

## 出國報告審核表

出國報告名稱：參加 IERE 淨煤發電研討會及第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議		
出國人姓名	職稱	服務單位
崩光陸	綜合研究所一般工程監	台灣電力公司
出國期間：99 年 11 月 14 日至 99 年 11 月 17 日		報告繳交日期：99 年 12 月 13 日
出國計畫主辦機關審核意見	<p>■1.依限繳交出國報告</p> <p>■2.格式完整（本文必須具備「目地」、「過程」、「心得」、「建議事項」）</p> <p>■3.內容充實完備.</p> <p>■4.建議具參考價值</p> <p>■5.送本機關參考或研辦</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>6.送上級機關參考</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>7.退回補正，原因：<input type="checkbox"/> 不符原核定出國計畫 <input type="checkbox"/> 以外文撰寫或僅以所蒐集外文資料為內容以 <input type="checkbox"/> 內容空洞簡略 <input type="checkbox"/> 電子檔案未依格式辦理 <input type="checkbox"/> 未於資訊網登錄提要資料及傳送出國報告電子檔</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>8.本報告除上傳至出國報告資訊網外，將採行之公開發表：              ■辦理本機關出國報告座談會（說明會），與同人進行知識分享。              <input type="checkbox"/>於本機關業務會報提出報告</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>9.其他處理意見及方式：</p>	
層轉機關審核意見	<p><input type="checkbox"/>1.同意主辦機關審核意見<input type="checkbox"/>全部 <input type="checkbox"/>部分_____（填寫審核意見編號）</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>2.退回補正，原因：_____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>3.其他處理意見：</p>	

說明：

- 一、出國計畫主辦機關即層轉機關時，不需填寫「層轉機關審核意見」。
- 二、各機關可依需要自行增列審核項目內容，出國報告審核完畢本表請自行保存。
- 三、審核作業應於報告提出後二個月內完成。

	單位	主管處	總經理
報告人	主管：	主管：	副總經理：

出國報告（出國類別：開會）

參加 IERE 淨煤發電研討會及  
第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議

服務機關：台灣電力公司

姓名職稱：蒯光陸 一般工程監

派赴國家：中國大陸（浙江省龍游市）

出國期間：99 年 11 月 14 日~ 11 月 17 日

報告日期：99 年 12 月 13 日

## 行政院及所屬各機關出國報告提要

出國報告名稱：參加 IERE 淨煤發電研討會及第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議

頁數 31 含附件：是否

出國計畫主辦機關/聯絡人/電話：

台灣電力公司人事處/陳德隆/2366-7685

出國人員姓名/服務機關/單位/職稱/電話：

蒯光陸 /台灣電力公司/綜合研究所/一般工程監/ 02-23601007

出國類別：1 考察2 進修3 研究4 實習5 開會

出國期間：99 年 11 月 14 日~ 11 月 17 日 出國地區：中國大陸（浙江）

報告日期：99 年 12 月 13 日

分類號/目

關鍵詞：淨煤發電、燃料電池、國際電力研究與交換組織（IERE）、國際技術交流、燃燒技術

內容摘要：（二百至三百字）

1. 國際電力研究與交換組織(IERE)秘書長來函邀請 TIS-Asia 發電技術組主席參與其於本（99）年 11 月 14-17 日在中國大陸浙江省龍游市之 IERE 潔淨能源及國際 CCT&FC 會議等兩項新發電技術研討會，由綜合研究所蒯副所長光陸代理費副總經理出席。
2. 本公司面對全球暖化問題，須積極瞭解各種低碳發電技術發展之現況與未來，並藉由參與國際研討會之方式來尋求合作發展之機會。IERE 潔淨能源會議之討論主題為 High Efficiency Coal Utilized Power Generation 及 Environmental Protection，而國際 CCT&FC 技術研討會 Clean Coal Technology (CCT) and Fuel Cells (FC)。
3. 本項出國任務為參加 IERE 潔淨能源及國際 CCT&FC 會議等兩項新發電技術研討會，除能增進與國外電業相關機構技術交流外，並可提昇本公司國際形象。

本文電子檔已傳至出國報告資訊網

(<http://open.nat.gov.tw/reportwork>) 代號：C09904182

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## 壹、 出國任務

1. 本公司費副總經理自 97 年 11 月起膺選為國際電力研究與交換組織 (IERE) 下之 TIS-Asia (Technological Issues & Solutions) 發電技術組主席，負責推動該組織在亞太地區再生能源及淨煤發電研發活動。IERE 秘書長來函邀請 TIS-Asia 發電技術組主席參與其於本 (99) 年 11 月 14-17 日在中國大陸浙江省龍游市之 IERE 潔淨能源及國際 CCT&FC 會議等兩項新發電技術研討會，本所派蒯副所長光陸代理費副總經理出席。IERE 邀請函如附件。
2. 本公司面對全球暖化問題，須積極瞭解各種低碳發電技術發展之現況與未來，並藉由參與國際研討會之方式來尋求合作發展之機會。IERE 潔淨能源會議之討論主題為「高效率燃煤發電技術 (High Efficiency Coal Utilized Power Generation)」及「環境保護 Environmental Protection」，而國際 CCT&FC 技術研討會之討論主題為淨煤技術 Clean Coal Technology (CCT) 及燃料電池 Fuel Cells (FC)。。
3. 本項出國任務為參加 IERE 潔淨能源及國際 CCT&FC 會議等兩項新發電技術研討會，除能增進與國外電業相關機構技術交流外，並可提昇本公司國際形象。

## 貳、出國行程

本次行程如下：

時間	工作內容
99/ 11/14 (日)	往程 (台北—上海[浦東機場]—上海[虹橋鐵路總站] —金華[西站]—龍游)
99/ 11/15 (一)	參加 IERE 淨煤發電研討會、參觀水力發電設施 (Mu Chen Hydroelectric Power Station)
99/ 11/16 (二)	參加第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議、參觀生質 能發電併有機肥處理設施 (利用養豬排洩物及稻桿) (Biogas power generation in Longyou country 興泰農牧)
99/11/17 (三)	參觀龍游地窖古蹟工程、返程 (龍游—杭州—台北)

前往機構：IERE 組織及國際淨煤發電與燃料電池組織舉辦聯合研討會  
(龍游國際大飯店)

國家城市名稱：中國大陸 (浙江省龍游市)

[應用 99 年度出國計畫第 107 號預算，實際支出新台幣 38,843 元]

## 參、議程安排

### 一、IERE 淨煤發電研討會：

## TIS-Asia Clean Coal Technology Workshop 2010

*Nov.15th*

8:30-9:00	<p><b>Opening Speech:</b> Chair : (Yiwu WENG) 翁</p> <p>O-1: Dr. Mikio SATO (Secretary General of IERE)</p> <p>O-2: 施強華 (from Shanghai of Government, China)上海市科技委員會</p> <p>O-3: Mr. Jianzhong FANG (from President of Longyou County, China)</p> <p>O-4: Dr. Hisao MAKINO (from CRIEPI, Japan)</p> <p>O-5: Prof. Shilie WENG 翁史烈 (from Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ., China)</p>
9:00-9:40	<p><b>Special Lecture</b> Chair : (Dr. Mikio SATO,CRIEPI, Japan)</p> <p>S-1 Prof. Shilie WENG (Former President of Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China) 翁史烈 教授(上海交大前校長)</p> <p>“Current Development of energy research and utilization in China”</p>
9:40-10:20	<p><b>Plenary Lecture</b> Chair: (Dr. Mikio SATO,CRIEPI, Japan)</p> <p>P-1 Prof. Isao MOCHIDA (Kyushu University, Japan)</p> <p>“Current Research and Development of Clean Coal Technologies in Japan”</p>
10:20-10:40	<p><b>Coffee break</b></p>
10:40-12:10	<p><b>Keynote Session</b> Chair: (Dr. Mikio SATO, CRIEPI, Japan)</p>
10:40-11:10	<p>K-1 Mr. Yue XU (Xi’an Thermal Power Research Institute Co., Ltd., China)</p> <p>“IGCC Demonstration Project in China” 西安熱工研究院 李小宇 Xiaoyu Li 副所長</p>
11:10-11:40	<p>K-2 Mr. Yoshitaka TOKUSHITA (J Power, Japan)</p> <p>“JPOWER’s Efforts to Clean Coal Technology”</p>
11:40-12:10	<p>K-3 Prof. Yifei WANG (Eash China University of Science and technology, China) 王亦飛 教授 (女士)</p> <p>“Current states of Coal Gasification Technology Development and Its Application in IGCC in China”</p>
12:20-13:30	<p><b>Lunch</b></p>
13:30-	<p><b>Technical Tour: Mu Chen Hydroelectric Power Station</b></p>

15:00	
15:30- 17:30	<b>Technical Session</b> Chair: ( Prof. Yonghao LUO)
15:30- 15:50	T-1 Dr. Hisao MAKINO (from CRIEPI, Japan) “Development of Low NO <sub>x</sub> Combustion Technology for Sub-bituminous Coal”
15:50- 16:10	T-2 Dr.Toshiyuki NAITO (IHI, Japan) “Mercury Removal by Catalytic Oxidation in Coal Combustion Flue Gas”
16:10- 16:30	T-3 Prof. Yonghao LUO (SJTU, China) 羅永浩 “Model and Application of Layer Combustion of Coal-based Industrial Boiler”
16:30- 16:50	T-4 Dr. Inumaru JUN (CRIEPI, Japan) “Development of Technology for IGCC and CRIEPI's new IGCC with CO <sub>2</sub> Capture”
16:50- 17:10	T-5 Mr. Xinxiang YU (CSIRO, Australia) 俞新祥 “An Innovative Technology for Utilizing Low Concentration Coal Mine Methane”
18:00- 20:00	<b>Banquet at Long You International Hotel</b>

二、第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議：

**PROGRAM of CET (CCT&FCs) 2010**

*Nov.16th*

8:30-8:45	<p><b>Opening Speech:</b> Prof. Guangyi CAO (Director of Institute of Fuel Cell, SJTU) 曹廣益          Dr. Hisao MAKINO (Deputy Director, Energy Engineering Res. Lab. CRIEPI)          Dr. Hee Chun LIM (KEPCO RI)          Prof. Makio NAITO (Osaka University)          Dr. Mikio SATO (Secretary General, IERE)          Chair : Yonghao LUO 羅永浩</p>	
8:45-10:05	<p><b>Plenary Lecture</b>          Chair :Hisao MAKINO</p>	
8:45-9:25	<p>P-1 Dr. Hiromi TAKEUCHI (Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)          Research Activities of Energy Technology Research Institute, AIST</p>	
9:25-10:05	<p>P-2 Mr. Shuo CHEN (Director of London Pavilion in EXPO2010)          Zero Carbon-Strategy towards Future City</p>	
10:05-10:15	<p>(Move to Separated Session Rooms)</p>	
10:15-11:45	<p><b>CET-A(CCT) Keynote Session</b>          Chair : Yuzhang WANG 王玉璋</p>	<p><b>CET-B(FCs) Keynote Session</b>          Chair : Takao WATANABE</p>
10:15-10:45	<p>CK-1 Xiaoling MIAO (SJTU)          CO<sub>2</sub> Biofixation and biofuels production with microalgae</p>	<p>FK-1 Ken-ichiro OTA (Yokohama National Univ.)          Recent Activities in Japan and New Materials for Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells</p>
10:45-11:15	<p>CK-2 Isao MOCHIDA (Kyusyu Univ.)          Research and Education on Carbon Resources at Kyushu University</p>	<p>FK-2 Makio NAITO (Osaka Univ.)          Smart powder processing for clean energy and energy-saving</p>
10:15-11:45	<p>CK-3 Rongxiu LI (SJTU)          The value potential of carbon conversion in</p>	<p>FK-3 Hee Chun LIM (KEPCO RI)          KEPCO's New Vision for Green Energy</p>

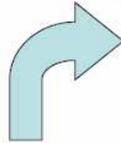
	biomass	Industry
11:45-12:45	<b>Lunch</b>	
12:45-14:15	Technical Tour (Biogas power generation in Longyou country)	
14:15-15:45	<b>CET-A(CCT) Oral Session I</b> Chair : Seung Mo Kim, Mikio SATO	<b>CET-B(FCs) Oral Session I</b> Chair : Hee Chun LIM, Mingruo HU
14:15-14:30	CO-1 Yong-Gyun KIM (Pusan National Univ.) Coal-derived Tar/Soot yield in low temperature zone under PC combustion environment	FO-1 Yoshiyuki IZAKI (CRIEPI) R&D activities on fuel cell technologies in CRIEPI
14:30-14:45	CO-2 Naoki NODA (CRIEPI) Influence of coal properties on performance of electrostatic precipitator for pulverizes coal combustion boiler	FO-2 Kazumi TANIMOTO (AIST) Physical properties of molten carbonate electrolytes containing alkaline earth carbonates
14:45-15:00	CO-3 Hisao MAKINO (CRIEPI) Development of Advanced Low NOx Combustion Technology on Blend Combustion of Bituminous and Sub-bituminous Coal	FO-3 Jong-Pil KIM (Pusan National Univ.) Fabrication and performance of a high temperature fuel cell with solid carbon as fuel
15:00-15:15	CO-4 Kenji TANNO (CRIEPI) A numerical modelling and simulation of pulverized coal combustion	FO-4 Choong-Gon LEE (Hanbat National Univ.) Oxidation of solid carbon in a direct carbon fuel cell
15:15-15:30	CO-5 Seiji INOBA (CRIEPI) Control of ammonium, phosphate and sulfide release from costal sediments by fly Ash zeolite	FO-5 Takao WATANABE (CRIEPI) Development of lifetime estimation model for PEFC load cycling
15:30-15:45	CO-6 Yiwu WENG (SJTU) Distributed energy system and energy conservation	FO-6 Katsuhito TAKEI (CRIEPI) Steam electrolysis performance of high-temperature solid oxide electrolysis cell and efficiency of hydrogen production system

		with 300 Nm <sup>3</sup> /h
15:45-16:00	<b>Coffee break</b>	
16:00-17:30	<b>CET-A(CCT) Oral Session II</b> Chair : Rongxiu LI, Jun INUMARU	<b>CET-B(FCs) Oral Session II</b> Chair : Qingchun YU, Yoshiyuki IZAKI
16:00-16:15	CO-7 Kenji TANNO (CRIEPI) The Effect of flow behaviour in De-NO <sub>x</sub> catalyst honeycomb on degradation of catalyst and De-NO <sub>x</sub> Reaction	FO-7 Seoung Goo KIM (RIST) Current status of SOFC stack development at RIST
16:15-16:30	CO-8 Naoki NODA (CRIEPI) Behavior of mercury, selenium and boron in coal combustion	FO-8 Tohru YAMAMOTO (CRIEPI) Development of performance evaluation technology for long term durability and reliability of SOFCs
16:30-16:45	CO-9 Xiangming CAI (SJTU) Exergy analysis of a combined power and ejector refrigeration cycle using a solar heat source	FO-9 Jianguo YU (SJTU) Effect of fuel flow rates on the performance of planar solid oxide fuel cell with syngas as fuel
16:45-17:00	CO-10 Lin ZHANG (SJTU) Effects of hydrogen content on nitrogen expansion liquefaction process of coke oven gas	FO-10 Haruo KISHIMOTO (AIST) Degradation study of SOFCs by micro raman spectroscopy
17:00-17:15	CO-11 Fang XI (SJTU) PSA separation of CH <sub>4</sub> /N <sub>2</sub> mixture with carbon molecular sieve	FO-11 Yang LI (SJTU) Control strategy and dynamic performance study of SOFC-GT hybrid system
17:15-17:30	CO-12 Yi SU (SJTU) Experimental and numerical investigation of tar destruction under partial oxidation environment	FO-12 Rak-Hyun SONG (KIER) Development of a 1 kW class anode-supported flat tubular SOFC stack at KIER
18:00-20:00	<b>Banquet at Long You International Hotel</b>	



The progress of independent innovative gasification technology  
 自主知识产权的气化炉技术已获得重大进展

Two Stages Gasification with Dry Feed  
 两段式干煤粉加压气化装置



36 t/d (10 MWth), 2004  
 Funded by MOST  
 中试装置: 36 t/d (10 MWth),  
 2004科技部资助



700 kg/d, 1996  
 小试装置: 700 kg/d, 1996完成



2000t/d, 2010, MOST, CHNG  
 工业装置: 2000 t/d, 正在建设

圖 2 中國大陸綠色煤電之發展歷程



西安热工研究院  
 有限公司=两段式  
 干煤粉气化技术

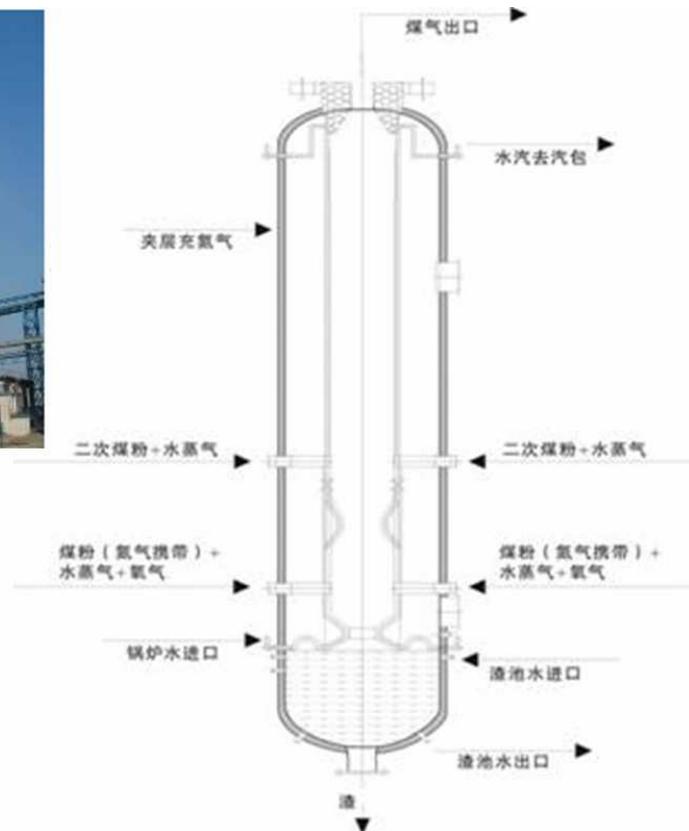
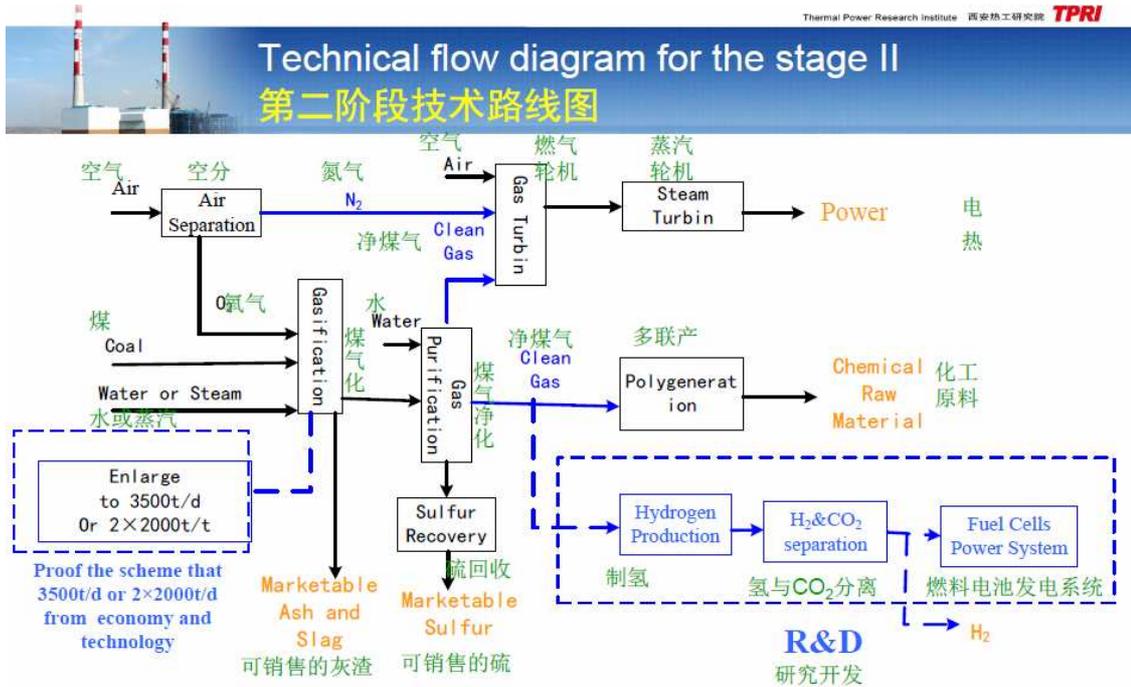


圖 3 中國大陸綠色煤電之两段式粉煤氣化爐

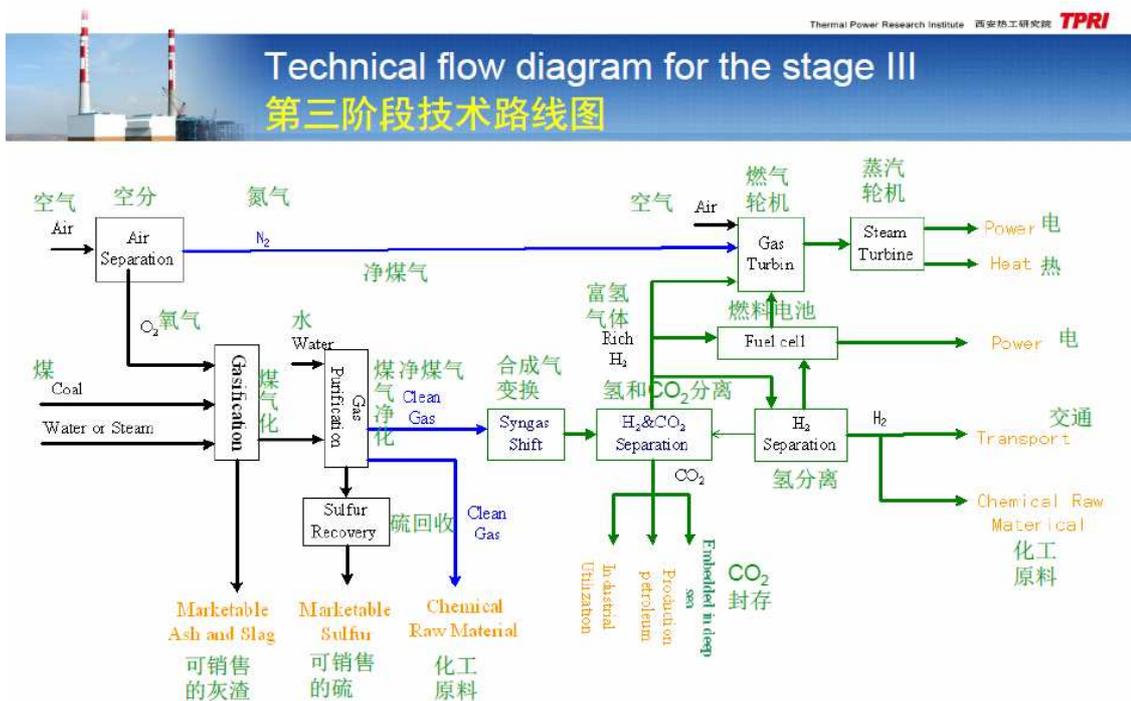




The main tasks in this Stage: Improve & promote IGCC plant and polygeneration; Ready for GreenGen demo engineering

本阶段完善IGCC煤电化多联产、为绿色煤电工程建设作准备

圖 6 中國大陸綠色煤電之三階段規劃（第二階段）



In this stage to realize the final objective of GreenGen

本阶段达到绿色煤电的总体目标

圖 7 中國大陸綠色煤電之三階段規劃（第三階段）

# The energy balance of dry pulverized gasification technology 干煤粉气化技术的能量平衡

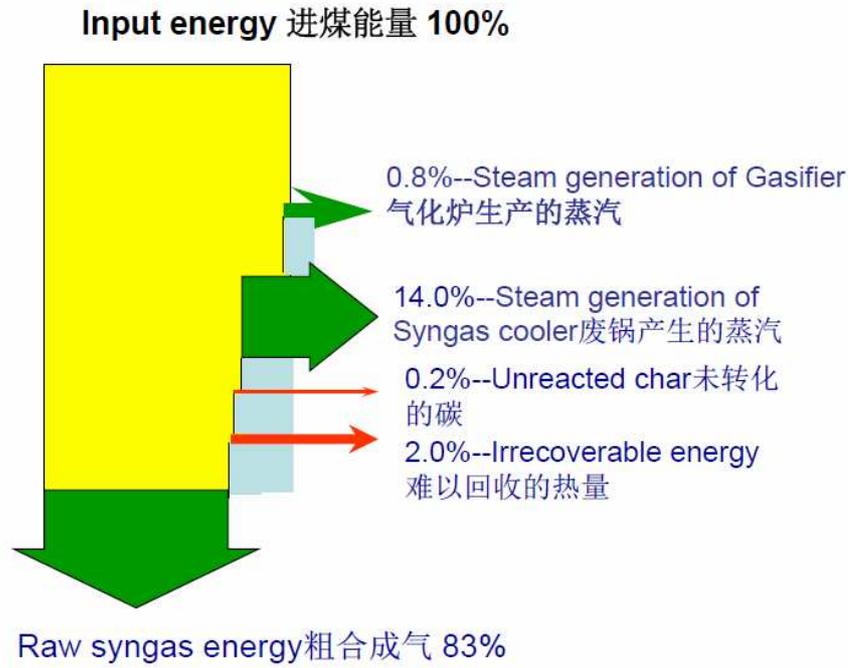


圖 8 天津 IGCC 示範專案之粉煤氣化爐能量轉化示意圖



圖 9 綠色煤電天津 IGCC 示範專案(Tianjing IGCC Power Plant 265 MW)

## 綠色煤電天津 IGCC 示範專案：(Tianjing IGCC Power Plant)

- Design coal (Shenmu) LHV=22760kJ/kg
- 設計煤種 (神華煤) LHV=22760kJ/kg
- Raw coal= 2090t/d
- 原煤投煤量=2090t/d
- GT power = 171MW
- 燃氣輪機發電功率=171MW
- ST Power= 94MW
- 汽輪機功率=94MW
- Grosse power= 265MkW
- 電廠總功率=265MW
- Net efficiency= 41%
- 全廠淨效率=41%
- NO<sub>x</sub>= 40ppm ( 15%O<sub>2</sub>)
- NO<sub>x</sub> 排放指標=40ppm ( 15%O<sub>2</sub>)

### > Detailed Design of Two-stage Dry Feed Entrained Flow Gasifier

### > Capacity:2000TPD

- Design coal (Shenmu) LHV=22760kJ/kg
- 設計煤種 (神華煤) LHV=22760kJ/kg
- Raw coal= 2090t/d
- 原煤投煤量=2090t/d
- GT power = 171MW
- 燃氣輪機發電功率=171MW
- ST Power= 94MW
- 汽輪機功率=94MW
- Grosse power= 265MkW
- 電廠總功率=265MW
- Net efficiency= 41%
- 全廠淨效率=41%
- NO<sub>x</sub>= 40ppm ( 15%O<sub>2</sub>)
- NO<sub>x</sub>排放指標=40ppm ( 15%O<sub>2</sub>)



圖 10 天津 IGCC 示範專案兩段式粉煤氣化爐

伍、研討會要點 (二)：華東理工的煤碳氣化技術發展

華東理工大學從事『煤炭之潔淨化、多元化應用 Clean Coal Poly-generation』研發多年，其近況及成果詳閱圖 11~17。

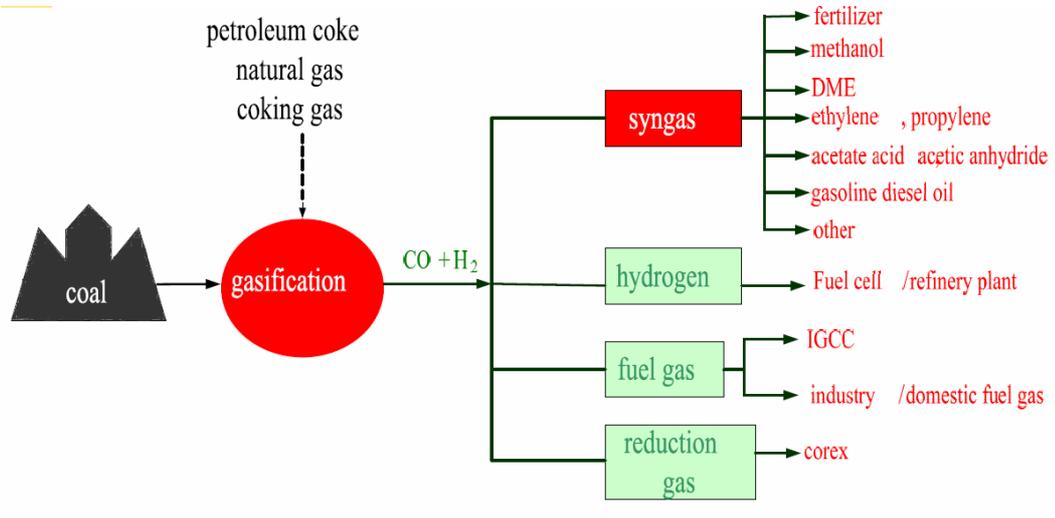


圖 11 煤炭氣化是淨煤能源利用之關鍵

(圖示氣化後煤炭之潔淨化、多元化應用 Clean Coal Poly-generation)

ECUST 華東理工 OMB Gasifier R&D History=

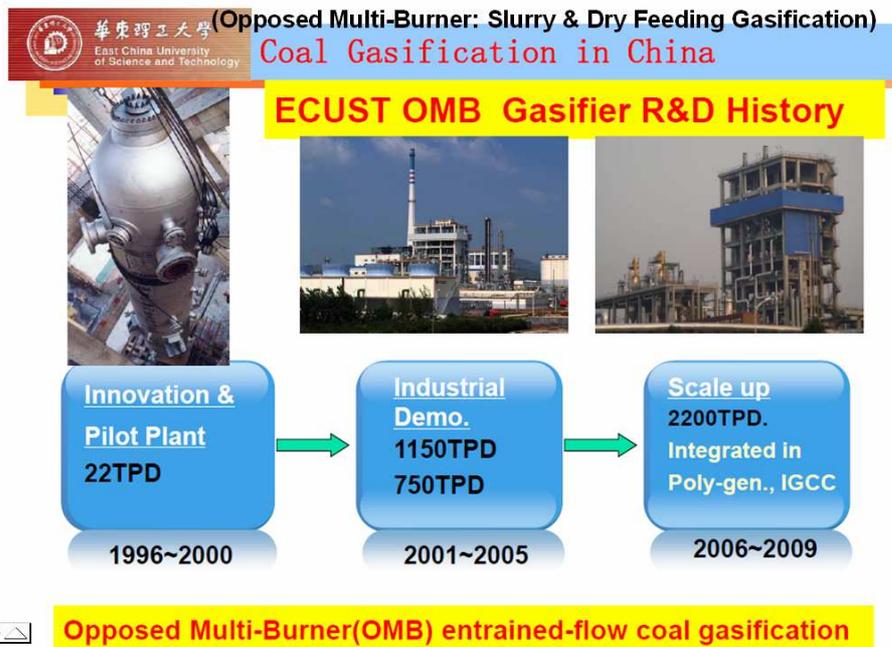


圖 12 OMB 煤碳氣化爐之研發歷程

## ECUST OMB Gasifier = (Slurry 煤漿 Feeding Gasification)

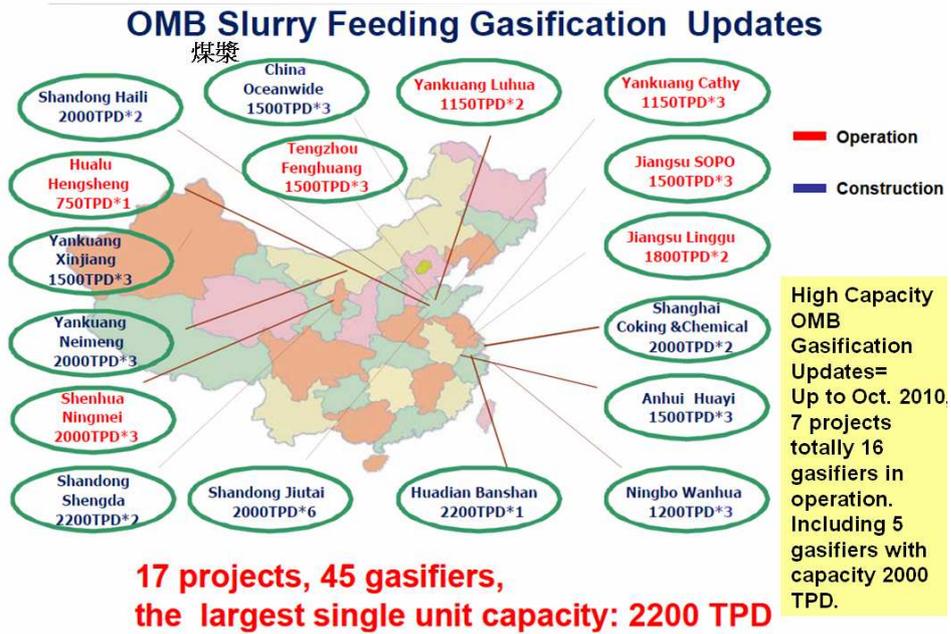


圖 13 煤漿式 OMB 氣化爐之推廣現況

## IGCC system key technologies

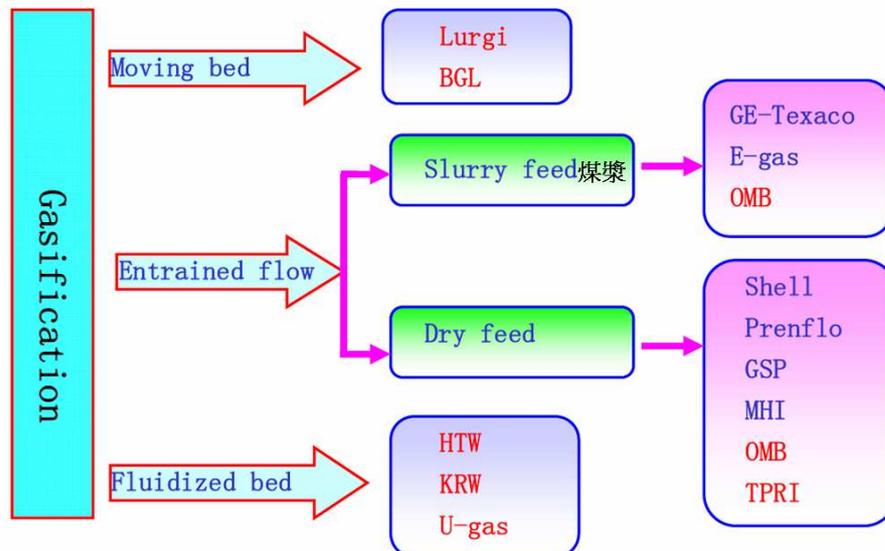


圖 14 IGCC 關鍵技術



- Location:  
Shandong Tengzhou,  
Yankuang Cathay Coal  
Chemical Co.
- Gasifier : 煤漿  
2 +1 OMB Gasifier  
Single Capacity  
1150 TPD
- 240000 t/a methanol  
80 MW IGCC power
- Startup: Oct. 2005
- First Poly-generation  
System in China

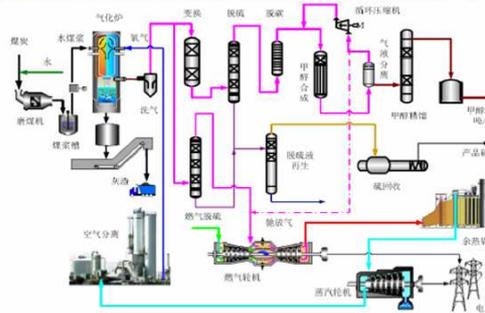
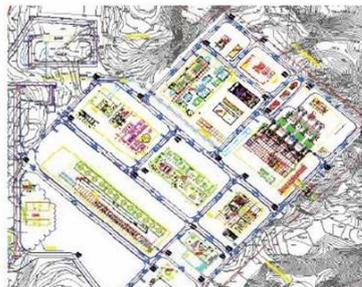


圖 15 煤炭之潔淨化、多元化應用 Clean Coal Poly-generation

OMB Dry feeding Demonstration Updates



- Location: kaiyang, Guizhou
- Gasifier: 2 gasifiers
- Single gasifier capacity: 1100 TPD
- Pressure: 4.0MPa
- Temperature: ~1600 °C
- Planned startup date: 2011

- ❑ Operating coal have been gasified in pilot plant in 2010
- ❑ Preliminary Process Design Package (PDP) have been finished .



圖 16 乾粉煤式 OMB 氣化爐之示範廠設計

Single Burner Dry feeding Demonstration Updates

- Company: China Blue Chemical Co.
- Location: Inner Mongolia
- Gasifier: 2 gasifiers
- Single gasifier capacity: 1200 TPD
- Pressure: 4.0MPa
- Planned startup date: 2011

- ❑ Simple gasifier structure
- ❑ Low investment
- ❑ More simple operation

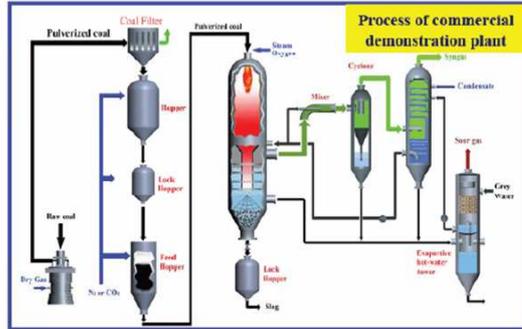


圖 17 乾粉煤式 OMB 氣化爐之示範廠設計 (2)

## 陸、研討會要點 (三): 日本 IGCC 發展現況

### 一、日本 CCS 公司之 250MW 規模 IGCC+CO<sub>2</sub> 貯藏計畫

#### 1- The CCP Nagoso 250MW Project



**IGCC demonstration project (250MW)**

- Clean Coal Power R&D (9 companies & CRIEPI) (2007-)
- Nakoso, Fukushima

#### 250MW IGCC Demonstration Plant



Source: <http://www.ccpower.co.jp/english/index.html>



Source: <http://www.ccpower.co.jp/english/index.html>

Japan CCS's Nakoso 250 MW  
IGCC+CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Project

圖 18 日本 CCS 公司由 9 個廠家加上 Crieipi 所組成

### Specification of IGCC Demonstration Plant

Fuel Capacity	1700 tons/day
G/T	701DA TIT:1200 C(2190 F)class
Gross Output	250 MW (GT:130 MW)
Net Plant Efficiency	42.0%/40.5%(LHV/HHV)
Emission Level	SO <sub>x</sub> / NO <sub>x</sub> / PMs: 8ppm / 5ppm / 4mg/m <sup>3</sup> N

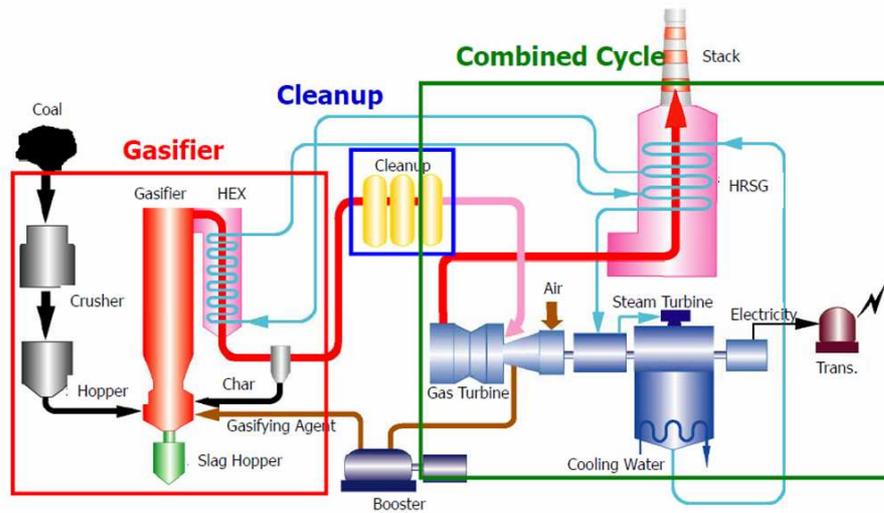
Source: <http://www.ccpower.co.jp/english/index.html>

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圖 19 Nagoso 之 250MW IGCC 示範廠數據

## Systematic Diagram of IGCC



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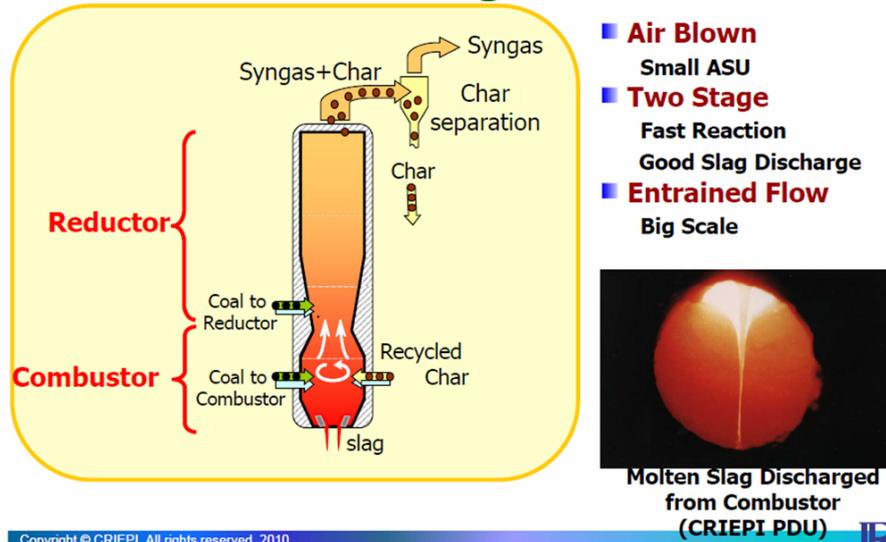
10



圖 20 250MW IGCC 示範廠製程示意圖

## Concept of Gasifier

### - Air Blown Two Stage Entrained Flow -



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圖 21 250MW IGCC 示範廠之空氣助燃式氣化爐

- Output: 250 MW (1700T/D)
- Net thermal Efficiency: 42 % (LHV)
- Operation: 2007 - 2011
- Plant System:
  - Gasifier: dry-feed air-blown
  - GCU: MDEA chemical absorption
  - GT: 1200 degC class
- Project funding:
  - Electric utility companies: 70%
  - Government: 30%
- Location: Nakoso, Fukushima
- State: 5,000 hours long term operation



圖 22 Nagoso 250 MW Airblown IGCC

(圖 22~31 摘錄自 2010.11.15. IGCC-經營會報-鍾年勉、王派毅)

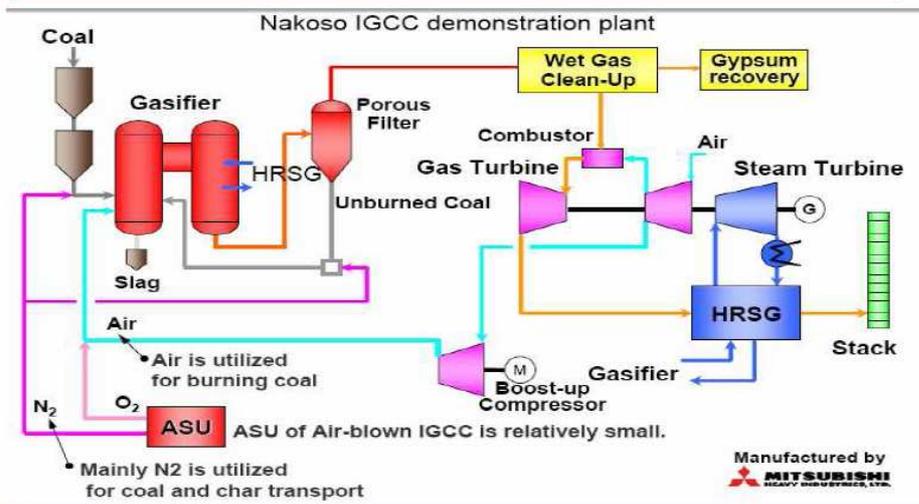


圖 23 Nagoso 250 MW Airblown IGCC

	Target	First year	Second year	Third year
Safe and Stable Operation	250MW	250MW		
Long Term Continuous Operation	>2000hr	2039hr (1568+471hr)		
Net Thermal Efficiency	>42.5% (LHV basis)	42.4%	42.9%	
Carbon Conversion Rate	>99.9%	>99.9%		
Environmental Performance	SOx <8ppm NOx <5ppm Dust <4mg/m3N	1.0ppm 3.4ppm <0.1mg/m3N		
Coals	Bituminous Sub-bituminous	Chinese	Chinese, PRB & Indonesian	expand coal flexibility
Start-up Time	<18hr	20hr	15hr	
Minimum Load	50%	50%		
Load Change Rate	3%/min	1.2%/min	(no try)	3%/min
Durability & Maintainability	Evaluate during 5000hr test		(in progress now)	5000hr evaluation

圖 24 Nagoso 250MW Air-blown IGCC Demo Results

	Design values	Results
Atmospheric Temperature	15°C (59 degF)	9.9°C (50 degF)
Gross Output	250 MW	248.8 MW
Gas Turbine Output	128.9 MW	130.4 MW
Steam Turbine Output	121.1 MW	118.4 MW
Net Efficiency (LHV)	42.5 %	42.9 %*
Cold Gas Efficiency of Gasifier	73 %	77 %
Carbon Conversion Efficiency	>99.9 %	>99.9 %
Syngas LHV	4.8 MJ/m3N	5.6 MJ/m3N
Composition		
CO	28.0 %	31.9 %
CO2	3.8 %	2.7 %
H2	10.4 %	10.0 %
CH4	0.3 %	1.4 %
N2 & Others	57.5 %	54.0 %
Environmental Performance (16% O2 Corrected)	<Target values>	
SOx	8 ppm	0.5 ppm
NOx	5 ppm	3.9 ppm
Particulate	4 mg/m3N	<0.1 mg/m3N

圖 25 Nagoso 250MW Air-blown IGCC Demo Results

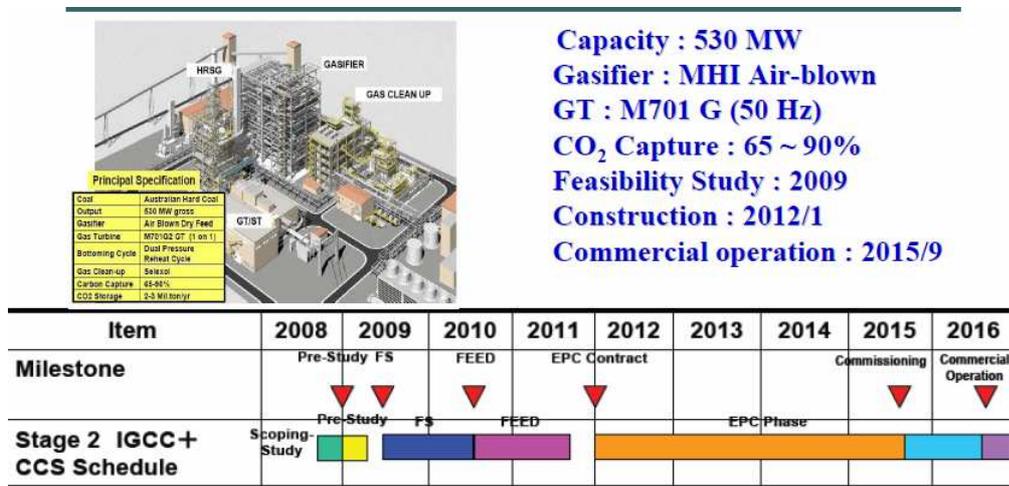
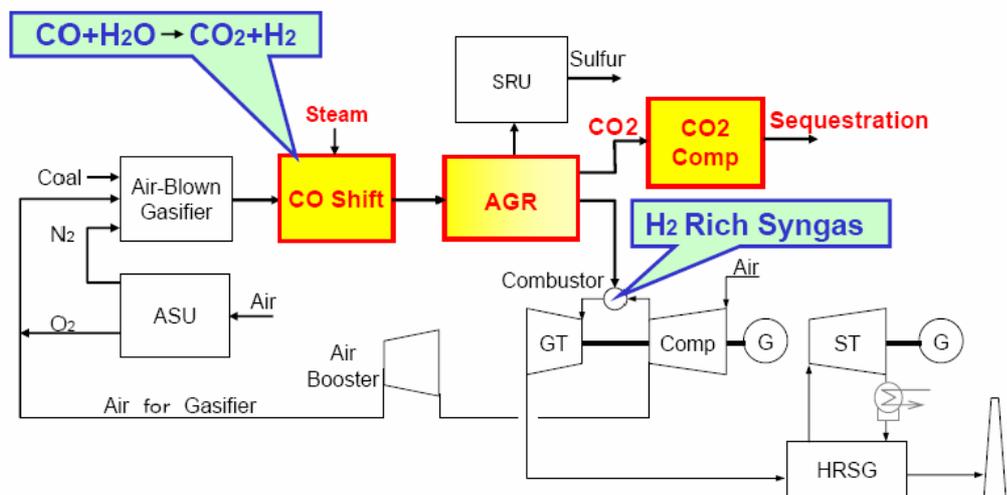
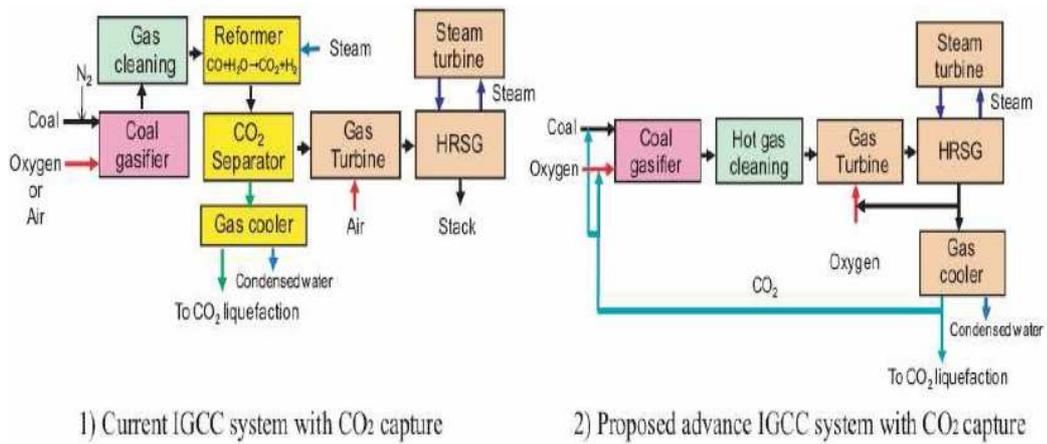


圖 26 Australian ZeroGen Project & IGCC+CCS (MHI)



Source: Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Technical Review Vol. 46 No. 2 (June, 2009)

圖 27 IGCC System with CO2 Capture(Block Diagram)



**圖 28 CRIEPI Novel IGCC+CCS System**

Gasifier type		O <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub>	Air
Carbon conversion	%	100	69.9	69.5
Char				
Generated Char	t/h	13.9	51.8	58.1
Carbon content.	wt%	0	72.9	66.3
Ash content	wt%	100	27.1	23.7
Synthesis gas				
Flow rate	t/h	274.6	274.6	536.3
Calorific value	MJ/m <sup>3</sup> N	11.1	10.3	5.7
CH <sub>4</sub>	vol%	0	0	0
H <sub>2</sub>	vol%	21.3	24.4	12.9
CO	vol%	66.5	56.9	31.8
CO <sub>2</sub>	vol%	5.4	0	2.0
H <sub>2</sub> O	vol%	5.3	0	2.2
N <sub>2</sub>	vol%	1.5	18.7	51.1
Cold gas efficiency	%	80.8	78.8	76.5

**圖 29 CRIEPI Gasification Performance Comparison**

Gasifier type		O <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub> <sup>*2</sup>		O <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>	
Gas turbine type		1300 °C	1300 °C	1300 °C	1500 °C
CO <sub>2</sub> recovery ratio	%	0	90	Over 99	Over 99
Gross efficiency (HHV/LHV)	%	47.7/49.8	42.7/44.7	56.9/59.6	60.0/62.8
Net efficiency (HHV/LHV)	%	42.5/44.5	34.9/36.5	42.1/44.1	45.1/47.2

\*2 NEDO report No. 04002145-0, 2005.3 (in Japanese)

In the O<sub>2</sub>-CO<sub>2</sub> blown IGCC system (1300°C class gas turbine), the efficiency of 42.0% at capturing CO<sub>2</sub> by 99% or more can be obtained and the improvement of power generation efficiency is expected. On the other hand, the efficiency in the O<sub>2</sub>-N<sub>2</sub> blown IGCC system (1300°C class gas turbine) decreases up to 34.9% when 90% of CO<sub>2</sub> is captured.

**圖 30 CRIEPI Thermal Efficiency Analysis**

Gasifying agent		Oxygen-CO <sub>2</sub>			
Gas Turbine		1300°C Class		1500°C Class	
CO <sub>2</sub> Recovery	%	0	≥99	0	≥99
Input Energy (HHV/LHV)	MW	992 / 946			
Gross Power Output	GT	MW	336	326	
	ST	MW	228	269	
	SUM	MW	564	595	
Auxiliary Consumption	MW	116	147	117	148
Net Power Output	MW	448	417	478	447
Gross Thermal Efficiency (HHV/LHV)	%	56.9/59.6	56.9/59.6	60.0/62.8	60.0/62.8
Net Thermal Efficiency (HHV/LHV)	%	45.2/47.3	42.1/44.1	48.2/50.5	45.1/47.2

圖 31 CRIEPI Thermal Efficiency Analysis

依據 Duke Energy 630 MW Oxygen-blown IGCC w/o CCS 的建廠費用估算約\$4570/kW，建廠成本仍高，該電廠預期於 2012 年商轉，因此長期連續運轉之性能、可靠度、可用性仍待驗證，目前非引進該發電技術之恰當時機。

MHI 位於 Nakoso 的 Air-blown 250 MW IGCC 電廠，目前已完成連續運轉 5,000 小時的測試，運轉數據遠優於 90 年代美、歐之示範廠，值得密切注意。

MHI 下一步將朝 Precombustion 的 CCS 技術發展，參與 Australia ZeroGen 530 MW Air-blown IGCC + CCS 電廠示範計畫(全球第一座 IGCC + CCS 的機組)，預期於 2015 年 9 月進行商轉測試，屆時視其長期連續運轉之性能、可靠度、可用性、及發電成本之表現，再據以評估該類技術之引進時機。

CRIEPI 提出之 IGCC+CCS 概念設計，是已發表設計中系統淨效率最高者，值得關注其後續發展。

(摘錄自 2010.11.15. IGCC-經營會報-鍾年勉、王派毅)

## 二、日本 J\_POWER 公司之 EAGLE 計畫 (OXYFUEL)

### 2- The EAGLE Oxyfuel Project



**EAGLE project (150 t/d, ST is not included)**

- J-Power (EPDC) (2004 -)
- Wakamatsu, Fukuoka






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圖 32 J\_POWER 公司之 EAGLE 計畫(Wakamatsu, Fukuoka)

#### S-3-1: CCT Coal Gasification Technology EAGLE Project



### • Specification of EAGLE pilot plant

<b>Coal Gasifier</b>	<b>Oxygen-blown Entrained bed</b>
Coal Feed Rate	150 tons per day
Gasification Pressure	2.5 MPag
<b>Cleanup System</b>	<b>Cold Cleanup using MDEA</b>
Syngas Flow	14,800 m <sup>3</sup> N/h
Sulfur Recovery	Limestone-gypsum process
<b>Air Separation Unit</b>	<b>Pressurized Cryogenic Separation</b>
Air Feed Rate	27,500 m <sup>3</sup> N/h
Oxygen Production	4,600 m <sup>3</sup> N/h
Oxygen Purity	95.0 vol%



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圖 33 EAGLE 計畫諸元數據

Process Flow of EAGLE Pilot plant

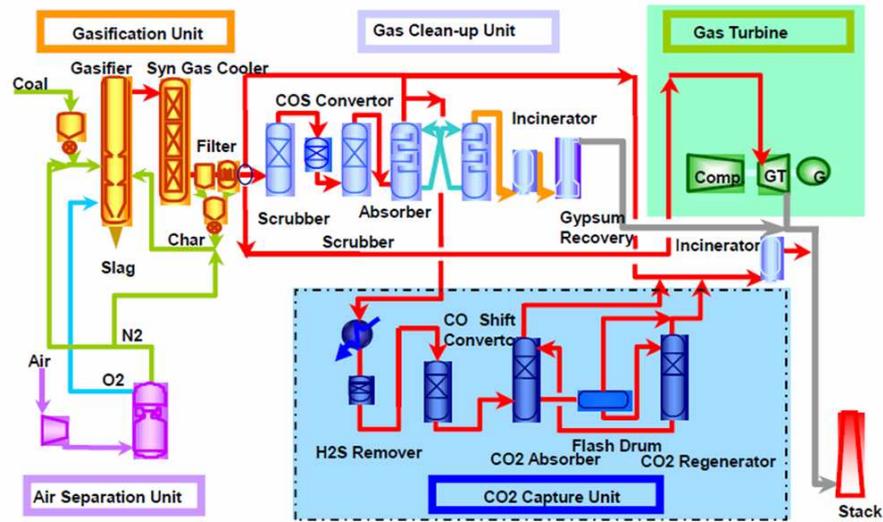
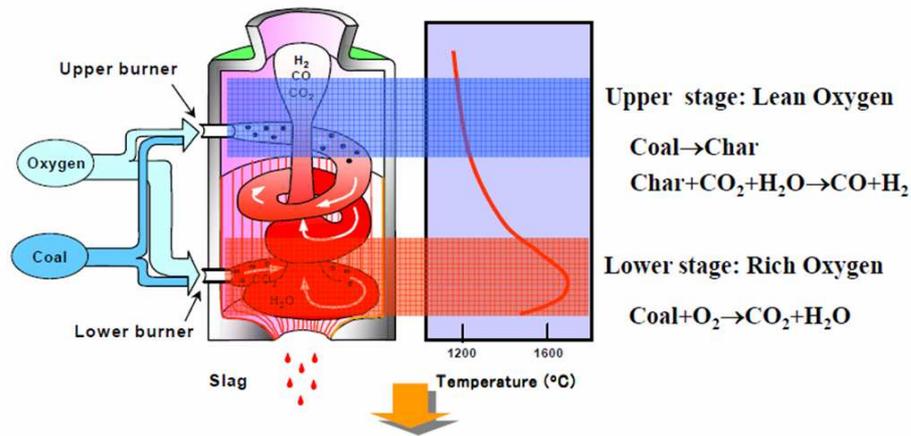


圖 34 EAGLE 計畫流程

S-3-1: Feature of EASGLE Gasifier



High-efficiency gasification  
Stable slag discharge



圖 35 EAGLE 計畫氣化爐

Achievement in EAGLE Project Step I & II		Target	Achievement
Gasifier	Syngas HHV	> 10,000 kJ/m <sup>3</sup> N	> 10,100 kJ/m <sup>3</sup> N
	Carbon conversion ratio	> 98 %	> 99 %
	Cold gas efficiency	> 78 %	> 82 %
Gas Clean-up (@ precise desulfurizer outlet)	Sulfur compounds	< 1 ppm	< 1 ppm
	Ammonium	< 1 ppm	< 1 ppm
	Halogen compounds	< 1 ppm	< 1 ppm
	Particle matters	< 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> N	< 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> N
Reliability and operability	Continuous operating hours	> 1,000 h	1,015 h
	Varieties of Coal	≥ 5 (step1) ≥ 3 (step2)	5 (step1) 3 (step2)



圖 36 EAGLE 計畫初步成果

Another Oxyfuel Demo Project at Callide, Australia

S-4-2: CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Technologies Oxy-Firing PCF



Characterising of Oxy-Firing in PCF

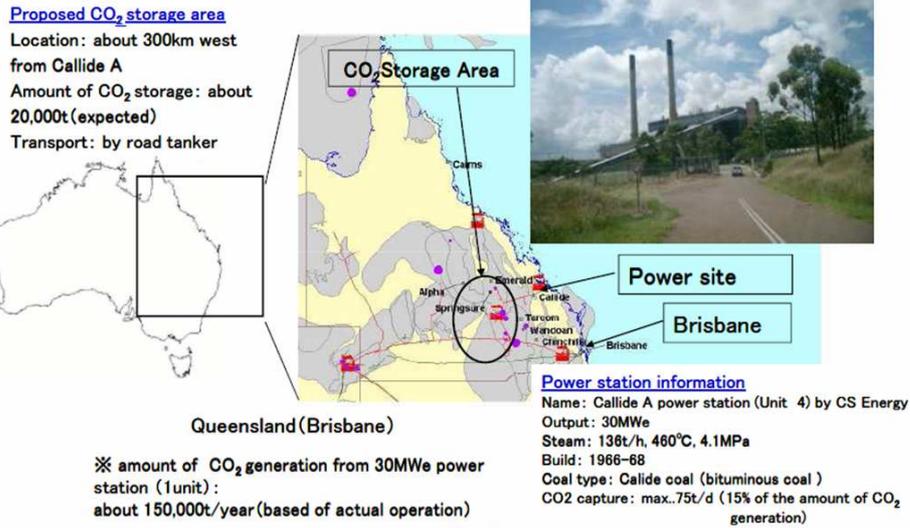


圖 37 日本參與之澳洲 Callide 計畫 (Oxyfuel in PCF)

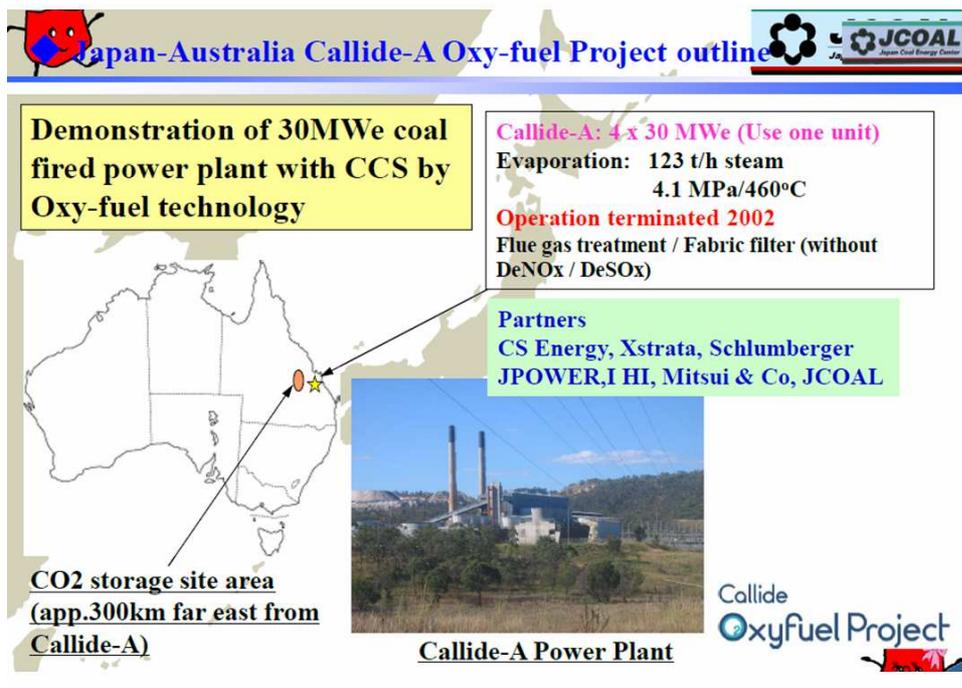


圖 38 日本參與之澳洲 Callide 計畫 (Oxyfuel in PCF)

## 柒、結語與建議：

### 結語：

1. 本公司面對全球暖化及燃煤發電 CO<sub>2</sub> 排放問題，須積極瞭解各種低碳發電技術發展之現況與未來，並藉由參與國際研討會之方式來尋求合作發展之機會。此次在浙江龍游參加 IERE 淨煤發電研討會及第六屆國際淨煤發電與燃料電池會議，目的即是如此，IERE 潔淨能源會議之討論主題為「高效率燃煤發電技術(High Efficiency Coal Utilized Power Generation)」及「環境保護 Environmental Protection」，而國際 CCT&FC 技術研討會之討論主題為淨煤技術 Clean Coal Technology (CCT) 及燃料電池 Fuel Cells (FC)。
2. 本次研討會由日本的 IERE 組織及上海交通大學聯合舉辦，本公司及韓國電力公司參與研討。IERE 組織實由日本中央電力研究所 (Criepi) 支持，上海交大方面由其前任校長翁史烈教授及曹廣益教授領導，故研討會中此兩單位提供之論文佔大多數。
3. 中國大陸在燃煤發電之技術發展起步甚早，但在「淨煤發電」方面之研發及產業發展，則較歐美日本等國相對落後，天津 250MW 示範廠(西安熱工院負責概念設計)之氣化爐及 CO<sub>2</sub> 捕捉等關鍵技術，尚須與歐美廠商合作，才能完成快速升級(Scale up)之挑戰。
4. 日本 MHI 於 Nakoso 的 250 MW IGCC 示範電廠，屬於 Air-blown 設計，已完成連續運轉 5,000 小時的測試，運轉性能優良，值得注意。Pre-combustion 的 CCS 技術發展方面，全球第一座 IGCC + CCS 的機組 Australia ZeroGen 530 MW Air-blown IGCC + CCS 電廠示範計畫，預期於 2015 年 9 月進行商轉測試，屆時視其長期連續運轉之性能、可靠度、可用性及發電成本之表現，本公司可據以評估該類技術之引進時機。另外，J-POWER 的 EAGLE 計畫採用 OXYFUEL 設計，亦值得注意其發展。
5. 參加兩技術研討會，除能增進與國外電業相關機構技術交流外，對發展公司自主性技術及提昇公司國際形象頗有助益。

### 建議：

1. 藉由參加國際組織來瞭解臨近國家電力技術發展現況及發表研究發展成果，可以互相觀摩學習，並藉以提昇本公司之良好形象與技

術水準，故應積極參與。

2. 近年來各工業先進國家競相發展「淨煤發電」及「燃料電池」技術，做為中長程減抑燃煤發電 CO<sub>2</sub> 排放之手段(短程手段仍以超超臨界燃煤機組及超高效率燃氣複循環技術為重點)，本公司對於國際上該兩技術之發展須予以追蹤，並評估其適當的引進時機。
3. 日本 CRIEPI 提出之 IGCC+CCS 概念設計，系統淨效率相當高，值得關注其後續發展。本所與日本 CRIEPI 之交流日益密切，在(1)淨煤發電熱工循環之設計與分析，及(2)氣化爐模擬計算與實驗驗證等兩層面，可加強合作。

附錄：邀請函



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<http://www.iere.jp>

2 September, 2010

Dr. Kwang-Lu Koai

Invitation to the TIS-Asia Clean Coal Technology Workshop 2010

Dear Dr. Kwang-Lu Koai :

I would like to express my sincere gratitude for your constant support to the IERE activities and sincere contribution to the 3<sup>rd</sup> TIS-Asia SC/TC Meeting in Kuala Lumpur.

On behalf of IERE, I am very pleased to invite you to "The TIS-Asia Clean Coal Technology Workshop 2010", which will be held on from 14 to 15 November 2010 in Zhejiang, China.

In IERE, We have started the TIS (Technological Issues and Solution) activities since 2007. Regarding TIS activities, especially TIS-Asia activities contributed to the increase of Asian membership and to enhancement of IERE's presence in Asian regions. As we discussed the new scheme of TIS-Asia activities in the 3<sup>rd</sup> IERE TIS-Asia Steering Committee and Technical Committees Meeting which was held on 19-21 July, 2010 at Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, we should continue sustainable TIS-Asia activities under the new scheme.

This Workshop is for the first event of TIS-Asia Generation Working Group 1 (GWG-1), and is co-organized by Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU) and Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI).

For the successful implementation of this event, we appreciate very much for your invaluable support. The main theme of this Workshop is "Clean Coal Technology". For this purpose, I would like to invite you as a speaker.

Please refer to the attached First Announcement of the event for the details.

For your reference, the First Announcement of the Clean Energy Technology 2010 to be held following to this Workshop as the co-located conference at the same place is attached too.

I do hope that you will be able to spare the time to share this occasion with us.

I look forward to meeting you in Zhejiang, China.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Mikio SATO'.

Mikio SATO  
Secretary General  
IERE Central Office  
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Tokyo 201-8511, Japan

- Ms. Krishnan Devi Sinnappan  
Email : [krishnandevi@tnb.com.my](mailto:krishnandevi@tnb.com.my)  
Tel : 603 – 2296 6259  
Fax : 603 – 2282 4620
  
- Ms. Huzairin Mohd Radzi  
Email : [huzairin@tnb.com.my](mailto:huzairin@tnb.com.my)  
Tel : 603 – 2296 6920  
Fax : 603 – 2282 4620

Thank you

Yours Sincerely,



---

**Roslina Zainal**  
Vice President  
Planning Division  
Tenaga Nasional Berhad