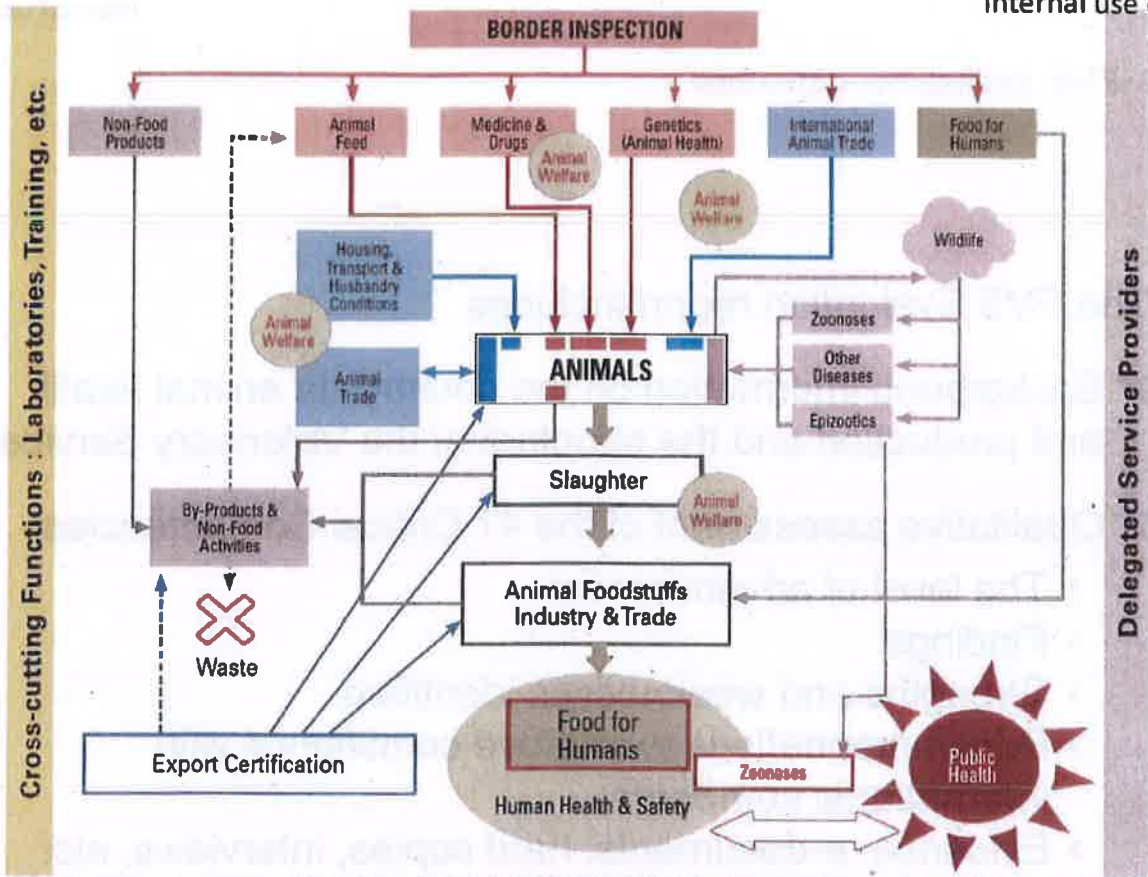
- Background information on the country, its animal health and production and the structure of the Veterinary Services
- Qualitative assessment of the 47 Critical Competencies:
 - › The level of advancement
 - › Findings
 - › Strengths and weaknesses identified
 - › Recommendations to improve compliance with international standards
 - › Evidence: e-documents, hard copies, interviews, etc.



The OIE PVS Evaluation...

- Supports the Veterinary Services
- Identifies priorities – provides advocacy
- Is participatory – is an evaluation, not an audit
- Requires 'evidence' for findings
- Reviewed by the country
- Confidential unless approved by country
- Is non-threatening... but there will be lots of questions!
... aim is to identify level of development and future plans

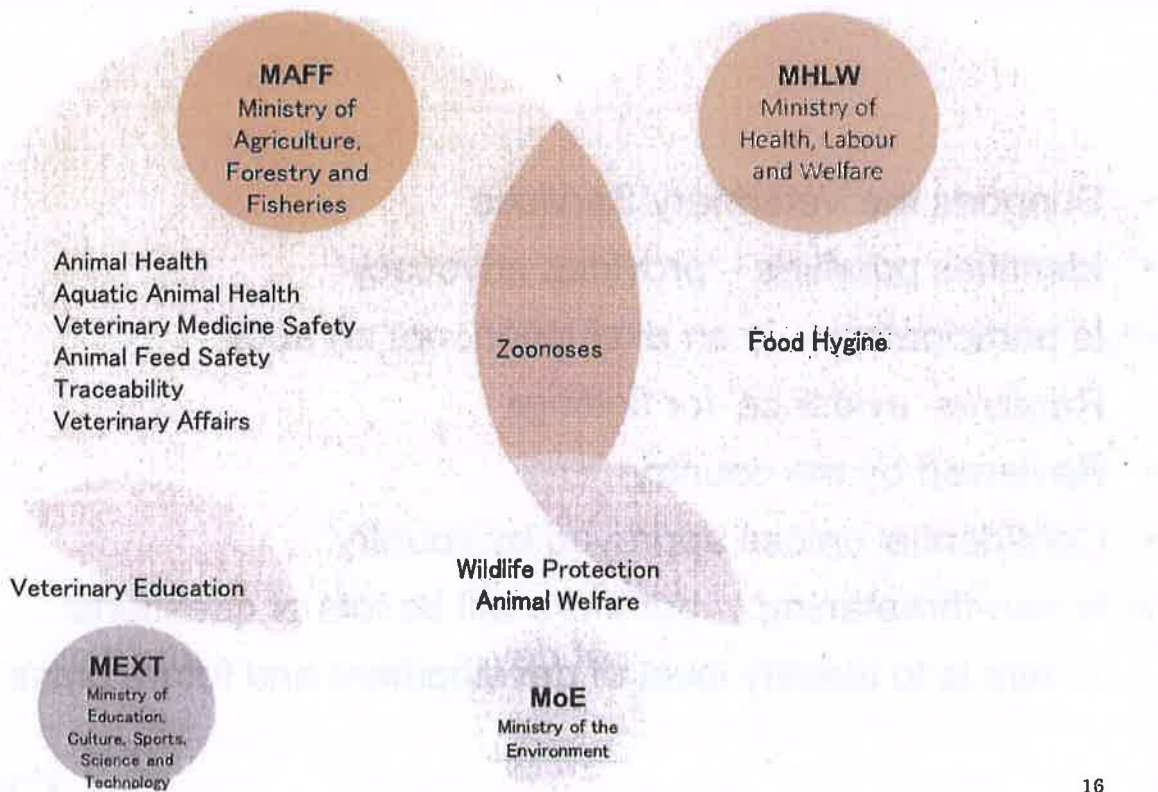




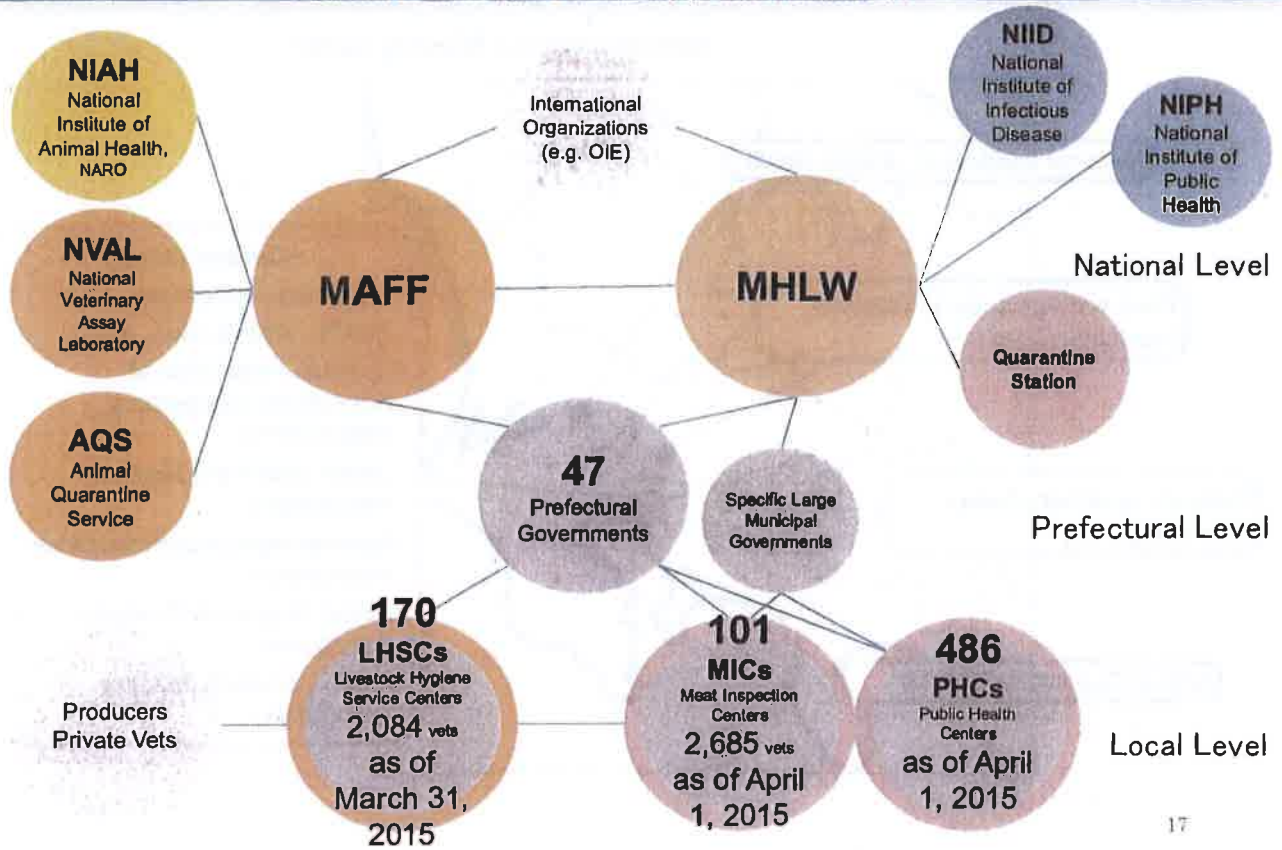
The Veterinary Domain : Veterinary Services

Outline of Veterinary Services

- The role of government in veterinary services -



Outline of Veterinary Services
- Animal health and veterinary public health systems -

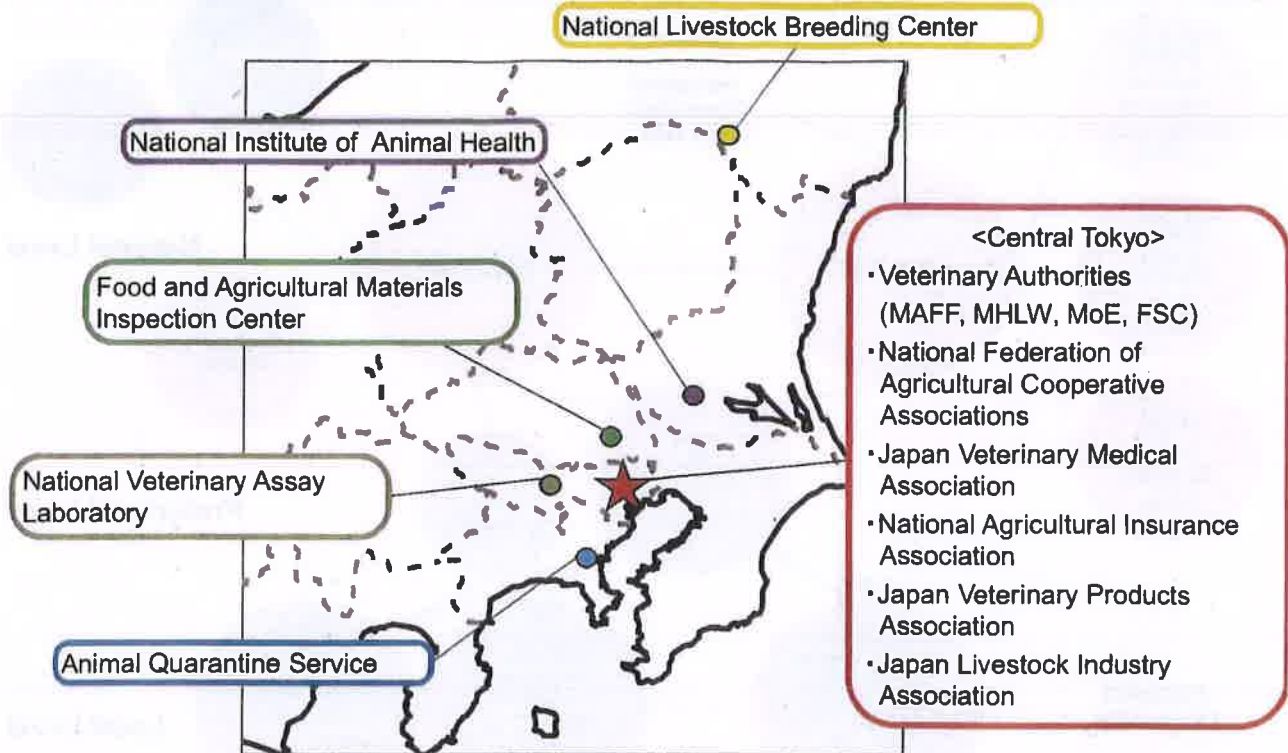


Outline of Veterinary Services
- Legislative framework -

<p>Animal Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Act on Domestic Animal Infectious Diseases Control ● Livestock Hygiene Service Center Act 	MAFF
<p>Aquatic Animal Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Law to Ensure Sustainable Aquaculture Production ● Fisheries Resources Protection Law 	
<p>Safety of Veterinary Medicines and Animal Feed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Act on Securing Quality, Efficacy and Safety of Products including Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices ● Act concerning Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feeds 	
<p>Veterinary Affairs and Traceability</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Veterinary License Act ● Veterinary Practice Act ● Act for Special Measures concerning the Management and Relay of Information for Individual Identification of Cattle 	
<p>Zoonoses</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Act on the Prevention of Infectious and Medical Care for Patients with Infections ● Rabies Prevention Act 	MHLW and MAFF
<p>Food Hygiene</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Food Sanitation Law ● Abattoir Law ● Poultry Slaughtering Business Control and Poultry Meat Inspection Law 	MHLW
<p>Animal Welfare</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Act on Welfare and Management of Animals 	MoE

Outline of Veterinary Services

- Headquarters of VS -



Outline of Veterinary Services

- Location of Animal Quarantine Stations and Designated Ports -

(Locations of Animal Quarantine Stations and Designated Ports)

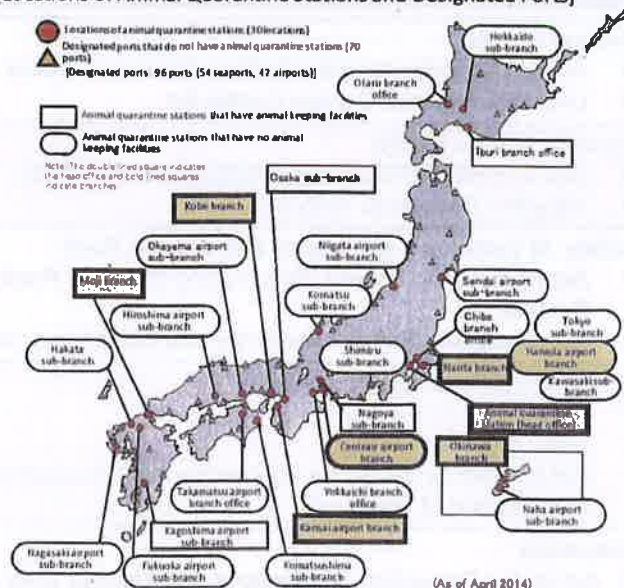
(1) Objectives and acts

Preventing introduction of animal infectious diseases from overseas

- (1) Animal diseases:
The Act on Domestic Animal Infectious Diseases Control
- (2) Zoonotic diseases:
The Rabies Prevention Act and the Infectious Diseases Act
- (3) Aquatic animal diseases:
The Act on the Protection of Fishery Resources

(2) Systems

- (1) The Animal Health Division collects overseas information, implements import bans and suspensions, sets animal health requirements for importation, plans and conducts audits of facilities in exporting countries.
- (2) Animal quarantine stations (the Yokohama head office, seven branches and 17 sub-branches nationwide) conduct inspections on animals/livestock products to be exported/imported and make necessary decisions based on the inspection results at ports and airports designated based on the Act on Domestic Animal Infectious Diseases Control.



(Changes in the number of animal quarantine officers and the number of stations)

FY	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of animal quarantine officers	318	328	337	345	356	368	372	373	378	384
Number of stations	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	25



Note: The number of officers is the number at the end of each fiscal year (March)



Outline of Veterinary Services

-Location of major facilities for animal health services-

★ National Institute of Animal Health: 4

○ Local Livestock Hygiene Service Centers: 170 (3/31/2016)

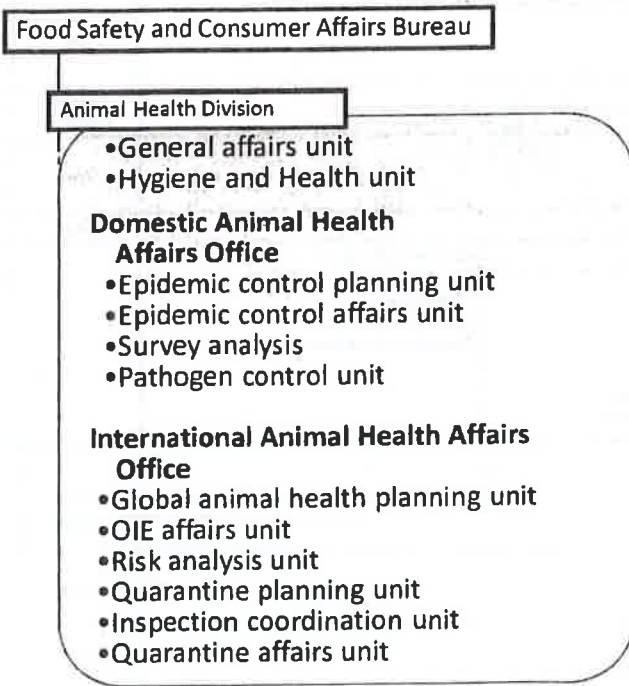



Organization of the Animal Health Division and Relevant Laws

Organization of the Animal Health Division

Laws related to the Animal Health Division



Law	Outline
Act on Domestic Animal Infectious Diseases Control	Developing the livestock industry by preventing the outbreak of livestock infectious diseases, preventing the spread of livestock infectious diseases and conducting quarantine for imports and exports
Rabies Prevention Act	Improving public hygiene and public welfare by preventing the outbreak and spread of rabies and eradicating the disease
Act on Prevention of Infectious Diseases and Medical Care for Patients Suffering Infectious Diseases (Infectious Diseases Act)	Preventing the outbreak and the spread of infectious diseases and thereby improving public hygiene, by stipulating measures needed for the prevention of infectious diseases and providing medical care for those who suffer from infectious diseases
Livestock Hygiene Service Centers Act	Improving livestock hygiene in local areas and thereby contributing to the development of the livestock industry, by providing administrative services for the testing and inspections needed to prevent livestock infectious diseases and ensuring livestock hygiene
Act on Special Measures concerning Measures against Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy	Establishing stable supply systems for safe beef by stipulating special measures for preventing the outbreak and spread of BSE, and thereby protecting people's health and contributing to the sound development of producers and related businesses

The OIE PVS Evaluation programme

11 October: Opening meeting

11 - 14 October: Tokyo meetings and visits

17 – 21 October: Regional visits and meetings

North – Julie Punderson

Central – John Weaver

South – John Stratton

24 – 25 October: Tokyo follow up meetings

26 October (morning): Exit meeting

End November: Draft report submitted to OIE

End December: OIE complete internal review

January: Draft report submitted to Japan for comment/clarification



Whole Schedule of OIE PVS Team in Japan Internal use only

Date		Organisations		Location
Sun	9	* Dr Julia Punderson arrives in Tokyo		Tokyo
Mon	10	* Dr John Weaver and Dr John Stratton arrives in Tokyo		Tokyo
Tue	11	Courtesy call Animal Health Division, Animal Quarantine Service, Animal Products Safety Division, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Office of Wildlife Management, Ministry of the Environment		Tokyo
Wed	12	Tuberculosis and Infectious Disease Control Division, Inspection and Safety Division, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Office of Animal Companionship, MoE Livestock Production Promotion Division, MAFF Food Safety Commission		Tokyo
Thu	13	Pharmaceutical company, National Institute of Animal Health, Food and Agricultural Materials Inspection Center		Ibaraki Saitama
Fri	14	Agricultural Insurance Supervisor, MAFF and NOSAI Japan Livestock Industry Association, Tokyo University (OIE Regional Representation for Asia and the Pacific)		Tokyo
Sat	15			Tokyo
Sun	16	(Dr Julia Punderson)	(Dr John Stratton)	
Mon	17	<Northern area>	(Dr John Weaver)	<Sothorn area>
Tue	18	Hokkaido Prefecture	<Central area>	Miyazaki Prefecture
Wed	19	Iwate Prefecture	Osaka Prefecture	Kagoshima Prefecture
Thu	20	National Livestock Breeding Center in Fukushima	Aichi Prefecture	
Fri	21		Animal Quarantine Service	
			Feed manufacturing company	
Sat	22			
Sun	23			
Mon	24	National Veterinary Assay Laboratory, MAFF National Institute of Infectious Diseases, MHLW		Tokyo
Tue	25	Japan Veterinary Medical Association National Federation of Agricultural Cooperative Associations * Dr John Stratton leaves Japan		Tokyo
Wed	26	Closing meeting * Dr John Weaver leaves Japan		Tokyo
Thu	27	* Dr Julia Punderson leaves Japan		Tokyo

* Details in next pages

PVS評価訪問日程(第1週)

日時 10月		内容	場所	対応内容	対応者
10	MON	PVS 調査団到着		出迎え、ホテル案内	動物衛生課
11	AM	入り口会合 評価団によるPVSミッションの説明 行程確認	農林水産省	挨拶、省幹部表敬 (or冒頭挨拶)、日程確認、日本農業・ VS概要説明、所管 事項説明	動物衛生課、動検 畜水産安全管理課(獣 医事審議会含む) 環境省鳥獣保護管理 室
	PM	日本側による獣医組織の概要説明 環境省鳥獣保護管理室説明			
12	AM	厚労省結核感染症課、監視安全課 環境省動物愛護管理室 畜産振興課	農林水産省、食安委	所管事項説明	動物衛生課、畜産振 興課(AW)、厚労 (結核感染症課、監 視安全課)、環境 (動物愛護管理室)、 食安委
	PM	食品安全委員会			
13	AM	共立製薬(つくば) 動物衛生研究部門(つくば)	各機関事務所	組織概要、活動内 容説明	
	PM	FAMIC(埼玉)			
14	AM	保険管理官、全国農業共済協会 中央畜産会(神田)	農林水産省 各機関		
	PM	東京大学、OIE東京事務所(本郷)			



PVS評価訪問日程案(第2週)

日時 10月		内容	場所	対応内容	対応者
17	AM	北海道 道庁、道衛指協、 家保、NOSAI、保 健所、乳業、家畜 市場	関空(動検、税関カウ ンター)	宮崎県 県庁、NOSAI、 県畜産協会、家 畜市場、宮崎大 学	
	PM				
18	AM	大阪府 府庁、家保、大学	移動	現地訪問、インタ ビュー	動物衛生課随行
	PM				
19	AM	愛知県 県庁、家保、獣医師、 農場	移動		
	PM				
20	AM	岩手県 県庁、食検、農 場	鹿兒島県 県庁、家保、農 場、保健所、食 検		
	PM				
21	AM	JA東日本くみあい飼料 中部空港(動検)	移動		
	PM				



PVS評価訪問日程案(第3週)

日時 10月		内容	場所	対応内容	対応者
24	MON	動業研(国分寺)	各機関事務所	組織概要、活動内容説明	各機関(動物衛生課随行、必要に応じて関係課随行)
	AM				
25	TUE	日本獣医師会(南青山) 全農(大手町)	各機関事務所	組織概要、活動内容説明	各機関(動物衛生課随行、必要に応じて関係課随行)
	PM				
26	WED	出口会合 評価団からの初期の所見報告	農林水産省	総括、概要聴取、今後の予定確認	動物衛生課
	PM				
27	THU	調査団出発		送り	動物衛生課
	AM				



Oie