出國報告(出國類別:其他)

## 參加第 68 屆國際飛航安全會議 暨國際適航年會出國報告

服務機關:交通部民用航空局

姓名職稱:林俊良/組長

黄忠盛/科長

派赴國家:美國邁阿密

出國期間:104年10月30日-11月7日

報告日期:105年1月18日

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#### 壹、目的

國際飛安基金會於美國邁阿密,召開 2015 年度第 68 屆國際航空全會議及國際航空適航會議,本次會議計有 60 個國家近 300 位代表參加。國際飛安基金會於 1947 年成立,是屬於非營利性的組織,成立的目的就是儘量利用,可用的資源及收集專家們的意見;有效的提供專業、客觀的航空安全建議,指引並提供民用航空運輸業及商務航空業界作為參考,以訂定最佳飛安決策。經過這些年來的努力,藉由研討、研究、查核、教育及出版飛安相關刊物;使得全球飛航安全能持續進步。現今國際飛安基金會的全球會員裡,已擁有超過 1,200 個組織會員,以及遍佈在 150 個國家的個人會員,經過多年努力,該機構已成為飛航安全領域中,最具代表性及權威性的單位。

本次會議頒發 2015 年各項飛安獎項,包括飛安總裁獎(President's Citation)得獎人為前國際飛安基金會委員 Paolo Pettinaroli 先生、飛安人為因素獎(FSF-Airbus Human Factors in Aviation Safety Award) 得獎人為 Convergent Performance 公司執行長 Paolo Pettinaroli 先生、Laura Taber Barbour Award 獎由前國際民航組織(ICAO) 空中航行局局長 Nancy Graham 女士獲得。最後飛安終身成就獎(FSF-Boeing Aviation Safety Lifetime Achievement) 則由 Jay Pardee 先生獲得,在此獎項歷年得獎人中,我國中華航空公司前董事長李雲寧先生,曾於 2003 年獲頒此獎項;本局前副局長李萬里先生,則為 2014 年飛安終身成就獎得獎人。

本次會議主題針對以下航空安全相關議題進行研討,例如組員健康議題探討 (Crew Health) 、飛安資訊保護(Safety Information Protection) 、航機位置追蹤(Aircraft Tracking) 、即時跑道狀況報告的需求(The Need for Near Real-Time Runway Condition Reporting) 、東方文化對駕艙之影響(The Dragon in the Cockpit) 、國家層級之飛安管

理(Safety Management at the State Level)、飛航資料分析之過去、現在與未來(Flight Data: Then, Now and Coming Soon)及安全管理運用之經驗分享。

#### 貳、過程

#### 一、行程說明:

- (一)104年10月30-31日(桃園-舊金山-邁阿密行程)並執行中華航空公司CI-004 班次,國際航線駕駛艙及客艙航路查核。
- (二)103 年 11 月 1 日至 4 日第 68 屆國際航空全會議及國際民用航空適航會議, 議程如附件。
- (三)103 年 11 月 5-7 日(邁阿密-舊金山-桃園行程) 另執行中華航空公司 CI-004 班 次,國際航線駕駛艙及客艙航路查核。

#### 二、會議資訊摘要:

#### (一)、組員健康議題探討(Crew Health):

在德國之翼(Germanwings)Airbus A320在法國Alps撞山後,有關組員精神健康的議題,再次受到世人重視。英國 Flight Safety Committee執行長 Dai Whittingham提及,英國專家估計英國公民中約25%曾有精神健康方面的問題,包括2.6%曾感到沮喪、4.7%感到焦慮、9.7%兩者皆有感受。雖然數據顯示只有0.002%的英國飛行員,曾有自殺的念頭,但飛行員在面對精神科醫生時,常會隱藏自己的精神問題。在民用航空領域中,疲勞及沮喪的關聯性,值得進一步關注;感受到沮喪的人中,有75%曾感到疲勞。在工作場合裡,感到沮喪的人,會感覺疲勞的比例4倍於其他的人。

#### (二)、飛安資訊保護(Safety Information Protection):

近期飛航安全資料被用於犯罪調查及檢調起訴的情形,正對飛安資料的獲得,產生潛藏的危害。因為缺乏法律的保護,有些飛安調查報告及飛安資料,被法律行為所誤用。因此國際民航組織(ICAO)成立飛安資訊保護工作小組,世界飛安基金會(FSF)也成立法務諮詢委員會,並在本次大會中共同討論。美國(FAA)及澳洲民航局(CASA)都已採用新的法規,用以遵行並推動公正文化(Just Culture)的原則。

#### (三)、飛安事件的下一步(The Accident: Now What?):

飛航安全從業人員都致力於預防飛航事故之發生,但每一個組織及其成員,都應該做好萬全的準備。美國運輸安全委員會(NTSB)委員 Robert Sumwalt 認為事先的準備及良好的執行,是危機溝通的根本要項。在危機發生時,溝通者應展現其指揮高度、同理心、嚴守自己的專長領域,並牢記要傳達的訊息,而且勿讓媒體主導危機訊息的方向。

對罹難者家屬的照料並非一件容易的事,同時必須及刻處理;對家屬的協助的良窳,將塑造並形成外界的公眾印象。國際民航組織(ICAO) 對此已公佈了指導文件第 9973 號(Manual on Assistance to Victims and their Families) 及指導文件第 9998 號(Policy on Assistance to Victims and their Families),並將相關的要求,修訂於國際民航組織第 9 號附約中,同時也納入國際民航組織對各會員國的 Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program (USOAP) 飛航安全查核計畫中。

# (四)、跑道即時狀況回報的重要性(The Need for Near Real-Time Runway Condition Report):

飛行員目前在正常情況下,均能自航管 ATC 或其他飛航組員處,獲得跑道現況資訊,但除了跑道是溼滑或是結冰外,仍有許多資訊有待提供,

Airbus 成立 CORSAIR 小組以進行專案研究。其他項目尚包括高動能不穩定進場之類的議題,特別是航機脫離跑道時,跑道剩餘的安全裕度不足 1,000 英呎。

#### (五)、重視空中火警的重要性

國際飛安基金會發現空中煙霧/火警的緊急情況,是造成人員傷亡的第3高 因素,自1990年至2010年共造成18次的重大傷亡事件,總共造成423人 死亡,同時也是 ETOPS 航機轉降的最大因素。依據美國 FAA 的統計,在 其境內空中煙霧事件每天約發生3起,每年即造成1,100起的相關轉降事 件。

#### 參、心得

#### 一、駕駛艙及客艙航路查核:

去程 10 月 30 日執行中華航空公司 CI-004 班次 Boeing 777-300ER 型機 B-18053號機,桃園-舊金山國際航線駕駛艙及客艙航路查核:本次飛航由日本籍正駕駛員村松○○擔任監控駕駛員(PM),副駕駛伍○釗擔任操控駕駛員(PF)共同執行任務。該班次各組員均依照規定持卡提示、飛行前檢查、離場、飛機操控等均符合 SOP 規範,並依規定執行觀察席位提示、組員航管通話程序熟練,飛行各項資料提供完整,組員依規定逐項檢查及確認,飛航中均依照檢查表執行各階段檢查,協調合作良好,桃園 05L 跑道起飛,舊金山機場 28L 跑道 ILS 儀器進場,飛航組員各項飛行計畫及操作正常。

回程11月15日執行中華航空公司CI-003班次 Boeing 777-300ER型機B-18051 號機,舊金山-桃園國際航線駕駛艙及客艙航路查核:本次飛航由正駕駛員鄭○武擔任操控駕駛員(PF),副駕駛林○新擔任監控駕駛員(PM)共同執行任務。依規定持卡提示、飛行前檢查、離場、飛機操控等符合SOP規範,並依規定執行觀察席位提示、航管通話程序熟練,飛行各項資料提供完整,組員逐項檢查及確認,前、後艙組員均能依檢查表,執行各階段檢查,協調合作良好,桃園05R跑道ILS儀器進場,飛航組員飛行計劃及操作正常。

#### 二、參加會議心得:

為確保各國飛安監理工作能趨於一致,國際民航組織(ICAO)除發布一系列 指引文件外,並對其會員國實施安全監理稽核 (USOAP, Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program)評鑑其飛安管理能力。ICAO 目前共計有 192 個會員 國,基於各會員國情況不同,ICAO 於執行 USOAP 時,必須考量會員國之航空 發展情況及複雜度,此為 ICAO USOAP 所面臨之挑戰,因此 ICAO 執行會員國 航空安全評鑑時,都將於前一年通知,以利會員國有充份時間準備。

統計 ICAO USOAP 執行結果,全球計有 39%受檢國家對評鑑所關切之事項缺乏有效改善作為(Lack Effective Implementation),亞太(Asia Pacific) 地區則為 37%受檢國家缺乏有效改善作為,分別為 5 個國家,9 項高度關切事項;至目前止,尚有 2 個國家 3 項高度關切事項未能獲得解決。ICAO USOAP 所訂的指標,希望全球 2017 年達到 60% Effective Implementation 的有效作為,至2022 年則為 Full Implementation,至 2027 年將進展為預測風險模式(Predictive Risk Modeling)評鑑。

另美國聯邦航空總署(FAA)亦對各飛航美國之外國籍航空器,其民航主管機關實施國際飛安評鑑(IASA, International Aviation Safety Assessments),確保飛航美國的外籍民航運輸業符合 ICAO 標準。查核結果發現在全部 8 個關鍵要項中,最大的缺失項目為「缺乏合格的航空安全檢查員及適切訓練」。

#### 肆、建議

衡量我國目前尚未能參與國際民航組織,但又不能不力求與國際民用航空 相接軌,故提出下列建議:

- 一、 持續積極參與類似國際相關會議,與臨近區域或國家展開雙邊合作,以 掌握國際飛航安全監理發展趨勢,並為未來可能之 ICAO USOAP 或 FAA IASA 查核建立基礎。因受限於國際環境變動,可考量在私人名義 前提下,邀請世界飛安基金會或其他非政府單位專家,前來我國分享其 航空經驗及專業。
- 二、 飛航安全的工作及努力,是一場永無止境的馬拉松競賽,建立符合 ICAO 要求之飛安檢查員能力及人力,實為不可迴避之要項。另我國近期在兩岸航班增班、航機引進數量大增、新興業務如低成本航空 LCC、外籍航空、熱氣球業務等方面,實應考量增聘適量檢查員及提高福利條件,期能吸引更多優秀人才加入,以符合業務所需,並落實飛安監理工作。

### 附件:會議議程表

Sun, 11/01/2015 - Wed, 11/04/2015

SUNDAY, N	SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 2015 (PRE-MEETINGS)	
0200	Notice to all attendees: U.S. daylight savings time ends on November 1. At 0200, move your clocks to 0100 local standard time.	
0900-1200	International Advisory Committee Meeting	
1100-1600	Board of Governors Meeting (Closed Meeting)  Lunch sponsored by Embraer	
1400-1800	Exhibitor Move-in	
1400-1800	Registration Badge lanyards sponsored by Airbus Conference totes sponsored by The Boeing Company Staff travel sponsored by Delta Air Lines	
1700-1730	Day One Speakers Meeting	
MONDAY, I	MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2015 (DAY ONE)	
0730-1700	Registration Badge lanyards sponsored by Airbus. Conference totes sponsored by The Boeing Company. Staff travel sponsored by Delta Air Lines.	
0730-1700	Exhibit Hall Open	
0730-0830	Continental Breakfast with Exhibitors Sponsored by Delta Air Lines	
Session I 0830-1000	Opening Ceremonies - Session Chair: Greg Marshall, Vice President, Global Programs, Flight Safety Foundation  Monday general session sponsored by The Boeing Company	
Session 1 0830-1000	<ul> <li>Opening Ceremonies</li> <li>Jon Beatty, President and CEO, Flight Safety Foundation</li> <li>Ken Hylander, Chairman of the Board of Governors, Flight Safety Foundation</li> <li>Richard Anderson, CEO, Delta Air Lines</li> <li>Kathy Fox, Chair, Transportation Safety Board of Canada</li> <li>Presentation of the FSF President's Citation Award</li> </ul>	
1000-1030	Morning Break with Exhibitors	

	Sponsored by Airworks India Engineering
Session II 1030-1700	Today's Issues - Session Chair: Ratan Khatwa, Senior Chief Engineer Human Factors, Honeywell International Monday general session sponsored by The Boeing Company
1030-1100	Eyes of Safety-The New Era of Safety - John Allen, Vice President, Safety, JetBlue Airways
1100-1130	Crew Health - <u>Dai Whittingham</u> , Chief Executive, U.K. Flight Safety Committee
1130- 11200	Enlightened Policies in Safety Compliance, Enforcement, and Information Protection - <u>Kenneth Quinn</u> , Partner, Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman, and General Counsel and Secretary, Flight Safety Foundation Board of Governors
1200-1210	Presentation of the FSF-Boeing Aviation Lifetime Achievement Award
1210-1330	Lunch-n-Learn on the FSF Global Safety Information Project (GSIP)
1210-1400	SKYbrary Supervisory Board Meeting (Closed Meeting)
1210-1700	Legal Advisory Committee - Inaugural Meeting - Day One (Closed Meeting; committee members only)
1330-1400	Aircraft Tracking - Miguel Marin, Acting Chief, Operational Safety Section, Air Navigation Bureau and Aircraft Tracking Project Lead, International Civil Aviation Organization
1400-1430	GSIP Update - Mark Millam, Vice President, Technical, Flight Safety Foundation
1430-1500	Lithium Batteries in Aviation - Scott Schwartz, Director, Air Line Pilots Association, Dangerous Goods Programs
1500-1530	Afternoon Break with Exhibitors Sponsored by Gulfstream Aerospace
1530-1605	The Accident; Now What? - Robert Sumwalt, Member, National Transportation Safety Board
1605-1650	<ul> <li>Panel Discussion - The Accident: Now What?</li> <li>Moderator - Ratan Khatwa, Senior Chief Engineer Human Factors, Honeywell International</li> <li>Adam Konowe, Vice President, Client Strategy, TMP Government</li> <li>Sue Warner-Bean, Instructor, University of Southern California Aviation Safety and Security Certificate Program</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li><u>Daniele Carrabba</u>, Head of Airport Coordination Directorate and Head of Crisis Management Team, Italian Civil Aviation Authority and Technical Task Force, October 8 Foundation</li> <li><u>Robert Sumwalt</u>, Member, U.S. National Transportation Safety Board</li> </ul>
1650-1700	Day One Wrap-up
1730-1800	Day Two Speakers Meeting
1800-2000	Opening Reception Sponsored by Airbus
TUESDAY,	NOVEMBER 3, 2015 (DAY TWO)
0730-1700	Registration Badge lanyards sponsored by Airbus Conference totes sponsored by The Boeing Company Staff travel sponsored by Delta Air Lines
0730-1700	Exhibit Hall Open
0730-0830	Continental Breakfast with Exhibitors Sponsored by Turkish Airlines
Session III 0830-1215	Training and Operations - Session Chair: Jon Tree, Director of Industry Relations, Boeing Digital Aviation/Jeppesen
0840-0900	Resilience in Aviation - Harry Nelson, Executive Operational Advisor to Product Safety, Airbus
0900-0930	Flight Data: Then, Now and Coming Soon - Mike Poole, CEO, Plane Sciences
0900-1200	Legal Advisory Committee - Inaugural Meeting - Day Two (Closed; committee members only)
0930-1000	Strengthening Leadership Skills of Co-pilots and Captains - Martin Egerth, Product Manager Human Factors Training, Lufthansa Flight Training
1000-1010	Presentation of the FSF-Airbus Human Factors in Aviation Safety Award
1010-1040	Morning Break with Exhibitors Sponsored by Gulfstream Aerospace
1040-1110	The Need for Near Real-Time Runway Condition Reporting - Nicholas Daveau and Logan Jones, Airbus
1110-1140	Resilience in Simultaneous Approach Operations: Exploiting RNP-AR

	Accuracy and Integrity - Sheila Conway, Associate Technical Fellow, The Boeing Company
1140-1215	Top 5 Eurocontrol Operational Safety Priorities - Tzvetomir Blajev, Operational Safety Coordinator, Eurocontrol, and Chairman, FSF European Advisory Committee
1215-1330	Lunch Sponsored by Embraer
Session IV 1330-1710	Human Performance - Session Chair: Harry Nelson
1340-1410	Managing Automation or Managing Aircraft Flight Path: How Does Operational Policy Need to Evolve? - Kathy Abbott, Chief Scientific and Technical Advisor for Flight Deck Human Factors, U.S. Federal Aviation Administration
1410-1455	Go Around - The most Effectual but Elusive Decision in Accident Reduction Today; The FSF Reports - How to Improve Go-Around Compliance and Execution - William Curtis and Tzvetomir Blajev, Co-Chairs, FSF Go Around Decision Making and Execution Project
1455-1525	Afternoon Break with Exhibitors Sponsored by Airworks India Engineering
1525-1600	Enhanced Low Vision Operations - <u>Ken Elliott</u> , Technical Director, Jetcraft Corporation
1600-1630	The Dragon in the Cockpit: Western Aviation Concepts and Chinese Value System - Allen Batteau, Associate Professor, Wayne State University; Jing Hung-Sying, Professor, National Cheng Kung University; Carolyn Psenka, Research Associate, Wayne State University and National Cheng Kung University
1630-1700	The Kebnekaise Accident from a Human Factor Point of View - <u>Britt-Marie Karlin</u> , Flight Safety Analyst, Swedish Transport Agency
1700-1710	Day Two Wrap-up
1730-1800	Day Three Speakers Meeting
Evening	Open Evening
WEDNESD	AY, NOVEMBER 4, 2015 (DAY THREE)
0730-1530	Registration

	Badge lanyards sponsored by Airbus Conference totes sponsored by The Boeing Company Staff travel sponsored by Delta Air Lines
0730-1530	Exhibit Hall Open
0730-0830	Continental Breakfast with Exhibitors Sponsored by Inflight Warning Systems
Session V 0830-1200	Navigating Risk - Session Chair: <u>Linda Orlady</u> , Chief Pilot – Flight Technical & Safety, The Boeing Company
0840-0910	Safety Management at the State Level - <u>Hazel Courteney</u> , Head of Strategy and Safety Assurance, U.K. Civil Aviation Authority, and Amer Younossi, Deputy Division Manager, Safety Management and Research Planning, U.S. Federal Aviation Administration
0910-0940	Managing Legal Risk in a Just Culture - <u>Peter Stein</u> , Director, Flight Operations, Johnson Controls and Chairman, FSF Business Advisory Committee
0940-1015	Navigating the Edge of Risk - <u>Bob Dodd</u> , Senior Director - Risk Management, The Aloft Group
1015-1045	Morning Break with Exhibitors Sponsored by Gulfstream Aerospace
1045-1055	Presentation of the Laura Taber Barbour Air Safety Award
1055-1125	Metrics for Assessing Approach and Landing Safety Risk - Andrew Dunbeck, Seth Ransohoff, The MITRE Corporation
1125-1200	The Next Step in Bow-Tie Analysis: Advanced Barrier Management - Jasper Smit, Product Manager and Professional Services, CGE Risk Management Solutions
1200-1330	Lunch: A Preview of IASS 2016 Sponsored by Emirates
Session VI 1330-1645	Making Sense of the Data - Session Chair: David Mawdsley, Aviation Safety Advisor, Rolls-Royce Controls and Data Services
1345-1415	Using Safety Data and Database Automation to Manage Ground Safety - Christopher SanGiovanni, Director, Ground Safety, JetBlue Airways
1415-1450	Using Safety Data to Improve Training and Ultimately Safety - <u>Lou Nemeth</u> , Chief Safety Officer, CAE

1450-1520	Afternoon Break with Exhibitors Sponsored by Gulfstream Aerospace
1520-1555	Cost Effective Technology Architecture to Rapidly Build an Aviation MRO Safety Culture in Emerging Economies - <u>Arun Sonpar</u> , Associate Vice President, Operational Audit and <u>Ravinder Pal Singh</u> , Global Chief Information and Technology Officer, Air Works
1555-1625	ALTA IATA Safety Team Update - Santiago Saltos, Industry Affairs Director, ALTA and Gabriel Acosta, Assistant Director Safety and Operations for the Americas, IATA
1635-1645	Closing Remarks - Jon Beatty, President and CEO, Flight Safety Foundation