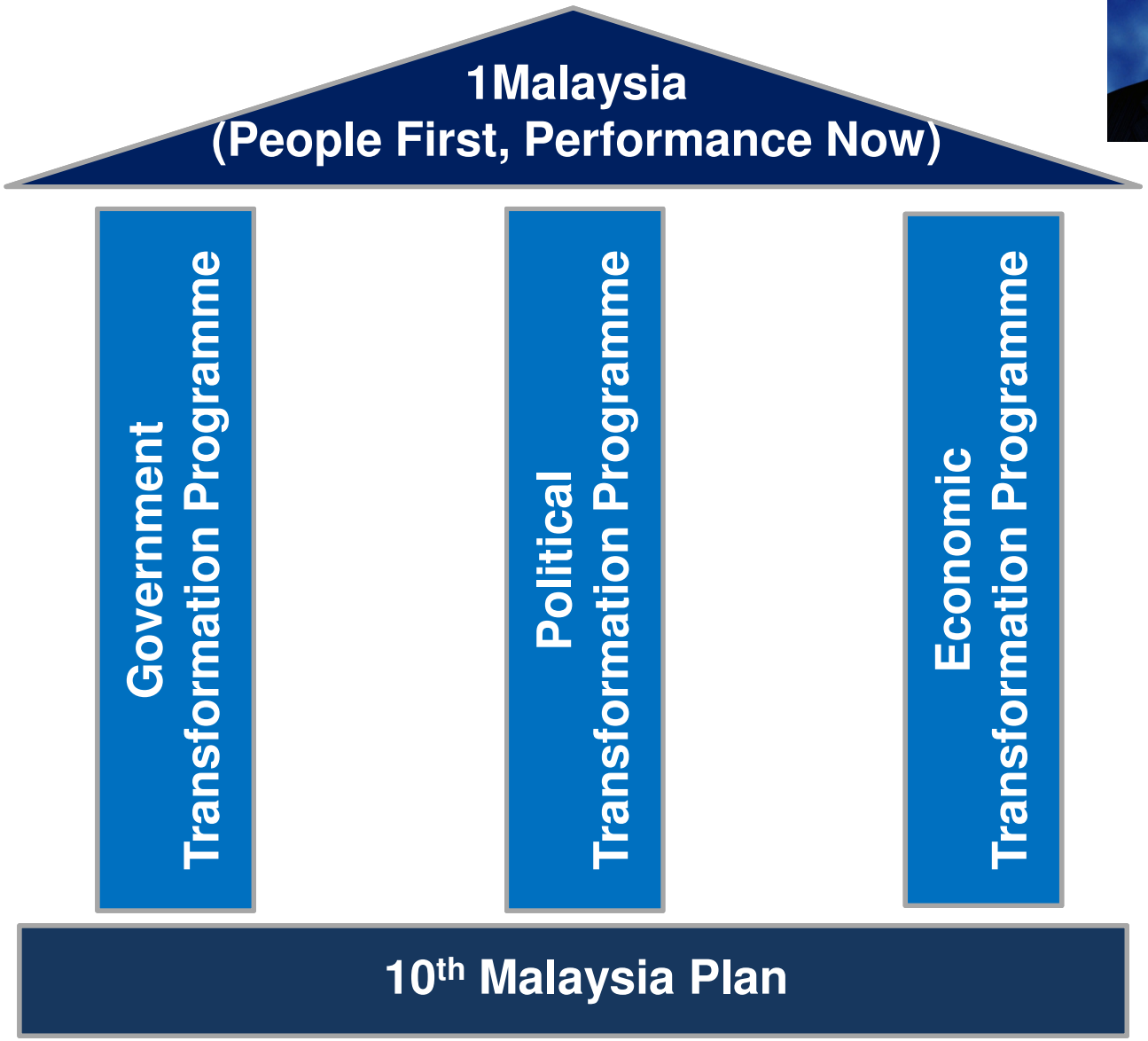
# Government Transformation Programme:

# Corruption NKRA

5 October 2012

By YB Senator Dato' Sri Idris Jala
Minister in the Prime Minister's Department and
CEO of Performance Management and Delivery Unit (PEMANDU)

# PM introduced the National Transformation Policy towards Vision 2020



# We introduced 7 NKRAs under the GTP to FOCUS on what the rakyat wants

# We took a radical and transformational approach

1. **Strategic Direction** — Multiple Cabinet retreats to ascertain the direction needed
2. **Labs** — Establish in detail what needs to be done
3. **Open Day** — Share lab output with *rakyat* and seek their feedback
4. **GTP /ETP Roadmap** — Tell the *rakyat* what we are going to do
5. **KPI targets** — Setting KPIs for the whole Cabinet
6. **Imple-mentation** — Problem solving, on the ground implementation
7. **IPR/ Audit** — External validation on results achieved
8. **Annual Report** — Tell the *rakyat* what we have delivered

*We are the only Government who is doing all of the above*

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# We are putting in place the **building blocks** in **combating corruption**

# Building blocks in place:

Corruption

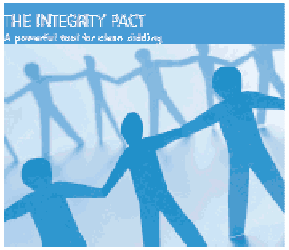
- **Whistle Blower Protection Act** came into force December 2010 (>70WB given)

- 128 companies signed **Corporate Integrity Pledge**

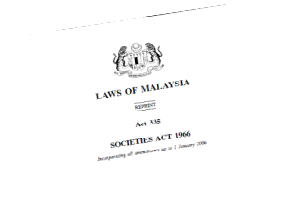
- **14 Corruption Courts** processed 249 cases in 2011

- 5,157 **government contracts** published online

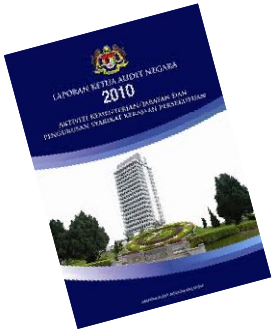
- **Publishing** more than 780 **corruption offenders** on MACC website




- 132,459 **Integrity Pacts** have been signed




- Improve **Political Financing** Framework




- Initiatives under the **Auditor General's report**

- 52% **reduction of business licenses** from 761 to 375

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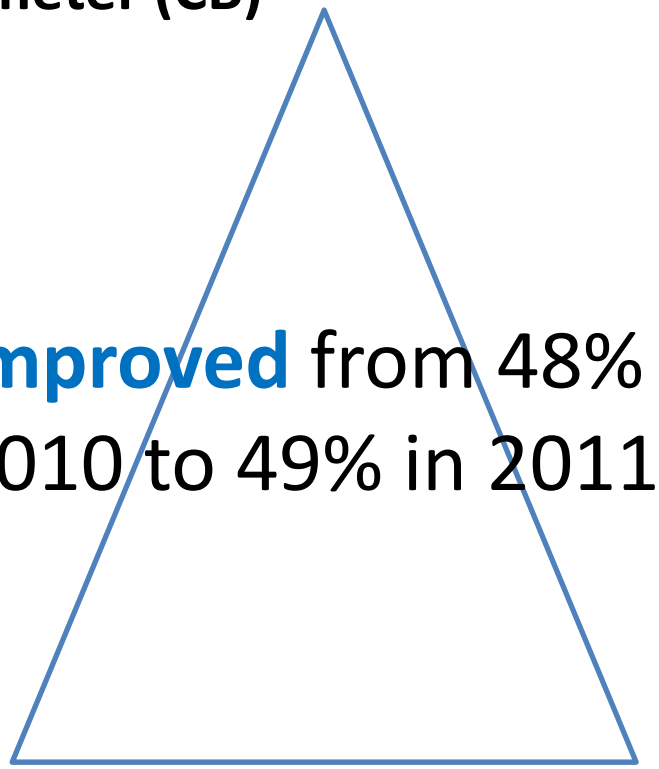
# How we have fared...

**Transparency International (TI)'s Malaysia's Corruption Barometer (CB)**



**improved** from 48% in 2010 to 49% in 2011

**TI's Corruption Perception Index (CPI)**

**dropped** from 4.4 in 2010 to 4.3 in 2011.

# Results have been encouraging

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 (up to Sept) |
|---|---|---|---|
| GOVERNMENT TRANSFORMATION PROGRAMME | 121% | 131% | 84%* |

## Public Perception on GTP

**7.2** Insitut Integriti Malaysia (sample size: 13,602)

**7.4** Frost & Sullivan (sample size: 2,040)

**6.3** IIM → Corruption (sample size: 13,602)

**As of 24 Sept, including Cost of Living NKRA*

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# GTP, ETP 2011 Results Endorsed By

# An International Panel & Audit Firm

pwc

**Sir Michael Barber**
Partner, McKinsey UK & ex-Head of PM's Delivery Unit of Tony Blair's administration

**Michael Hershman**
President, Fairfax Group & co-founder of Transparency International

**Kwak Seung-Jun**
Chairman, Presidential Council for Future & Vision, Korea

**Dr Yukon Huang**
Senior Advisor, Carnegie Asia Programme & former World Bank country director for China

**Dr Homi J Kharas**
Senior Fellow & Deputy Director, Brookings Institution & former World Bank chief economist for East Asia & Pacific

**Stephen Sedgwick,**
Australian Public Service Commissioner

**HK Yong**
Advisor on Public-Private Partnership, Commonwealth Secretariat

**Dr Ravi Balakrishnan**
Resident Representative, International Monetary Fund

**Key takeaway:**

- Innovative
- Exciting
- High impact
- Speedy
- Transformation process is gathering global recognition

***"Keep it Going!"***

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# Examples of technical/external assistance:

| | |
|---|---|
| **General** | • **Labs** with special expertise: develop the overall corruption programme<br>• **AG's chambers**: redrafting new legislations to support GTP on corruption eg. Whistle Blower protection Act<br>• **MACC recruitment** of additional staff with forensic capabilities |
| **Regulatory Corruption** | • MAMPU/Pemudah: **52% reduction of business licenses** from 761 to 375<br>• **Automated Enforcement System (AES)** to reduce traffic police corruption: 64,000 images of traffic offenders |
| **Procurement Corruption** | • **Tender Boards** to include independent members<br>• **Price benchmarking** using consultants<br>• **Procurement portal**: Govt contract winners are published |
| **Grand Corruption** | • Registrar of societies (ROS): New initiative for **all political donations channeled to political parties** (not individuals) and must be receipted, reported to ROS |

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# Summary…

**Malaysia is on the right track in creating the basic building blocks**

## Our Targets:

- **Global Corruption Barometer:**
  from 49% (2011) to **70%** in 2015
- **Corruption Perception Index score:**
  from 4.3 (2011) to **5.0** in 2015
- **National Integrity Perception Index (IPIN) score:**
  from 6.5 to **7** by 2015

# THANK YOU

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