

肆、附錄

附錄一 行程方案



EUROPEAN UNION  
VISITORS PROGRAMME



附錄一



Programme for Brussels

**Ms Wan-Yi CHANG**

Director General  
Household Registration for  
Taiwan's Ministry of Interior Affairs  
**TAIWAN**

**Monday 22<sup>nd</sup> to Friday 26<sup>th</sup> June 2015**



**euvp**  
EUROPEAN UNION  
VISITORS PROGRAMME

40 YEARS OF SHARING EU VALUES AROUND THE WORLD

Sunday 21<sup>st</sup> June

**Welcome to Brussels!**

Your appointed Programme Organiser during your stay will be  
**Mr Vitor BRAGA, contact number: +32 (0)2 29 95167**

**AIRPORT TRANSFER**

On arrival at Brussels National Airport (Zaventem), please make your own way to the  
**Hotel Silken Berlaymont Brussels**, either by taxi or by public transport.

**TRANSFER TO YOUR HOTEL**

**Option 1:**

Upon arrival, you can take the **metro** (follow the "M" signs and take the escalator  
down to -1 level. .

Then take the metro from GARE DU MIDI / ZUIDSTATION (changing line at  
ARTS-LOI) to SCHUMAN.

Arriving at SCHUMAN metro stop, it is less than a 5 minute walk to your hotel. See  
metro map attached.

**Option 2:**

Alternatively, you can take a **taxi** to your hotel. If you decide to take a taxi, make sure  
to only use licensed taxis. They can be recognised by their blue & yellow sign at the  
front of the car.

Do not under any circumstances accept a ride from anyone approaching you in the  
Hall of the station, even if they claim to be a licensed taxi driver.

More information about Brussels Airport can be found at the following site :

<http://www.brusselsairport.be>

Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Sunday 21<sup>st</sup> June

Please note that:

- accommodation has been reserved for you for at the **Hotel Silken Berlaymont Brussels** for 6 nights.
- you can only claim the lump sum allowance\*\* (see the last page for details) if you stay in the hotel reserved for you by the EUVP Unit.

**Hotel Silken Berlaymont Brussels**  
Boulevard Charlemagne 11-19  
B-1000 Brussels  
☎ + 32 (0)2-2310909



Please find **MAP** attached

**EUVP Blue Bag:**

A blue bag containing your programme, maps and general useful information about the programme and about Brussels will be waiting for you at the hotel. If you have not received the blue bag upon your arrival, please ask for it at the reception.

**Message delivering at the hotel:**

Messages for visitors, envelopes or faxes are delivered to visitors on check-in at the reception. After that, a message is put on the TV or telephone in your room to let you know that you have a message/envelope/fax to collect from the reception.

Please make sure that you check messages on the TV or directly at the reception.

Urgent messages or faxes will also be put under your door in your hotel room.

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EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)

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Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Sunday 21<sup>st</sup> June

**EUVP PROGRAMME**  
**Important Notice!**

If for any reason you are unable to attend a particular meeting, please notify the EUVP Secretariat **in advance** so that we can inform the person concerned.

Failure to attend a meeting without explanation can jeopardise our relations with valuable interlocutors, who may then be less willing to meet future EUVP participants.

If you think you will be late for a meeting please inform in advance the person you will be meeting (all the telephone numbers of your interlocutors are included in your programme).

Thank you for your understanding.

*Beatriz OLIVEIRA-GOUMAS*

Head of the EUVP Secretariat

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EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium -  
Phone (+32-2) 29 95167

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Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup> June

Welcome to the EUVP!

**09.15 Please wait in the lobby of your hotel, together with the other EUVP visitors.**

**Hotel Silken Berlaymont Brussels**  
Boulevard Charlemagne 11-19  
1000 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2-2310909



<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Country</u>
Ms Thi Khanh NGUY	Executive Director; Green Innovation and Development Centre	Vietnam
Ms Stacie PETTYJOHN	Political Scientist, Rand Corporation	U.S.A.
Ms Manisha SUBEDI POKHREL	Project Manager	Nepal
Mr Safo SAFAROV	Adviser, Department of Political Affairs, Presidential Administration AR	Tajikistan

Please bring your programme, documents, and passport.

**A member of the EUVP will be there to meet you and to accompany you to the EUVP Unit.**

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [ritor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto: ritor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)

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Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup> June

**09.30 Welcome by Ms Beatriz OLIVEIRA-GOUMAS, Head of the EUVP Unit to introduce the visitors and Programme, followed by a detailed briefing of your programme with Mr Vitor BRAGA, your Programme Organiser.**

**European Union Visitors Programme**  
EEAS building, office: 02/386  
Rondpoint Schuman 9A  
B-1046 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 95167



**10.45 You will be accompanied to the Bank by a member of the EUVP Unit to collect your forfeit allowance which will cover your expenses for the duration of your visit.**

**FORTIS BANK**  
Rond Point Schuman 10  
1040 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0) 2 234 66 70  
[www.fortisbank.com](http://www.fortisbank.com)



**Before proceeding, you may wish to already pay the hotel and leave the rest of the money in the safe in your hotel room.**

**12.00 Please wait with the other EUVP visitors in the lobby of your hotel.**

**A member of the EUVP Unit will collect you and escort you to the lunch.**

**Joint lunch at the invitation of the EUVP.**

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium -  
Phone (+32-2) 29 95167

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Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup> June

**14.00 Photo shoot, together with the other EUVP visitors.**

*Please walk together with the other EUVP visitors to your next meeting. This is a joint meeting with the other EUVP visitors.*

**14.30** Joint meeting and general introduction to the EU institutions by **Mr Klaus HULLMANN**, Administrator in the Visitors' Service in the Unit for Events, Fora and Open Days in the Directorate for Press, Communication and Events of the Committee of the Regions.

The other EUVP visitors will also attend this meeting.

Committee of the Regions  
**Jacques Delors** building  
**Room JDE 7162**  
Rue Belliard, 101  
1040 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 282 21 24



**15.30** Please walk together with your other EUVP fellow to your next meeting at the PARLAMENTARIUM, the Visitors' Centre of the European Parliament



Opening hours:  
Monday: 13:00 - 18:00  
Tuesday 09:00 - 18:00  
Wednesday 09:00 - 18:00  
Thursday 09:00 - 18:00  
Friday 09:00 - 18:00  
Saturday 10:00 - 18:00  
Sunday 10:00 - 18:00

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [visitor.praga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:visitor.praga@europarl.europa.eu)

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Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup> June

**16:00 Visit of the PARLAMENTARIUM**, the visitors' centre of the European Parliament.

**Willy Brandt Building**  
Rue Wiertz 60  
1047 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 28 32 22 2  
[parlamentarium@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:parlamentarium@europarl.europa.eu)



Dynamic, interactive multimedia displays guide our visitors through the journey of European integration and the impact this has on our everyday lives. The Centre caters to all 24 official languages of the European Union.

A stunning 360-degree digital surround screen takes visitors into the heart of European Parliament action. There we learn about the Members of Parliament. A touch screen application allows us to find out more about the Members of the European Parliament who are our democratically elected representatives.

We take a virtual trip through Europe, finding out along the way what contribution the European Union has made to each of the Member States. We also hear accounts by Europeans of what the Union means to them.

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium -  
Phone (+32-2) 29 95167

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Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Tuesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> June

09.45 Please walk to your first appointment of the day.

**10:00** Meeting with **Mr Wester MEJDAM**, Seconded National Expert working for the Netherlands Government within the Directorate-General for Justice of the European Commission.

European Commission  
LX46 building, office **01/150**  
Rue de Luxembourg 46  
B-1049 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 **84137**

*Discussion on international criminal justice and human rights policies.*

*Please walk to your next meeting, at the EEAS building.*

**You are free for lunch.**

*A short walk to your next appointment.*

**15:00** Meeting with **Mr Steven EVERTS**, Adviser on ASEAN in the Division for Asia and the Pacific of the European External Action Service.

This meeting is to discuss EU-ASEAN and ASEM issues.

**European External Action Service**  
EEAS building, office **05/564**  
Rond-point Schuman 9A  
B-1046 Brussels  
☎ +32 2584-**2891**



From the EEAS reception, please contact: **Ms Agnieszka SZCZESNIAK**, Assistant to Mr Steven Everts - ☎ +32 2584 **28 11**.

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EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-**95167** - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [visitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:visitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)

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Ms Wan-Yi CHANG

Tuesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> June

*Another short walk to your last appointment of the day.*

COUNCIL



**17:00** Meeting with **Mr Andrés TOBIAS Y RUBIO**, Administrator in the Unit for Environment-related issues, in particular from an international perspective in the Secretariat General of the Council of the European Union

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION  
Justus Lipsius building  
Rue de la Loi, 175  
B-1048 Bruxelles  
☎ +32 (0)2 28 1 7006  
E-mail : [andres.tobiasu@consilium.europa.eu](mailto:andres.tobiasu@consilium.europa.eu)  
[www.consilium.europa.eu](http://www.consilium.europa.eu)

Please bring **your passport** with you. Mr Tobias will transmit your details to the Security Office in order to process your access badge.

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EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium -  
Phone (+32-2) 29 **95167**

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Wednesday, 24<sup>th</sup> June

**9:25 Please take the Metro from SCHUMAN to BEAULIEU station.**  
(direction Hermann-Debroux – line 2).

**10:00 Meeting with Mr Dalwon KIM,** Policy Officer at the Unit for International Carbon Market, Aviation and Maritime of the Directorate General for Environment of the European Commission.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
24, Avenue de Beaulieu  
Office: 00/064  
B-1160 Auderghem  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 72051  
E-mail: dalwon.kim@ec.europa.eu

*Discussion on emissions trading and carbon market cooperation, EU's 2030 greenhouse gas emissions reduction target, EU emissions trading system, and carbon market cooperation with other countries such as China and Korea.*

**Please take the Metro from BEAULIEU station to SCHUMAN station.**

.....  
**You are free for the afternoon.**

Cultural Activities

**The afternoon is reserved for cultural activities. A city tour of Brussels has been organised to visit the main touristic attractions of the city.**

Bus Tour

- Your programme organiser will provide your ticket in advance. The ticket is valid for 24 hours.
- Please meet the other EUVP visitors in the lobby of your hotel.
- Take the metro together from SCHUMAN to GARE CENTRALE (Central Station).
- Directly outside the main entrance of the Central Station (GARE CENTRALE) please take one of the red double-decker "City discovery" hop-on, hop-off buses.

The total length of the tour if you do both loops is 75 minutes.

Website: <http://www.city-discovery.com/brussels/tour.php?id=2972>

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME 11  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)

Thursday, 25<sup>th</sup> June

Please walk to your first meet of the day.

**09:30 Meeting with Mr Marc TARABELLA,** Belgian Member of the European Parliament. Mr Tarabella is the Vice-Chairman of the Delegation for relations with the countries of Southeast Asia and the Association of Southeast Asian Members (ASEAN) and a Member of the Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development of the European Parliament.



**European Parliament**  
Building: ASP (Altiero Spinelli)  
Office: 11 G115  
Rue Wiertz, 60  
B-1047 Brussels  
☎ +32 2 28 47444  
Email: [marc.tarabella@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:marc.tarabella@europarl.europa.eu)

From the main reception of the ASP, please contact : **Ms Aurelie Polis**, Mr Marc TARABELLA's assistant - ☎ ext. 47444

*Please walk to your next appointment.*

*Alternatively you may wish to take the metro from Schuman to Park Station.*

**12:30 Lunch** at the invitation of **Ms Anne VANDER STICHELE**, Principal Adviser in the Committee Department, and **Mr Michael VAN den NEST**, Deputy Adviser in the Committee Department of the House of Representatives of the Belgian Federal Parliament.

**House of Representatives of the Belgian Parliament**  
**/Chambre des Représentants**  
Rue de Louvain, 13 (Visitors' Entrance)  
1008 Brussels  
☎ +32 02/549.8127



Please ask for **Ms Anne VANDER STICHELE** (Phone: 02 549 **80 79**) or **Mr Michael VAN den NEST** (Phone: 02 549 **85 74**) from the reception.

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME 12  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium –  
Phone (+32-2) 29 95167

Thursday, 25<sup>th</sup> June

*Please walk to your next appointment.*

**15:30** Meeting with **Mr Everhardus JACOBSEN**, Secretary of the LGBTI Intergroup at the European Parliament.



**European Parliament**  
Building: ASP - Office: ASP 05 E 266  
Rue Wiertz, 75  
1047 Brussels  
☎ +32 2 28 38395 (Office)

*Discussion on the EP LGBTI intergroup, sex change and trans issues,*

From the main reception of the ASP building, please call **Mr Everhardus JACOBSEN's secretariat** - ☎ ext. **38395**

*Please walk to your last appointment of the day.*



*European Institute for Asian Studies asbl*

**17:00** Meeting with **Mr Alberto TURKSTRA** of the European Institute for Asian Studies, a leading think-tank specializing in EU-Asia relations.

**European Institute for Asian Studies (EIAS)**  
67 Rue de la Loi  
B-1040 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 230 81 22  
E-mail: [alberto.turkstra@eias.org](mailto:alberto.turkstra@eias.org)  
Email: [eias@eias.org](mailto:eias@eias.org)  
Web: <http://www.eias.org>

*This meeting is to discuss EU-Asia relations.*

EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:vitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)

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Friday, 26<sup>th</sup> June

*Please walk to your first appointment of the day.*

**9:30** Meeting with **Mr Tobias MÜLLENSIEFEN**, Policy Officer for Visas at Unit for Visa Policies of the Directorate-General for Migration of Home Affairs of the European Commission.

European Commission  
**LX46** building, office **04/107**  
Rue du Luxembourg 46  
B-1049 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 68998



*Discussion on the economic aspects of visa (and immigration) policies.*

*Please walk to your next appointment.*

**11:00** Meeting with **Mr Yves DUSSART**, Policy Officer for Civil Protection Policy, Prevention, Preparedness and Disaster Risk Reduction in the Humanitarian Aid Office of the European Commission (ECHO) of the European Commission.

European Commission - ECHO  
**J-79** building, office **07/0017**  
Rue Joseph II, 79  
B-1049 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 60529



From the main reception, please call **Mr Yves DUSSART** - ☎ ext. **60529**

*Please walk to your last appointment of your study tour.*

**12:10** Debriefing with **Ms Beatriz OLIVEIRA-GOUMAS**, Head of the EUVP Unit and with your Programme Organiser, **Mr Vitor BRAGA**.

European Union Visitors Programme (EUVP)  
Building: EEAS  
Office: LOI 02/386  
Rond-point/Robert Schuman, 9A  
1046 Brussels  
☎ +32 (0)2 29 95167



EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium -  
Phone: (+32-2) 29 95167

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**\*\*Financial Arrangements :**

During your stay in Brussels, Strasbourg or anywhere else, You will receive on your first working day a lump sum allowance to cover your subsistence and hotel expenses for the duration of your visit. **You can only claim the total per diem if you stay in the Hotel reserved for you by the EUVP Unit.**

**End of your EUVP STUDY TOUR.**



EUROPEAN UNION VISITORS PROGRAMME  
9A Rond-Point Schuman (EEAS building, LOI - office 02/386, B-1046 Brussels, Belgium  
Phone: (+32)-(0)2-29-95167 - Mobile +32 473 86 42 49 - Email: [yitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu](mailto:yitor.braga@europarl.europa.eu)



**EUVP**  
**European Parliament**  
Directorate-General for Communication  
**European Commission**  
Foreign Policy Instruments  
EEAS Building – LOI, 2nd floor – Office 322  
Rond-Point Schuman, 9A  
B-1046 Brussels  
☎ +32(0) 2 29 65334  
+32(0) 2 29 95209  
✉ [euvp@ep.europa.eu](mailto:euvp@ep.europa.eu)  
[euvp@ec.europa.eu](mailto:euvp@ec.europa.eu)  
**[europarl.europa.eu/euvp](http://europarl.europa.eu/euvp)**  
(EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT)  
**[europa.eu/euvp](http://europa.eu/euvp)**  
(EUROPEAN COMMISSION)





附錄二 歐盟簡介簡報檔





Jean Monnet and other leaders with the first "European" ingot of steel

**1951:**

## European Coal and Steel Community

- In the aftermath of World War II, the aim was to secure peace among Europe's victorious and vanquished nations and bring them together as equals, cooperating within shared institutions.
- Based on a plan by French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman.
- Six founding countries – Belgium, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands – signed a treaty to run heavy industries (coal and steel) under common management.



Signing of the Treaty of Rome

**1957:**

## Treaty of Rome

- The six founding countries expanded cooperation to other economic sectors, creating the European Economic Community (EEC) – or "common market."
- As a result, people, goods, services and capital today move freely across the Union.



**The European Union** 

**1973**

Denmark  
Ireland  
United Kingdom



**The European Union** 

**1951**

**Founding Members**

Belgium  
France  
Germany  
Italy  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands



**The European Union**

**1981**

Greece



**The European Union**

**1986**

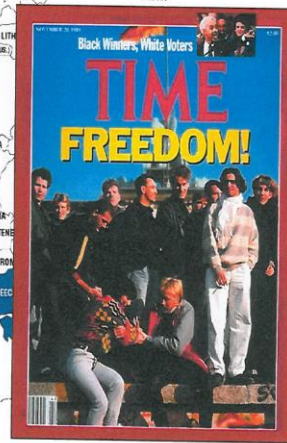
Portugal  
Spain



The European Union 

November 1989

Fall of the Berlin Wall sets the stage for unifying Europe and EU enlargement



The European Union 

1995

Austria  
Finland  
Sweden



**The European Union**

**2004**

Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Estonia  
Hungary  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Malta  
Poland  
Slovakia  
Slovenia



**The European Union**

**2007**

Bulgaria  
Romania



The European Union 

2013

Croatia



The European Union 

More than 50 Years of EU Integration

Enlargement has:

- Inspired reforms and consolidated common principles of liberty, democracy, respect for human rights, fundamental freedoms, the rule of law, and market economy.
- Enhanced the EU's weight in the world and made it a stronger and more attractive international partner.

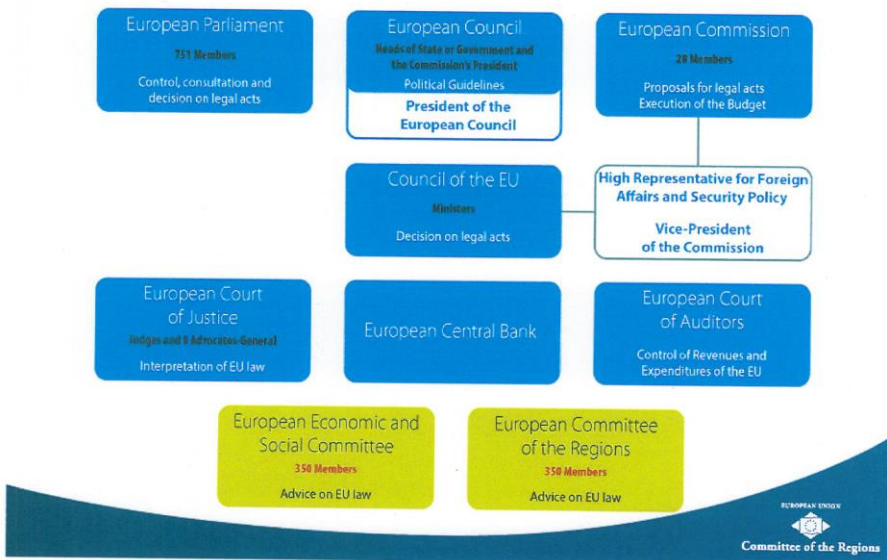
*"Enlargement has been a success story for the European Union and Europe as a whole. It has helped to overcome the division of Europe and contributed to peace and stability throughout the continent."*

**European Council Declaration**  
Dec. 15, 2006

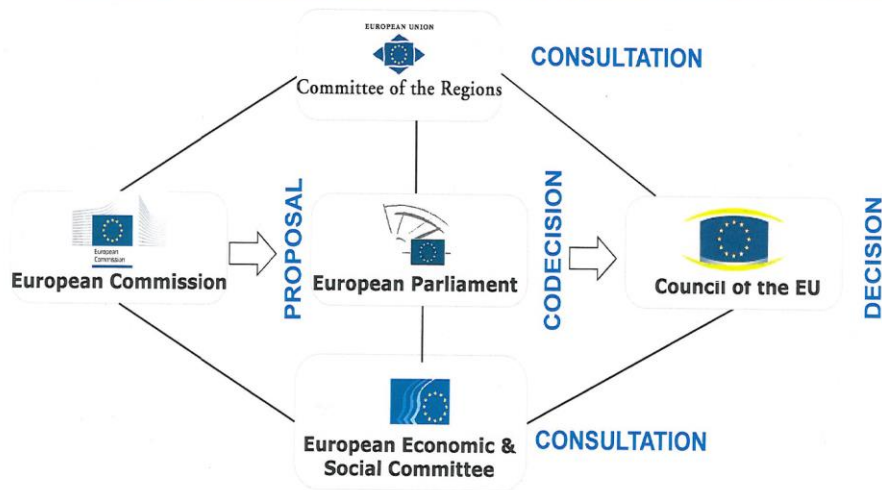
	1957	2013
Member States	6	28
Population	174 million	497 million
Languages	4	24

# The European Union

## EU institutions and bodies



# The European Union





## Decision making process

Commission proposed food labelling rules in 2008 for more transparency



Palm oil suffers from a bad image



Council followed Parliament's proposal to oblige producers to declare the use of palm oil

For this reason food industry emphasizes the use of cacao butter in chocolate



European Commission building; Berlaymont



## EU Institutions

### European Commission

- 28 Commissioners, representing the European perspective, each responsible for a specific policy area:
  - EU's executive branch proposes legislation (initiative),
  - manages Union's day-to-day business and budget (executive),
  - enforces the rules ("watch dog").
  - Negotiates trade agreements and manages Europe's multilateral development cooperation (external representation).



The European Union

**Commission has the right of initiative:  
eg. Regulation EC 261/2004 Rights of Passengers**

Commission proposed a better protection of passengers. In the case of cancellation, overbooking, long delay, etc. financial compensation should be given



<http://ec.europa.eu/transport/themes/passengers/air/>



The European Union

**Commission has the right of „execution“:  
Revamped Tallinn Airport, Estonia  
(Cohesion Fund: €24 million)**



The European Union 

Commission serves as a „watch dog“ for EU interest and go to the ECJ

Save the hamster:  
France was sentenced to protect the wildlife and nature as foreseen by the EU treaties



Independence of the Legal System:  
Forced retirement of judges due to a change in Hungarian Law at the age of 62 was refused by the ECJ as a non respect of the Independence of Jurisdiction granted by EU law

The European Union 

Representation of EU interests beyond the borders



Commission negotiates trade agreements and manages Europe's multilateral development cooperation

# The European Union



## EU Institutions

### Council of the European Union

- EU's main decision-making body, comprised of ministers of 28 Member States, representing Member State's point of view.
- Decides on foreign policy issues + many fields of EU legislation and budget with the EP.
- Council presidency rotates among Member States every six months.

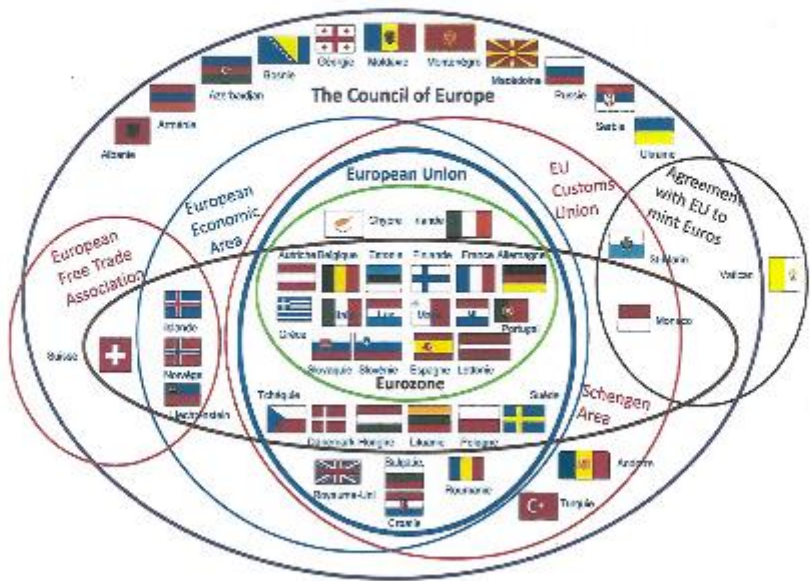


The High Representative of the EU for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy is the main co-ordinator and representative of the Common Foreign and Sec. Policy within the EU



The European Council consists of the Heads of State or Government of the Member States and defines the general political directions of the EU

# The European Union





European Parliament



## EU Institutions

### European Parliament

- Voice of European citizens – members elected for five-year terms.
- With the Council, passes EU laws and adopts EU budgets.
- Approves EU Commissioners.

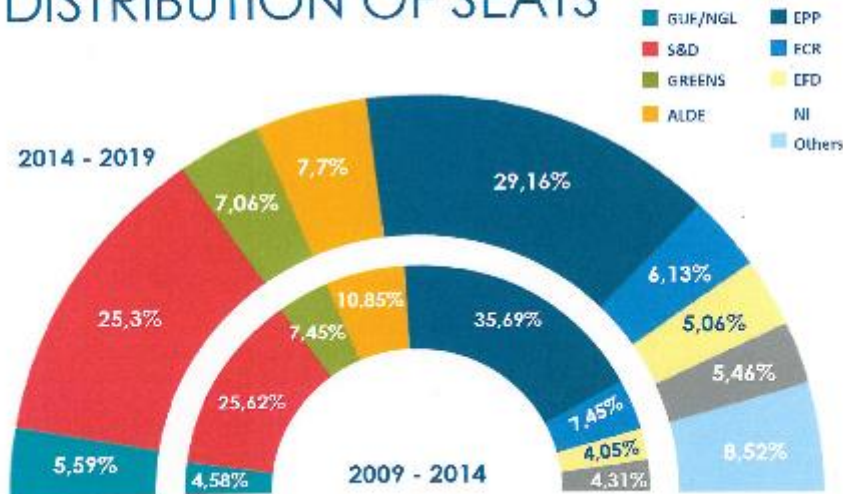


## Why it's different

- ▶ New powers for the Parliament under Lisbon Treaty
- ▶ New rules on the election of the President of the Commission – elected by Parliament on the basis of the outcome of the election
- ▶ European political parties will field individual candidates for the presidency of the European Commission
- ▶ Political context – economic crisis, unemployment, "Europe" much more present in daily lives

## Political Balance in European Parliament

### DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS



## EU Institutions

### European Court of Justice

- Highest EU judicial authority.
- Ensures all EU laws are interpreted and applied correctly and uniformly.
- Can act as an independent policy maker but unlike the U.S. Supreme Court, the ECJ can only deal with matters covered by the Treaties.
- Infringement Procedures and Preliminary ruling are the most important actions



European Court of Justice



The euro was introduced in 1999

## European Central Bank

- The European Central Bank (ECB) is the central bank for Europe's single currency, the euro.
- The ECB's main task is to maintain the euro's purchasing power and thus price stability in the euro area.
- The euro area comprises the 19 European Union countries that have introduced the euro since 1999.
- The ECB operates independently from Member State governments.



## European Court of Auditors

- One member for each Member State appointed by the Council
- The primary role of the court is to externally check if the budget of the European Union has been implemented correctly, in that EU funds have been spent legally and with sound management





The European Union

## The European Economic and Social Committee:

A representation of the Civil Society of the European Union.



To give representatives of Civil Society a say over the drafting of EU legislation

To promote discussions about EU developments from the point of view of Civil Society



The European Union

## The Committee of the Regions:

A political assembly of the European Union, representing local and regional government.



To give local and regional government a say over the drafting of EU legislation (70% of EU laws are implemented at local/regional level).

To bring Europe closer to its citizens and to encourage a culture of subsidiarity.

To provide a meeting place where regions and cities can share best practice and take part in a dialogue with the European institutions.







# The European Union

## The Committee of the Regions:

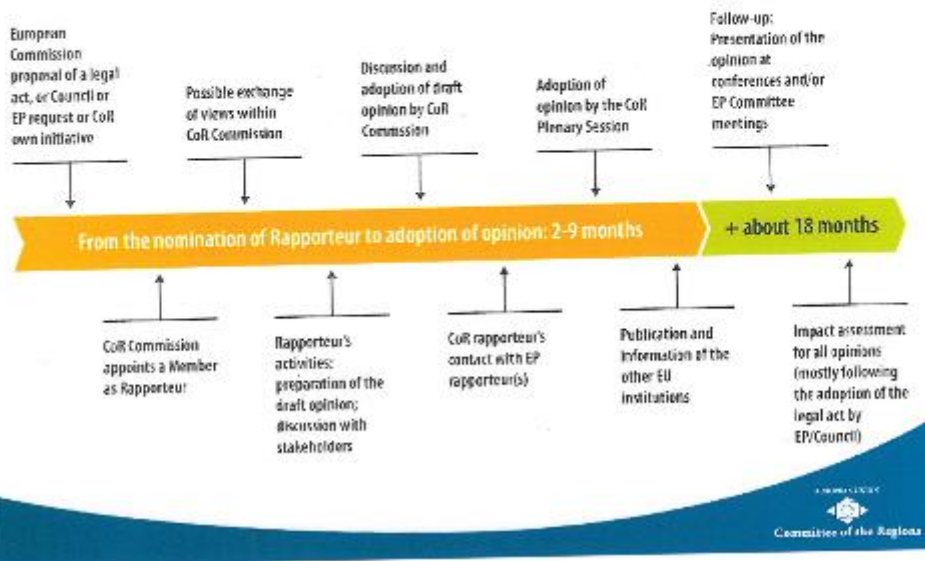
353 members plus 353 alternates

Germany, France, Italy, United Kingdom.....	24
Poland, Spain.....	21
Romania.....	15
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Greece, Hungary, Netherlands, Portugal, Sweden.....	12
Denmark, Ireland, Finland, Slovakia, Lithuania, Croatia.....	9
Estonia, Latvia, Slovenia.....	7
Cyprus, Luxembourg.....	6
Malta.....	5

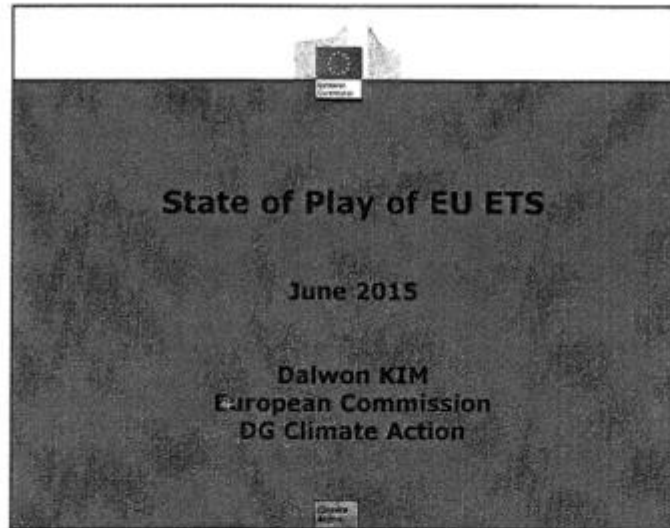


# The European Union

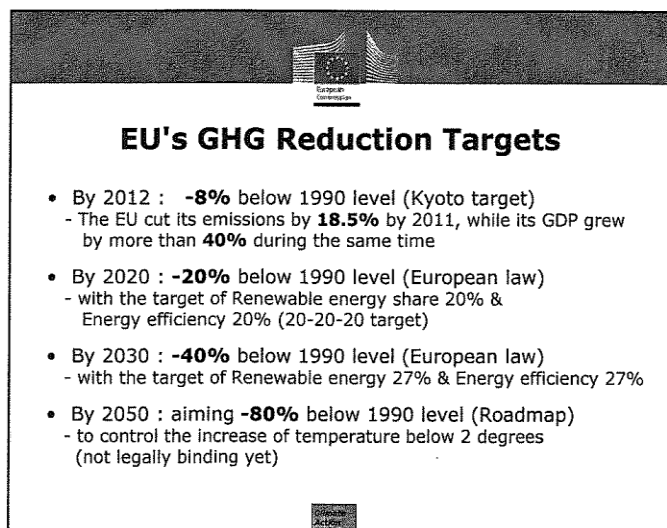
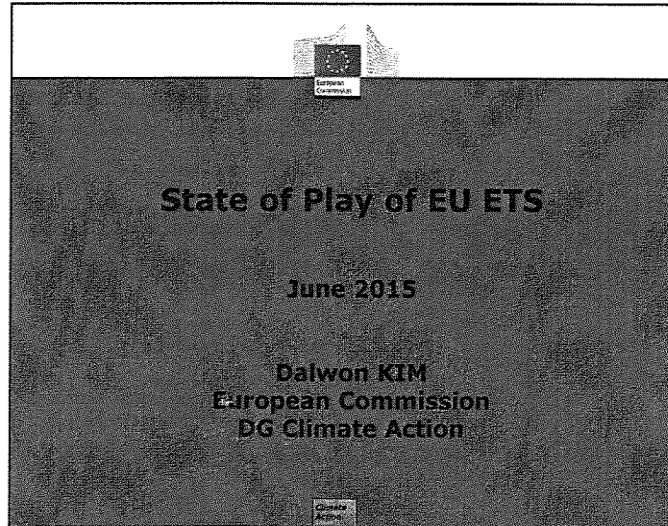
## How CoR opinions are made and followed up

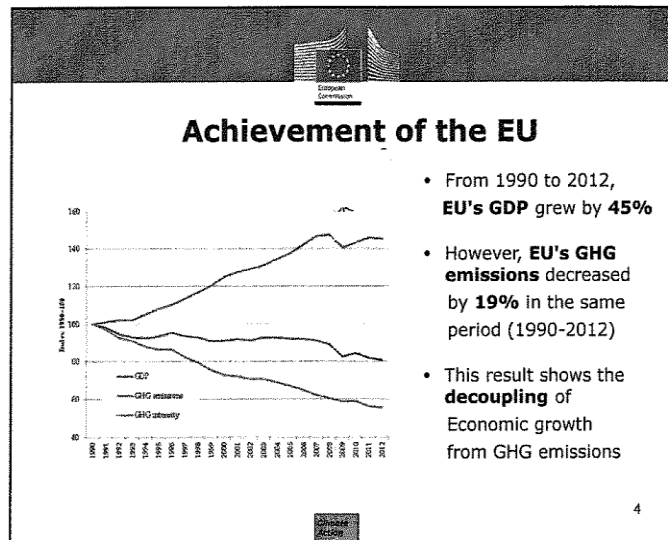
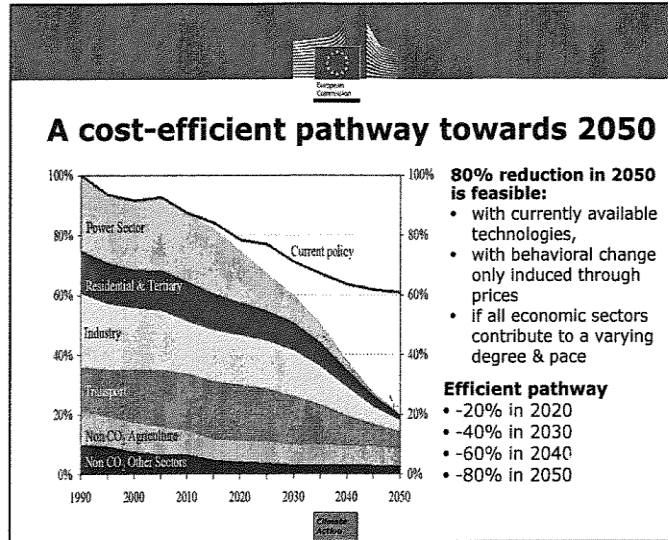


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## Concept of Emissions Trading Scheme

- **Logic of the Cap and Trade ETS System**

- gov't sets the maximum of emission (**"cap"**, 'reduction target') for each company which emits GHGs like CO<sub>2</sub>
- gov't gives each company the **"allowances"**
- gov't also allows the companies to buy and sell the allowances (**"trade"**)
- then, company which has a low abatement cost reduce GHGs more than its reduction target and **sells them to other company** which has a high abatement cost. The other company buys the allowances rather than reduces GHGs because purchase is cheaper. (**"win-win game"**)



## EU ETS

- **First and the largest ETS in the world**

- started in 2005
- covers **45%** of total EU emissions
- trading volume
  - : 8 billion allowances in 2013
  - (**3/4** of global market)
- total market value
  - : €36 billion in 2012
  - (**4/5** of global market)



- **Geographical Scope**

- : 28 EU member states
- + **3 EEA countries** since 2008
  - (Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein)
- : Linking negotiation with **Switzerland** is on-going





## Main Features of EU ETS

- **Start** : on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2005
- **Phases**
  - Phase 1 : 2005 – 2007 (3 years) : learning period
  - Phase 2 : 2008 – 2012 (5 years) = KP CP1
  - Phase 3 : **2013 – 2020** (8 years) = KP CP2
- **Coverage**
  - 2,084 MtCO<sub>2</sub> (2013 cap)
    - : **45%** of total emissions of 4,409 MtCO<sub>2</sub>
  - more than **11,000** energy-intensive installations including electricity & heat producers, iron & steel, cement, pulp & paper, glass...



## Main Features of EU ETS

- **Environmental ambition**
  - mandatory ETS, absolutely cap, auctioning, benchmark...
- **Banking** is allowed, but **Borrowing** is not allowed
- **Penalty** : €100/tCO<sub>2</sub> + inflation rate for non-compliance
- **Offsets**
  - Domestic offsets are NOT allowed
  - Int'l offsets : **CERs & ERUs** are allowed.
    - No credits from nuclear power & LULUCF
  - Limit : Up to **50%** of the overall reductions over the period of 2008-2020.





### Phase 3 (2013-2020)

- **Total Cap (emissions allowances)**
  - 2013 cap of EU ETS : **2,084 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e**
  - The cap decreases by **1.74%** annually until 2020
- **Harmonised EU-wide Allocation Rule**
  - no more NAPs, single EU-wide allocation rule
  - **Auctioning** is the default method of allocating allowance
  - **Free allocation** is based on **benchmark**, phasing out historical emissions (grandfathering)
  - More free allocation for the industrial sectors which are exposed to risk of outside competition (**carbon leakage list**)
  - **Amount of free allowance** (tCO<sub>2</sub>) = benchmark (tCO<sub>2</sub>/ton of Product) x historical production (ton of Product) x carbon leakage factor (0-1) x cross-sectoral correction factor (0-1)



### Phase 3 (2013-2020)

- **Large scale Auctioning in Phase 3**
  - overall : more than **48%** auctioning in 2013
  - **for power sector** : 100% auction (except 8 MSs)
  - **for non-carbon leakage manufacturing industries**

	2013	2020	2027
Auctioning	20%	70%	100%
Free Allocation	80%	30%	0%

- **for carbon leakage sectors** : 0% auction, 100% free allocation based on benchmark

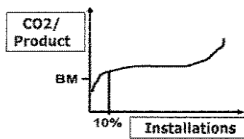




## Phase 3 (2013-2020)

- **Wide Benchmark**

- Free allocation is now based on BM, no more grandfathering
- "one product, one benchmark" principle
- currently **52 BMs** for 20 industrial activities (covering 75% emissions)
- scale of Product BM : **tCO<sub>2</sub> / ton of Product**
- average performance of **10% most GHG efficient installations** in a certain sector or sub-sector (**Benchmark Curve**)
- only the most efficient installations in each sector receive enough free allowances they need
- Less efficient installations have to buy the short allowances through auction or at carbon market



Climate Action



## Phase 3 (2013-2020)

- **Three Criteria for Carbon Leakage Sectors**

- **additional production costs > 5%**  
(the extent to which the sum of direct and indirect additional costs induced by the EU ETS would lead to an increase of production cost, calculated as a proportion of the Gross Value Added)

**& non-EU trade intensity > 10% OR**  
(imports and exports of the sector with countries outside the EU)

- **additional production costs > 30% OR**
- **non-EU trade intensity > 30%**

- **Carbon Leakage List**

- carbon leakage list for 2013-2014 was adopted in 2009
- **new list** for 2015-2019 will be prepared by the end of 2014

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### Phase 3 (2013-2020)

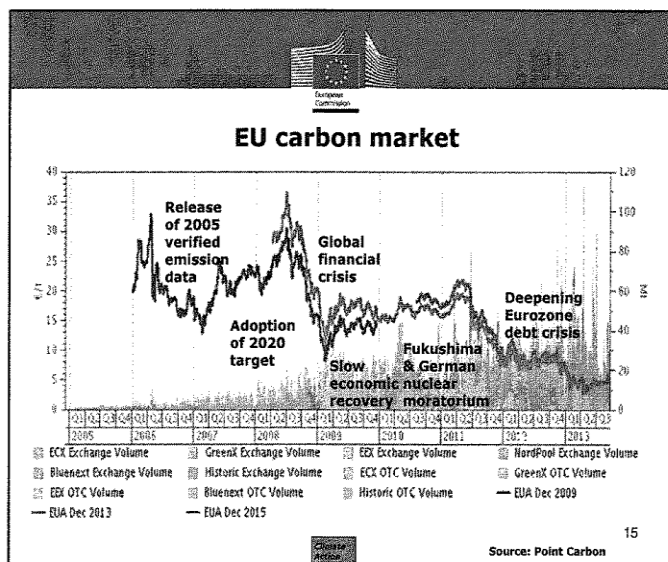
- **Limitation of Use of Offsets**
  - CERs from **only LDC countries** are allowed
  - **No CERs from HFC-23 & adipic N2O CDM project**
  - No ERUs from countries without QELRCs under KP CP2
- **Union Registry (2012-)**
  - Single "Union Registry" replaced national registries in 2012
  - more efficient, confidential and trustworthy
- **Expansion of scope**
  - included new GHGs such as PFCs and N2O



### Aviation Sector (2012-)

- **Inclusion of Aviation into EU ETS**
  - from 2012, **all airline operators** which have flights arriving at or departing from EU airports were included in the EU ETS
  - **non-EU countries** like the US, Russia, China and India strongly opposed to the inclusion of their flight companies
  - in Nov. 2012, EU **postponed ("Stop the Clock")** the implementation of ETS only for non-EU flights until the UN ICAO Assembly in Oct.
  - in Oct. 2013, the ICAO agreed to prepare a global Market Based Measure (**MBM**) by 2016 for implementation from 2020
  - in Oct. 2013, the European Commission (EC) proposed an amendment to **include non-EU flights over EU airspace** (exceptions : <1%)
  - EC, EP and MS consider **exemption of non-EU airlines until 2016** when the global MBM will be agreed in ICAO Assembly





### EU carbon market

- **Persistent market imbalance**
  - **Surplus** of almost **2 billion** allowances (50% of annual cap)
  - mainly due to the economic recessions and overflow of CERs & ERUs
  - surplus is expected to grow to 2.6 bn at the end of phase 3 (2020) and to be maintained at 2.1 bn at the end of phase 4
- **Carbon market prices**
  - **€3** when backloading proposal was rejected by the European Parliament in April 2013
  - **currently €7 (€30 in 2008 / €15 in 2010)**
  - **too low** to facilitate low carbon investments in companies



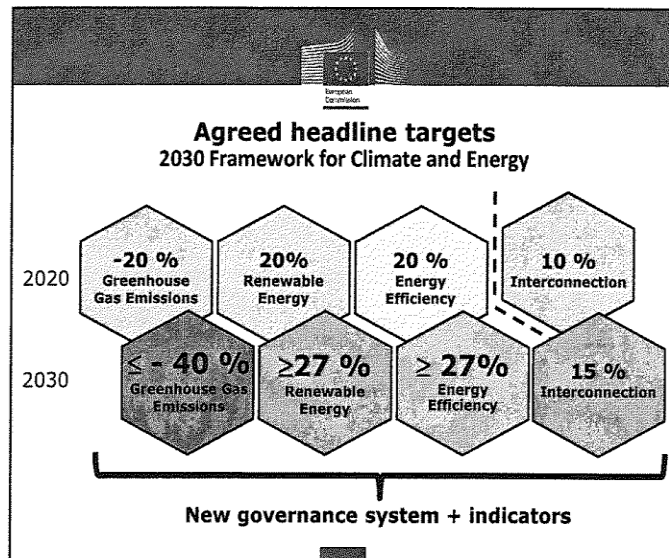
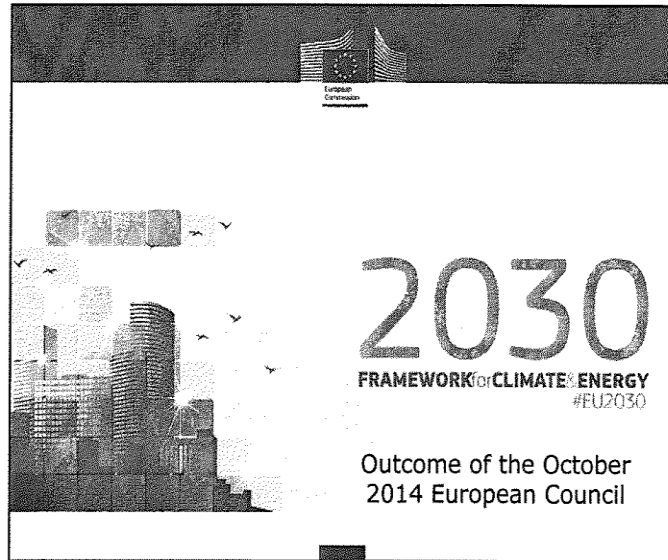
European  
Commission

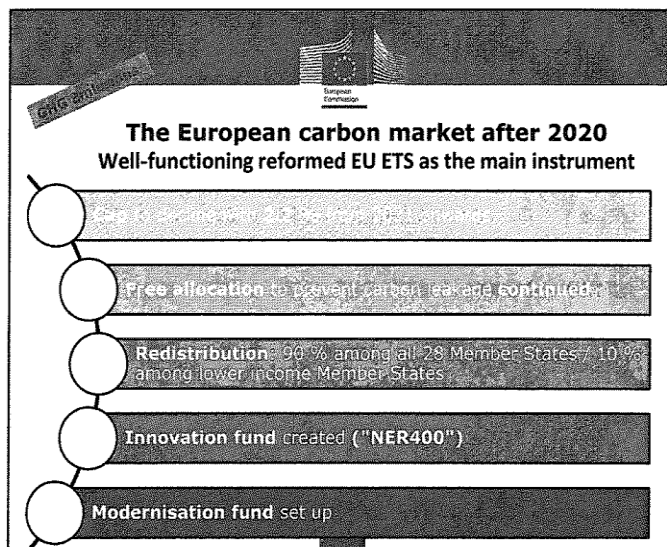
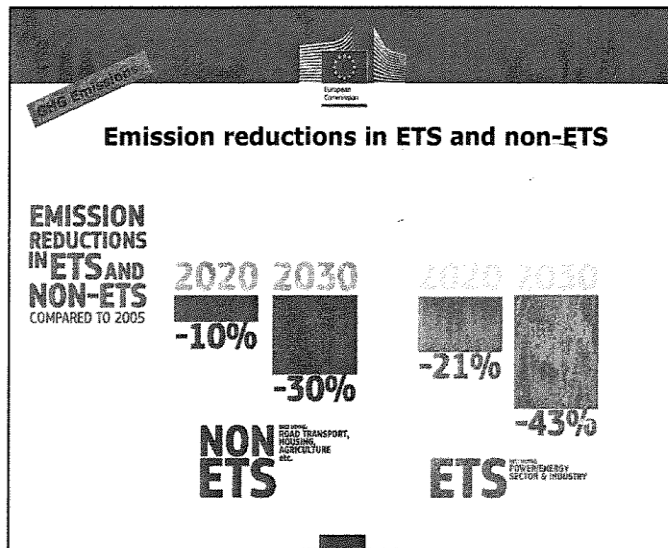
## Linking & Int'l Cooperation

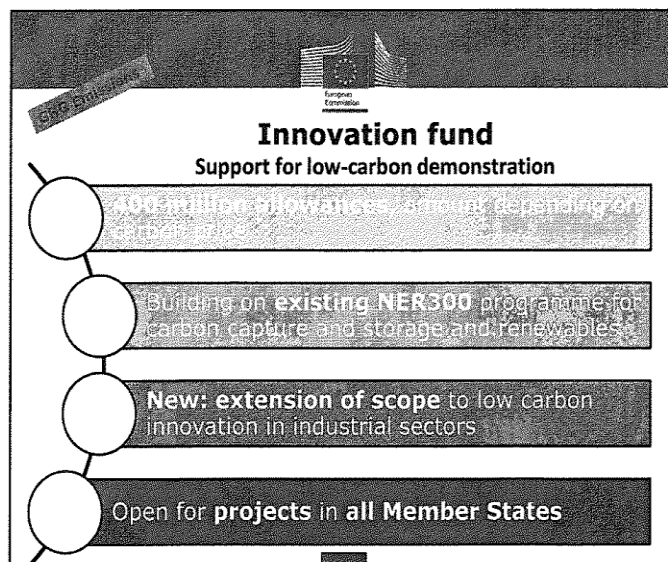
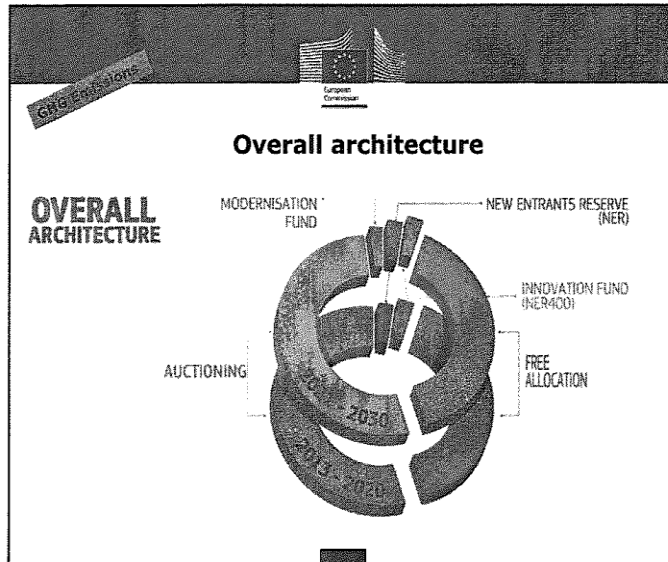
- **Australia**
  - agreed on linking with EU ETS in 2012, one-way in 2015, full link in 2018
  - after the gov't change in 2013, linking negotiation stopped
- **Switzerland**
  - mandatory ETS started in 2013, linking negotiation is on the way
- **China**
  - 7 ETS pilots in 2013 and 2014, considering national ETS
  - EU's technical cooperation project (€5 million) from 2014 to 2016
- **Korea**
  - national ETS started on 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 2015, possible bilateral cooperation
  - EU's technical cooperation project (€3.5 million) from 2015 to 2017
- **Taiwan**
  - building-up infrastructure for domestic market, possible bilateral cooperation
- **California & Quebec**
  - Linkage between the two states started on 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 2014

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Action

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**EIB Evaluation**

European Commission

### Modernisation fund

Modernising energy systems in lower income Member States


- €10 billion in free allocation to energy sector
- For 10 Member States with a per capita GDP < 80% EU average. Distribution key defined 2012-4 review
- To improve energy efficiency, modernise energy systems
- Management of fund by Member States, EIB involved in project selection, full transparency
- Continuation for same 10 Member States of limited free allocation to energy sector with enhanced transparency






**EIB Evaluation**

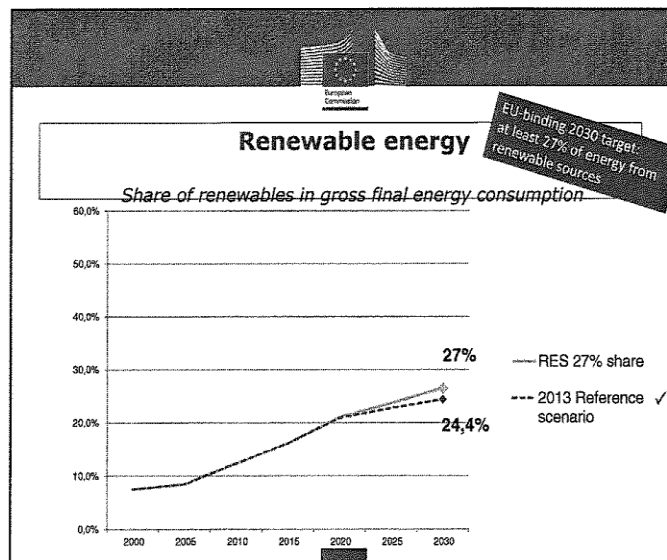
European Commission

### Free allocation to prevent carbon leakage continued

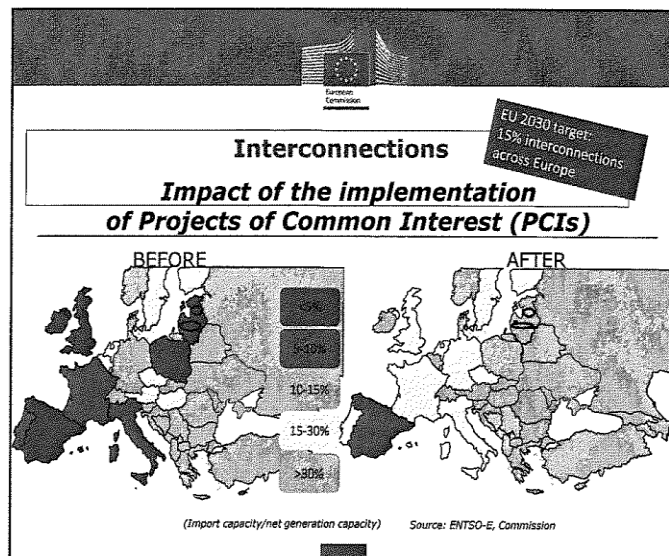
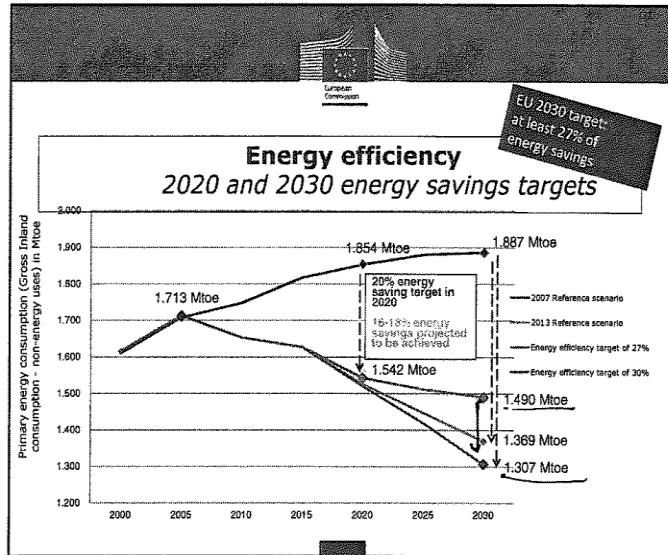
- Appropriate levels of support for high abatement, viable companies
- Benchmarks periodically reviewed in line with technological change
- Direct and indirect carbon costs to be taken into account, in line with EU state aid rules
- The most efficient installations in sectors exposed to international competition not to face undue costs
- Better alignment with production, fully preserve innovation incentives, keep administrative feasibility

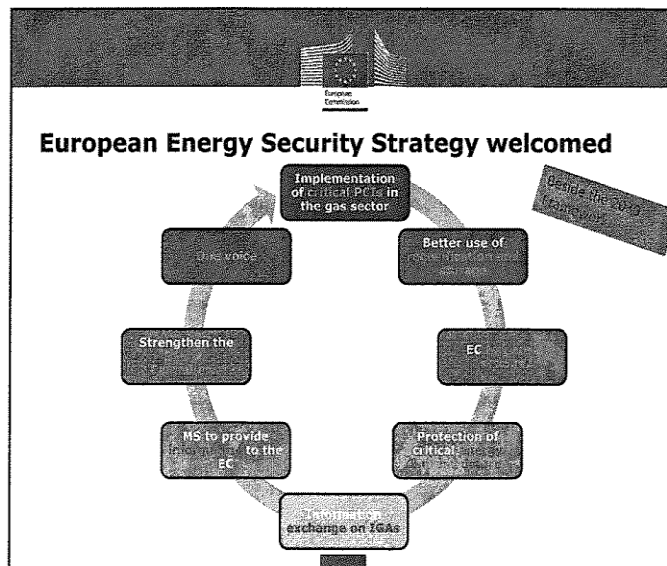
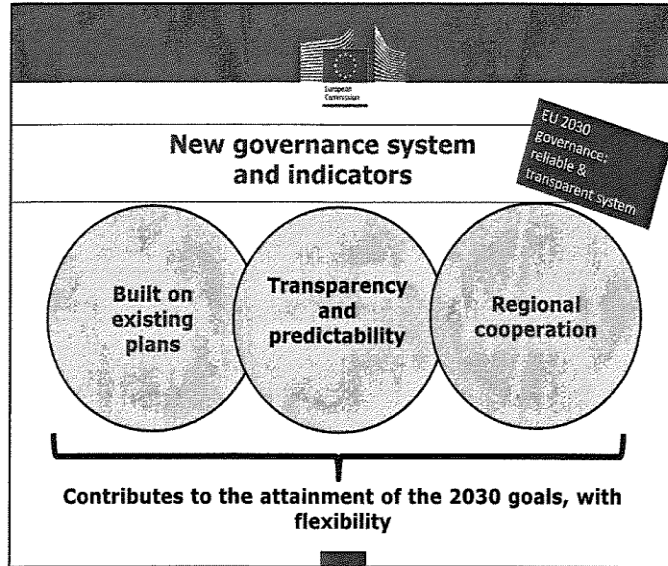

  
**Guidance for determining non-ETS targets**


- 
 Adjust state targets to reach 40% by 2030
- 
 Maintain current methodology, update GDP/capita data
- 
 Member States with GDP/capita above EU average: targets adjusted with **cost effectiveness**
- 
 Enhanced flexibility to ensure **cost efficiency**, new flexibility mechanisms subject to several constraints
- 
 Possibility to **convert** limited number of allowances for auctioning in **EU ETS into non-ETS** emission budgets





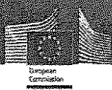






## Implementing the 2030 framework Mastering the investment challenge

- 1. High level of investment in infrastructure, research and innovation, digital and green technologies
- 2. Majority of **private investments** depend on a **stable regulatory environment** and a **strengthened carbon market**
- 3. **Public resources** more effectively channelled to mobilize and accelerate private investments
- 4. Investing now is an **opportunity** to facilitate EU's low carbon transition



## Next steps

- 1. Finalising **EU climate laws**
- 2. Implementation of **European Energy Security Strategy**
- 3. Implementation of provisions for **EU ETS**:
  - Pending Commission proposal for **Market Stability Reserve**
  - **Legislative proposals** for post-2020 period
- 4. Setting of **Member States targets** in the **non-ETS sectors**, including policy on how to include **Land Use, Land Use Change and Forestry**

