

出國報告（出國類別：開會）

## **Rethinking Formal Licensing**

服務機關：國立清華大學

姓名職稱：蔡維天 教授

派赴國家：中國廣州

出國期間：2011 年 12 月 9 日至 12 月 13 日

報告日期：2011 年 12 月 15 日

## 摘要

本人於 2011 年 12 月 9~13 日至位於廣州市之廣東外語外貿大學進行學術交流，並參加該單位所舉辦之國際語言學會議 *the Fifth International Conference on Formal Linguistics (ICFL-5)*，受邀發表題為 "Rethinking Formal Licensing" 之論文，並於會後做題為 "Generalized Control Reinvented" 專題演講。

本次會議以形式語言學 (formal linguistics) 的研究為主題，並從生成語法 (generative grammar) 的角度來人類語言知識的各個層面，並對語言共性與特性做深入的考察。與會學者來自美國、德國、英國、加拿大、澳洲、新加坡、希臘、巴西、伊朗、俄國、沙烏地阿拉伯、日本、韓國、菲律賓、尼泊爾、中國大陸、香港、澳門、臺灣等地，加上聽眾共兩百餘人，對相關議題之交流討論相當熱烈。

關鍵字： 漢語句法，「的」字結構，模態結構，微言主義

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## 一、目的

此次赴廣州之事由如下：

本人於 2011 年 12 月 9~13 日至之廣東外語外貿大學進行學術交流，並參加該單位所舉辦之國際語言學會議 *the Fifth International Conference on Formal Linguistics* (ICFL-5)，受邀發表題為 "Rethinking Formal Licensing" 之論文，並於會後做題為 "Generalized Control Reinvented" 專題演講。

## 二、過程

12月9日 抵達廣州至廣東外語外貿大學。

12月10日參加為期三天的會議。以形式語言學(formal linguistics)的研究為主題，並從生成語法(generative grammar)的角度來人類語言知識的各個層面，並對語言共性與特性做深入的考察。與會學者來自美國、德國、英國、加拿大、澳洲、新加坡、希臘、巴西、伊朗、俄國、沙烏地阿拉伯、、日本、韓國、菲律賓、尼泊爾、中國大陸、香港、澳門、臺灣等地，聽眾相當踴躍，共兩百餘人出席，各場次之交流討論都十分熱絡。這次會議可說是相當圓滿成功。

12月13日上午於廣東外語外貿大學水上演講廳做專題報告，題為 "Generalized Control Reinvented"，並與該校學者就比較語法議題充分交換意見，並進行學術交流，探詢未來合作從事方言調查之可能性。當天下午返台。

### 三、心得及建議

首先要感謝清華大學人文社會研究中心長期以來的支持，才会有研究題材和成果在此次國際會議中發表；希望將來也能獲得中心的大力贊助，以便從本土語言出發，將範圍擴展至東亞語言，做出一流的研究成果，為台灣語言學界開拓出一片自己的天地。

此次在 *the Fifth International Conference on Formal Linguistics* 本人有幸和與會學者廣泛而深入地探索語法介面相關之議題，並研究未來從事進一步合作的可能性；其中 Keynote Speakers 如下：

Collins, Chris	(紐約大學，美國)
Hinzen, Wolfram	(杜倫大學，英國)
Larson, Richard	(石溪大學，美國)
Piattelli-Palmarini, Massimo	(亞利桑那大學，美國)
Radford, Andrew	(埃塞克斯大學，英國)
Wexler, Ken	(麻省理工學院，美國)
Lee, Thomas	(香港中文大學，香港)

最後本人也衷心希望能藉這次形式語言學會會議進一步提昇清大人社中心和清大語言所的能見度與競爭力，為今後國際語言學機構之間的交流合作來鋪路。另頁附上會議議程。

**The Fifth International Conference on Formal Linguistics**  
**第五届形式语言学国际研讨会**  
**December 10-12, 2011**

**Programme**

**December 10, 2011 (Saturday)**

**Venue:** Lobby of Teaching Building 7 七教大堂

8:00-8:30	<b>On-Site Registration</b>
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**Venue:** Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7 七教水上报告厅 106

8:30-9:00	<b>Opening Ceremony</b>
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9:00-9:50	<b>Keynote Speech: Andrew Radford</b> Complementiser use in spoken English: Evidence from broadcast media Chair: GU Yang 顾阳
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**9:50-10:10 Photo Taking Front Stairs of Teaching Building 8 八教楼前台阶**

**10:10-10:30 Coffee Break Lobby of Teaching Building 7 七教大堂**

Session 1	1A: Room316	1B: Room317	1C: Room311	1D: Room313	1E: Room301	1F: Room302
	Syntax Chair: YANG Xiaolu 杨小璐	Language Philosophy & Biolinguistics Chair: SU Lichang 苏立昌	Phonology Chair: LO Chin-cheng 罗勤正	Syntax Syntactic Derivation Chair: LI Jinglian 李京廉	Reference & Specificity Chair: Juvenal NDAYIRAGIJE	Syntax Wh-Questions & Genitive modifiers Chair: Emmanuel NIKIEMA
10:30-11:00	Invited Speech: Paul LAW	Wang, Qiang Who forgot Clarence	Invited Speech: LI Bing 李	顾刚 句法移位 分析的概	Yashima, Jun & Shibata, Natsumi Reference-Set	Chen, Guan-yu On Wh movement in Nepali

	罗振南 The syntax of verbs in English	Meader and John Muyskens?	兵 Alterability and Inalterability of Gemimates in Solon	念与操作	Computation and Referential Identification in Child Mandarin	
11:00-11:30	Wu, Huiqin Syntactic Problems of Expletive <i>there</i> and a New Framework of LF Affix Theory under Construction	Zhang , Qing & Ning, Chunyan What makes a human language uniquely recursive	Shi, Xinyuan Tone Sandhi of the Dipping Tone in Suzhou	高剑 自然语言词序的非线性特征与参数赋值	Ke, Hezao & Zhao, Ya & Liu, Shuying Referential Dependence of Relational Nouns in Mandarin: An Experimental Study	Fukutomi & Yasuyuki Two Types of Wh-Scope Marking and Argument/Predicate Distinction
11:30-12:00	Chung, Jui-Yi Zoey Investigating Two Types of Deontic Modal CAN in Hakka	Yang, Liexiang Biology Evolution Requirements for Recursion-only Claim	Chung, Raung-fu The phonology and phonetics of Hakka zero-initials	Clay Williams Chinese Character Processing Strategies: Differences by Population	Kaori, Furuya Partitives and specificity effects for Japanese	Kim, Young-Wha Genitive Modifiers and their Derivation

12:00-14:00

Lunch (Buffet) Poly Hotel

保利山庄酒店

Session 2	<b>2A: Room316</b>	<b>2B: Room317</b>	<b>2C: Room311</b>	<b>2D: Room313</b>	<b>2E: Room301</b>	<b>2F: Room302</b>
	<b>Syntax Constructions in Chinese</b>	<b>Semantics Chair: Peppina LEE 李宝伦</b>	<b>Syntax Intervention Effects &amp; Locality of</b>	<b>Morphology Chair: LI Mei 李梅</b>	<b>Syntax Resultatives Chair: WANG Chyan-an</b>	<b>Syntax Location &amp; Duration Chair: PIROOZ</b>

	<b>Chair:</b> <b>FUKUTOMI</b> <b>Yasuyuki</b>		<b>Selection</b> <b>Chair: WU</b> <b>Yaqing 伍</b> <b>雅清</b>		<b>Arthur 王乾</b> <b>安</b>	<b>Mohammadreza</b>
14:00-14:30	<b>Invited</b> <b>Speech:</b> <b>GU Yang &amp;</b> <b>Guo Jie 顾阳</b> <b>郭洁</b> Remarks on the Status of Compared Elements in Chinese Comparatives	Shen, Yuan Focus association: syntactic domain, scope and focus — a comparison between Chinese and English	Yang, Barry C.-Y. Topic Intervention	Galani, Alexandra A Distributed Morphology analysis of verbs in Aromanian (Greece)	汪昌松 从“舍得舍不得”看可能补 语中“得”的句 法结构	Shen, Yang & Bi, Luosha The Functional Projection applied to Postverbal Locative PP in Chinese
14:30-15:00	Huang, C.-T. James & Liu, Na The Smuggling Approach to English and Chinese Passives	Wen Weiping Negative Polarity Item <i>Renhe</i> in Mandarin Chinese —A comparison with “any”	Li, Haoze & Cheung , Candice Focus Intervention Effects in Mandarin: Agree and Feature Valuation	Si, Fuzhen Morphological Realization of the Person Agreement in Turkic Languages	彭国珍 动结式倒装致 使句的主语受 限性及歧义问 题	Wu, Hsiao-hung Iris Spatial Expressions and Place in Mandarin Chinese
15:00-15:30	Liu, Mengbin Causative Constructions in Classical Chinese	Huang, Aijun Interpretation of indefinite <i>shenme</i> in Mandarin Chinese	Oseki, Yohei Negation, Adjunction, and Locality of Selection	Hua, Dongfan V-V Compounding and Valency Change: Chinese Resultative Verb Compounds Revisited	Zhou, Mingwei Complement Construction of V-dao in Mandarin Chinese	Li , Jianbo & Su, Lichang A Principles and Parameters (P&P) Approach to the Distribution of Frequency Phrases (FP) and Duration Phrases (DrP) in Chinese
15:30-16:00	Yuan, Fang A Movement Approach to	Feng, Yuli Denotation of Classifiers and		Yang, Daran Morphological Fusion in	Zhou, Changyin Dimensionality,	Bi, Luosha & Ai, Ruixi Ressay The Extended



	Pivotal Constructions	Their Compatibility with Quantificational Elements		Mandarin Verb-copy Constructions	Causativity and Typological Patterns of Resultative Constructions	Functional Projection of P in Mandarin
16:00-16:30	Zhou, Wei A Critical Review of Studies on Chinese BEI Sentences with Retained Object	<b>Invited Speech:</b> <b>PAN Haihua</b> 潘海华 <b>The Bound Variable Hierarchy and NP Interpretation in Chinese</b>		Kan, Zhehua Derivation of Two Types of Mandarin BA Construction: A Distributed Morphology Approach	王奇 “打开”与汉语结果句式的论元结构	Mitrofanova, Natalia & Minor, Serge How to Define a Path: Evidence from Directional Expressions in Russian

**16:30-17:00 Coffee Break Lobby of Teaching Building 7 七教大堂**

**Venue: Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7 七教水上报告厅 106**

17:00-17:50	<b>Keynote Speech: TSAI Wei-Tian Dylan</b> Rethinking Formal Licensing Chair: Paul LAW 罗振南
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**18:00 Dinner Qingya Yuan 清雅园**

## December 11, 2011 (Sunday)

**Venue: Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7      七教水上报告厅 106**

8:30-9:20	<b>Keynote Speech: Richard LARSON</b> Theta-fetaures and Projection Chair: TANG Sze-Wing 邓思颖
9:20-10:10	<b>Keynote Speech: Wolfram HINZEN</b> Pathways to the Language of Thought Chair: XU Jie 徐杰

**10:10-10:30 Coffee Break      Lobby of Teaching Building 7      七教大堂**

Session 3	3A: Room316	3B: Room317	3C: Room311	3D: Room313	3E: Room301	3F: Room302
	<b>Syntax</b> <b>Numeral</b> <b>Classifier</b> <b>Phrases</b> <b>Chair: SHEN</b> <b>Yang 沈阳</b>	<b>Syntax</b> <b>Classifiers</b> <b>Chair: WU</b> <b>Hsiao-hung Iris</b> <b>吴晓虹</b>	<b>Phonetics</b> <b>&amp;Phonology</b> <b>Chair: CHUNG</b> <b>Raung-fu 钟荣</b> <b>富</b>	<b>Language</b> <b>Philosophy &amp;</b> <b>Linguistics</b> <b>Theory</b> <b>Chair:</b> <b>NAKAYAMA</b> <b>Mineharu</b>	<b>Syntax-Semanti</b> <b>cs Interface</b> <b>Chair: WEN</b> <b>Weiping 文卫平</b>	<b>Syntax</b> <b>Resultatives</b> <b>Chair: KIM</b> <b>Young-Wha</b>
10:30-11:00	<b>Invited Speech:</b> <b>SHI Dingxu Tim</b> <b>石定栩</b> 数量短语的结构 与功能	Cai , Jilang Classifiers: Universal      or Specific?	Lo, Chin-cheng Tauto-syllabic Nasal Distribution of Taiwanese Southern Min — an analysis without referring to syllable internal structure	Chen, Anqi , Gu Gang & Ning Chunyan On Set and Order	贺川生 普通话名词词组 内部的否极词允 准	Chen , Szu-Ying Licensing Conditions of -DE ( 得 ) Constructions with Overt and Covert Complements in Mandarin Chinese: An Investigation of Exclamatives
11:00-11:30	张雅 汉语容纳句的最 简句法研究—以 “一锅饭吃十个	Ndayiragije, Juvenal & Nikiema, Emmanuel	Febles, Adam & Castro, Tammer Tip-of-the-tongu e states:	Cen, Yahan Language Properties and Their	安丰存 再论汉语“自己” 的约束域	Cheng Zhenquan The Syntax- Semantics Mismatches in

	人”为例	Why Classifiers are Not Determiners: From Chinese to Bantu	comparing auditory and visual stimuli	Correlations		Mandarin RVCs ----A Syntactic Causativization Approach
11:30-12:00	李昭毅 & 彭若芸 论口语「做(一个) X(的动作)」的来由	Liu, Hongyong From a predication marker to a specificity and definiteness marker: the syntactic functions of classifiers in Chinese and Nuosu Yi	Hu, Wei GP Analysis of Diminutives in Two Mandarin Dialects	<b>Invited Speech:</b> <b>NING Chunyan</b> <b>宁春岩</b> On the Paradox of LF or SEM	马军军 体转换的句法研究	Wang, Chyan-an Arthur A New Analysis of Resultatives in Mandarin Chinese

Session 4	4A: Room316	4B: Room317	4C: Room311	4D: Room313	4E: Room301	4F: Room302
	<b>Syntax Cartography &amp; Left Periphery Chair: HUA Dongfan 花东帆</b>	<b>Semantics Chair: SHEN Yuan 沈 园</b>	<b>Applicatives, Unaccusatives &amp; Double Object Constructions Chair: Barry YANG 杨中玉</b>	<b>Syntax: Clausal Typing Chair: SI Fuzhen 司富 珍</b>	<b>Syntax-Semantics Interface Chair: KAORI Furuya</b>	<b>Syntax Constructions in Chinese Chair: ZHOU Changyin 周长 银</b>
14:00-14:30	<b>Invited Speech: TANG Sze-Wing 邓思颖</b> Cartographic Syntax of Interjections in Cantonese	张焕香 双重否定构式 的逻辑分类	Dai , Manchun A Phase-based Analysis of the Double Object Construction: Syntactic positions and case of the DPs	田源 标句词与全句 功能范畴及句 子功能的实现	Li, Mei On Syntactic Position of Negative Marker <i>bu</i> in Chinese	李京廉 再论现代汉语存 现句的句法衍生
14:30-15:00	Xiao, Qimin Chinese as a configurational language and its syntactic consequences	Wu, Yaqing Boolean conjunction and its correlates in Mandarin Chinese	Galani, Alexandra & Tsoulas, George Doubling the double object clitic cluster: a Northwestern Greek Dialect	王娟 “吗”问句的句 法生成	Mai, Tao To Float, or not to Float: The Syntax of <i>Quan</i> in Chinese	杨炎华 “他的老师当得 好”的重新审视
15:00-15:30	Yang, Xiaodong Disharmonic Constructions? No, They Are Harmonic	Zhao, Wei The Study of the Monotonicity Property of Quantifiers	Tong, Helong An applicative analysis of some Chinese constructions	苏立昌 & 高 剑 汉语“了”的句 法位置	Wang, Chyan-an Arthur & Wu, Hsiao-hung Iris A Generic Account of Impersonal V-qilai Construction	满在江 汉语中“的”的功 能属性
15:30-16:00	Wakefield, John C. The Syntax of Discourse Intonation	Zhang, Lei 副词“才”的语 义性质及相关 “才”字句的三 分结构	程杰 从理论推演到 语言事实: 对汉 语增元结构的 演绎式分析	张磊 敏感位置上的 句法操作与相 应语序类型	Kajiura, Kyohei Adjective, Event and Sloppy Reading	Yang, Jing & Law, Hoi Ki Relative Clauses in Mandarin, Cantonese, and Suzhou Chinese
16:00-16:30		张达球 无核关系结构 与汉语算子副 词“就”和“都”	杨西彬 现代汉语中的 两种非宾格现 象	<b>Invited Speech: XU Jie &amp; WANG Juan 徐杰 王娟</b> “句子类型标 示假定”与汉 语疑问语气的 标示	Pirooz , Mohammadreza Defectiveness in Persian Subjunctive Clauses	刘伟 汉语关系从句的 照应解析

**12:00-14:00**      **Lunch (Buffet) Poly Hotel**      保利山庄酒店

**16:30-17:00**      **Coffee Break Lobby of Teaching Building 7**      七教大堂

**Venue:**      **Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7**      七教水上报告厅 106

17:00-17:50	<b>Keynote Speech: Christopher COLLINS</b> A Formalization of Minimalist Syntax Chair: SHI Dingxu Tim 石定栩
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**18:00**      **Dinner (Buffet) Poly Hotel** 保利山庄酒店

**18:00-21:00** **Pearl River Night Cruise (optional)**

## December 12, 2011 (Monday)

**Venue: Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7      七教水上报告厅 106**

8:30-9:20	<b>Keynote Speech: Stephen CRAIN</b> Some Principles and Parameters of Scope Chair: PAN Haihua 潘海华
9:20-10:10	<b>Keynote Speech: Lee Hun-tak Thomas &amp; WU Zhuang 李行德 吴庄</b> Specificity and word order in child Mandarin Chair: LI Bing 李兵

**10:10-10:30 Coffee Break      Lobby of Teaching Building 7      七教大堂**

Session 5	5A: Room 301	5B: Room 302	5C: Room 317	5D: Room 316	5E: Room 318
	Acquisition Control and Passive Chair: GU Gang 顾钢	Acquisition Syntax-pragmatics Interface Chair: NAM Jee-Sun	Acquisition Phonetics&Phonology Chair: WANG Peng 汪朋	Acquisition Relative Clause Chair: MAN Zaijiang 满在江	Acquisition Negation Chair: DAI Manchun 戴曼纯
10:30-11:00	Yang , Xiaolu & Yang , Cheng Control in Mandarin-speaking Children's Early Production	Yoshimura, Noriko & Nakayama, Mineharu & Fujimori1, Atsushi & Sawasaki, Koichi L2 English reflexives and the syntax-pragmatics interface	郭晓丹 从儿童早期音系习得个案看特征树架构	喻浩朋 汉语普通话特定型语言障碍儿童定语从句理解研究	常辉, 郑丽娜 母语为英语的留学生汉语否定结构习得个案研究
11:00-11:30	Zeng, Tao, Li, Ke & Li, Hui Passive Structures in Mandarin-speaking Children with Specific Language Impairment	Park, Sang-Taek, & Frej, Yassine & Nam, Jee-Sun & Lee, Hae-Yun Morpho-Syntactic Properties of Opinion Expressions in Web Documents	汪 朋 从汉语儿童辅音对立获得看“新雅柯布森主义”	侯建东 中国学生关系从句习得难度等级的重新排列	Dai, Huilin The Acquisition of Negator <i>bu</i> and <i>mei</i> (you) by Mandarin-speaking Children with Specific Language Impairment (SLI)
11:30-12:00	Tang, Gladys & Lam, Scholastica & Li,			Yang, Caimei The acquisition of	Huang, Aijun & Crain, Stephen

<p>Qun &amp; Li, Jia &amp; Cheung, Karen &amp; Yiu, Chris</p> <p>Deaf and hard of hearing (D/hh) children's acquisition of Passives in Chinese</p>			<p>relative clauses: movement or no movement</p>	<p>The Acquisition of the NPI <i>renhe</i> 'any' in Mandarin Chinese</p>
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**12:00-14:00**

**Lunch (Buffet) Poly Hotel**

**保利山庄酒店**

Session 6	6A: Room 301	6B: Room 302	6C: Room 316	6D: Room 318
	Acquisition Lexical Items Chair: YANG Caimei 杨彩梅	Specific Language Impairment Chair: CHENG Jie 程杰	Second Language Acquisition and Language Testing Chair: Scholastica LAM 林 慧思	Acquisition Wh-questions & BA Construction Chair: Gladys TANG 邓慧兰
14:00-14:30	Li, Zhi & Dai, Manchun Feature Assembly and Syntax-Morphology Mapping: Acquisition of “be” by Chinese EFL Learners	何晓炜 普通话特殊型语言障碍 儿童语法缺损分析	Frej, Yassine & Park, Sang-Taek & Nam, Jee-Sun Building Lexicons of Loanword Variations for Second Language Learning	Cao, Lin The study on the acquisition of wh-questions in Mandarin Chinese-speaking Children with Specific Language Impairment
14:30-15:00	田琳 & 孙蓝 汉语特殊型语言障碍 儿童体标记“了”和 “在”的习得研究	Huang, Jiandan The SLI-criterion-referenced Diagnostic Test of Language Deficiency in Preschool Mandarin-speaking children	Wei, Dawei English past tense morphology revisited: A generative-psycholinguistic perspective	Ni, Jincheng On Accessibility to UG in the Acquisition of English Wh-questions by Chinese Learners
15:00-15:30	刘艾娟 & 戴曼纯 基于特征理论的中国 学习者英语冠词习得 研究	许瑾 & 何晓炜 普通话特殊语言障碍儿 童表情标记能力研究	Tang, Xi Language, Content or Task? A Comparison Study of Effectiveness of Different Methods for Delivering Content-based Instructions to EFL students of Business Studies	Zeng, Tao, Li, Ke & Li Hui BA Structures in Mandarin-speaking Children with Specific Language Impairment
15:30-16:00	徐林荔 田琳 徐津津 SLI 儿童量词习得研究	Zhong, Ailing Clinical Markers of Specific Language Impairment in Mandarin: Nonword Repetition and Sentence Repetition	Tabatabaei , Omid & Dehghani, Marzieh Reliability and validity of Grammaticality Judgment Tests as a Measure of EFL Learners’ Linguistic Competence	Hu, Han & Chen , Wei The Diagnostic Test of the Semantic and Narrative Ability of Mandarin-speaking Preschool Children



**16:00-16:30 Coffee Break Lobby of Teaching Building 7 七教大堂**

**Venue: Lecture Theatre 106, Teaching Building 7 七教水上报告厅 106**

16:30-17:20	<b>Keynote Speech: Kenneth Wexler</b> Studies in Language Development and Language Impairment Chair: NING Chunyan 宁春岩
17:20-17:50	<b>Closing Ceremony</b>

**18:00 Dinner (Buffet) Poly Hotel 保利山庄酒店**