

陸、附件

一、行程拜訪接觸人士

 <p>Jeremy Candfield <i>Director General</i></p> <p>Railway Industry Association 22 Headfort Place London SW1X 7RY United Kingdom</p> <p>Telephone +44 (0) 20 7201 0777 Facsimile +44 (0) 20 7235 5777 e-mail jcandfield@riagb.org.uk</p> <p>www.riagb.org.uk</p>	<p>英國 貿易文化辦事處</p>  <p>李安鈴 基礎工程處 處長 Lynn.Li@fco.gov.uk</p> <p>英國貿易文化辦事處 台北市 11073 松高路 9-11 號 統一國際大樓 26 樓 www.uktradeinvest.gov.uk</p> <p>專線：(02) 8758 2008 傳真：(02) 8758 2050 總機：(02) 8758 2088 www.ukintaiwan.fco.gov.uk</p>
 <p>Information Management Fitzroy House 355 Euston Road London NW1 3AL</p> <p>Pam Fellows Head of Development Services</p> <p>Tel: 020 7830 5932 Mob: 07825 258904 Email: pam.fellows@networkrail.co.uk</p>	 <p>Information Management Fitzroy House 355 Euston Road London NW1 3AL</p> <p>Michael Purcell Business Architect</p> <p>Tel: 0207 983 6714 Int: 085 76714 Mob: 07771 613248 Email: michael.purcell@networkrail.co.uk</p>
 <p>Floor 4B George Stephenson House Toft Green York, YO1 6JT</p> <p>Richard Lungmuss Route Director LNE</p> <p>Tel: 01904 383 145 Int: 085 33145 Mob: 07786 310 254 Fax: 01904 383 262 Int: 085 33262 Email: richard.lungmuss@networkrail.co.uk</p>	<p>Balfour Beatty Rail</p> <p>Paul Stubbings BSc CEng MICE <i>Head of International Business Development</i></p> <p>Balfour Beatty Rail Stephenson House, Aconfield Rd., Knowsley Ind. Park North, Liverpool L33 7TY Tel. +44 (0)151 632 8230 · Fax +44 (0)151 6328214 Mobile +44 (0)7966 337608 paul.stubbings@bbrail.com www.bbrail.com</p>
<p>Balfour Beatty</p> <p>Manfred Leger <i>Dipl.-Wirtschaftsingenieur Bereichsvorstand</i></p> <p>Balfour Beatty plc Group Head Office 130 Wilton Road, London SW1V 1LQ Tel +44 (0)20 7216 6851 Fax +44 (0)20 7216 6950 Mobile +44 (0)7791 733225 Mobile +49 (0) 1 60 58 29 274 email manfred.leger@balfourbeatty.com</p>	<p>BOMBARDIER</p> <p>Allan Morgan <i>Business Director UK</i></p> <p>RAIL CONTROL SOLUTIONS allan.morgan@uk.transport.bombardier.com</p> <p>Estover Close, Estover Plymouth Devon. PL6 7PU UK www.bombardier.com</p> <p>TEL +44 1752 725307 MOB +44 (0)7764 975651 FAX +44 1752 725032</p>

BOMBARDIER

Heikki Viika

Head of Sales and Business Development
RAIL CONTROL SOLUTIONS
heikki.viika@uk.transport.bombardier.com

TEL +44 118 953 8042 St. Giles House, 10 Church Street
MOB +44 7711 524 803 Reading, Berkshire, RG1 2SD, UK
FAX +44 118 953 8483 www.bombardier.com



BRECKNELL WILLIS

TONY WHITE
Managing Director

Direct Tel: +44 (0) 1460 260716
Direct Fax: +44 (0) 1460 67136
E-mail: tonywhite@brecknell-willis.co.uk

PO BOX 10, Chard, Somerset,
TA20 2DE
UNITED KINGDOM

Member of the fanstan Electric Group

WORLD LEADERS IN ELECTRIFIED RAIL TRANSPORT SYSTEMS

SPX

Thom Farrell
PRESIDENT
HYDRAULIC TECHNOLOGIES

5885 11TH STREET
ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS 61109
USA

TEL 815 873 3700
FAX 815 873 3391

thom.farrell@spx.com

www.spxhydraulictech.com

SPX

保尔 法瑞斯
BSc, MBA, CEng, MIMechE
副总裁
斯必克铁路系统

UNIT 7, THAMES GATEWAY PARK
CHOATS ROAD
DAGENHAM ESSEX
RM9 6RH

电话 +44 020 8526 7141
手机 +44 078 4366 1427
传真 +44 020 8526 7151

电邮 paul.ferris@spx.com

LLOYD'S REGISTER

71 Fenchurch Street, London EC3M 4BS, UK

T +44 20 7423 2296 / 2678
F +44 20 7423 2037
E david.moorhouse@lr.org
W www.lr.org

David G. Moorhouse CBE
Chairman

Lloyd's
Register

LIFE MATTERS

LLOYD'S REGISTER RAIL (ASIA) LIMITED

Room 806, 8F Worldwide House,
129 Min Sheng East Road Sec. 3, Taipei 105, Taiwan

T 886 (0) 2 2716 6085, 886 (0) 2 2514 0884
M 886 (0) 919 992 619
F 886 (0) 2 2717 3683
E david.hill@lr.org
W www.lrrail.com

Dr. David N Hill
PhD, BSc, CEng, MIMMM
Operations Manager

Lloyd's
Register

LLOYD'S REGISTER

Gervase House, 111 Friargate, Derby, DE1 1EX, UK

T +44 (0) 1332 370 997
M +44 (0) 7775 631 034
F +44 (0) 1332 294 570
E paul.seller@lr.org
W www.lr.org

Paul Seller
Head of Technical Sales (Transportation)

Lloyd's
Register

LIFE MATTERS



Alistair McPhee
BSc (Hons) CEng FIEE MinstD
Managing Director

Westinghouse Rail Systems Limited
PO Box 79 Pew Hill
Chippenham
Wiltshire
SN15 1JD UK

T +44 (0)1249 441601
F +44 (0)1249 441901
M +44 (0)7753 581912
E alistair.mcphee@wrsl.com
www.wrsl.com



Chris Tyrrell
General Manager, New Markets

Westinghouse Rail Systems Limited
PO Box 79 Pew Hill
Chippenham
Wiltshire SN15 1JD

T +44 (0)1249 441292
F +44 (0)1249 441940
M +44 (0)7747 565746
E chris.tyrrell@wrsl.com
www.westinghouserail.co.uk



Eur Ing **Mark Glover** BSc BPhil CEng FIET FIRSE
Head of Solutions Architects

Westinghouse Rail Systems Limited
Chippenham UK
PO Box 79 Pew Hill Chippenham
Wiltshire SN15 1JD

T +44 (0)1249 441818
F +44 (0)1249 441940
M +44 (0)7713 502748
E mark.glover@wrsl.com
www.westinghouserail.co.uk
www.invensys.com

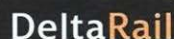


Rob Armstrong
Sector Leader (International)

Interfleet Technology Ltd
Interfleet House • Pride Parkway • Derby • DE24 8HX • UK

Tel: +44 (0)1332 223334 **Fax:** +44 (0)1332 223331
Mobile: +44 (0)7969 583334 **www:** www.interfleet-technology.com
Email: armstrong.r@interfleet.co.uk

International Rail Technology Consultants



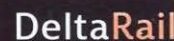
Jon Zieve
Group Business Development Director

DeltaRail Group Limited
Central House
14 Upper Woburn Place
London
WC1H 0JN
United Kingdom
T +44 (0)870 190 1009
F +44 (0)870 190 1490
M +44 (0)7968 707533
jon.zieve@deltarail.com
www.deltarail.com



Chris Rogers
MBA
Product Manager,
Integrated Track Management

DeltaRail Group Limited
Hudson House
2 Hudson Way
Pride Park
Derby
DE24 8HS
T +44 (0)870 190 1443
F +44 (0)870 190 1008
M +44 (0)7968 707 553
chris.rogers@deltarail.com
www.deltarail.com



Adrian Golby
International Sales Director

DeltaRail Group Limited
Hudson House
2 Hudson Way
Pride Park
Derby
DE24 8HS
T +44 (0)870 190 1307
F +44 (0)870 190 1008
M +44 (0)7760 767359
adrian.golby@deltarail.com
www.deltarail.com



Kevin Fry
BSc
Product & Business Development Manager

DeltaRail Group Limited
Hudson House
2 Hudson Way
Pride Park
Derby
DE24 8HS
T +44 (0)870 190 1070
F +44 (0)870 190 1125
M +44 (0)7901 850946
kevin.fry@deltarail.com
www.deltarail.com



Mike Hogg
Operations Director

Direct Line +44 (0)845 059 3145
Mobile +44 (0)7833 402 804
mike.hogg@nationalexpress.com
www.nationalexpress.com



Long Life Reliability
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John Hesketh

TECHNICAL DIRECTOR

LPA Excil Electronics

Ripley Drive
Normanton
Wakefield
West Yorkshire
WF6 1QT
England

Switchboard: +44 (0)1924 224100
Direct Line: +44 (0)1924 224110
Fax: +44 (0)1924 224111
Mobile: +44 (0)7887 566568
Email: j.hesketh@lpa-excil.com
Website: www.lpa-group.com



Long Life Reliability
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Peter Pollock

GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE

LPA Group PLC

Tudor Works
Debden Road
Saffron Walden
Cambridge
CB11 4AN
England

Switchboard: +44 (0)1799 512800
Direct line: +44 (0)1799 512844
Fax: +44 (0)1799 526793
Mobile: +44 (0)7881 626123
Email: ppollock@lpa-group.com
Website: www.lpa-group.com

John Meredith



Phone +44-(0)1904-543493
Recep +44-(0)1904-639091
Fax +44-(0)1904-639092
Mobile +44-(0)17725-372899

Funkwerk Information
Technologies York Ltd
Jervaulx House - 6 St Mary's Court
Blossom Street - York - YO24 1AH - UK

E-Mail john.meredith@funkwerk-it.com
Internet www.funkwerk-it.com

Ian Brown



Managing Director

Phone +44-(0)1904-639091
Fax +44-(0)1904-639092
Mobile +44-(0)1771-5770701

Funkwerk Information
Technologies York Ltd
Jervaulx House - 6 St Mary's Court
Blossom Street - York - YO24 1AH - UK

E-Mail ian.brown@funkwerk-it.com
Internet www.funkwerk-it.com

EAST MIDLANDS TRAINS

David Horne
Commercial Director

T 01332 867069
M 07771 612566
F 01332 867094

david.horne@eastmidlandstrains.co.uk

EAST MIDLANDS TRAINS

Tim Shoveller
Managing Director

T 01332 867011
F 01332 867008

tim.shoveller@eastmidlandstrains.co.uk



**NATIONAL
RAILWAY
MUSEUM**

Andrew J Scott CBE

MSc CEng MICE FMA

Director

National Railway Museum
Leeman Road, YORK YO26 4XJ

Telephone +44 (0)1904 686 200
Facsimile +44 (0)1904 686 203
E-mail andrew.scott@nrm.org.uk
Website www.nrm.org.uk

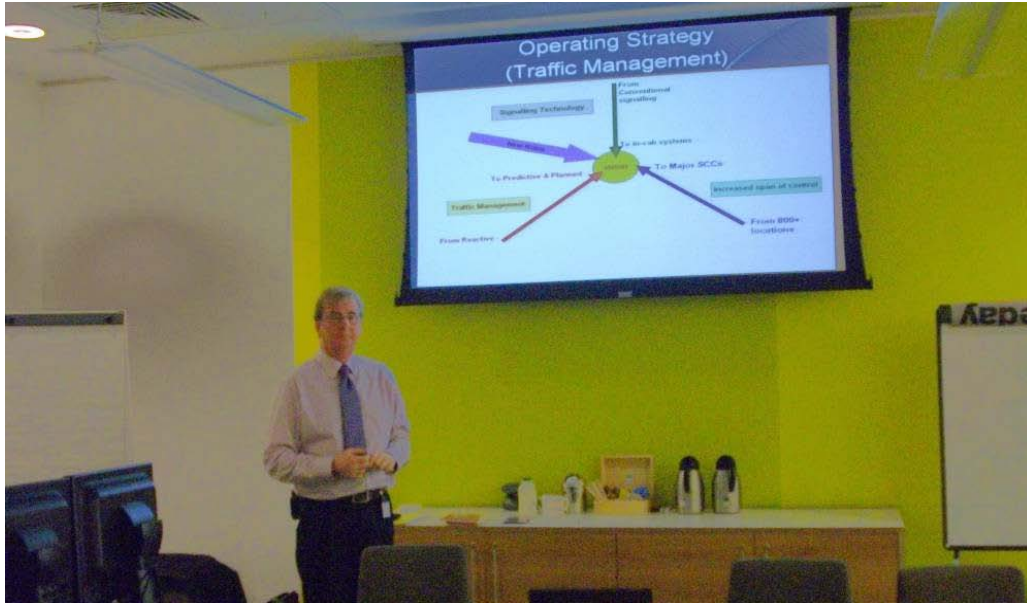
二、參訪行程紀要照片



照1. 與英國軌道工業協會(RIA)互贈紀念品



照2. 與Network Rail研討自動時刻表製作



照3. Network Rail 解說營運策略與行車管理



照4. 與Bombardier 研討 ERTMS Level 2



照5. 與Balfour Beatty研討狀態監視



照6. BRECKNELL介紹高速集電弓技術



照7. SPX Rail介紹轉轍器技術



照8. 與Lloyd's研討鐵路安全管理與驗證



照9. 與Westinghouse研討現代化行車控制技術



照10. 參觀Westinghouse ETCS駕駛模擬機



照11. *Westinghouse* ETCS Level 2 線路模擬測試



照12. 與*Westinghouse* 互贈紀念品



照13. 考察成員於Westinghouse ETCS Level 1~3前合影



照14. Interfleet介紹觀光列車更新設計及委託打造經驗



照15. *Delta Rail*介紹遠端狀態監視後與業務總監Mr. Jon Zieve合影



照16. 與*East Midland Trains*研討營運計畫與管理



照17. *LPA*介紹LED與節能減碳現況



照18. *Funkwerk*介紹電腦化排點作業



照19. 參訪Network Rail Integrated Control Centre



照20. Network Rail Integrated Control Centre 監控畫面



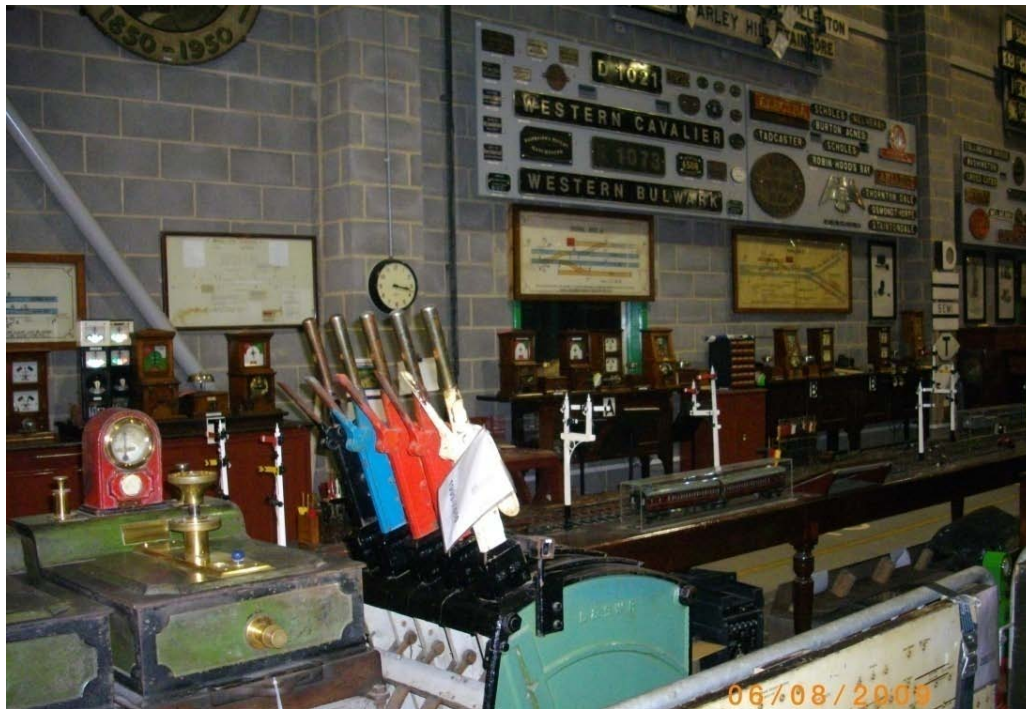
照21. 參觀National Railway Museum展覽品近20,000件



照22. National Railway Museum歷代古董機車頭近300輛



照23. *National Railway Museum*仍使用中的機件維修場



照24. *National Railway Museum*典藏舊路牌&機械閘柄



照25. *National Railway Museum* 軌道電路與臂型號誌模型



照26. *National Railway Museum* 典雅貴氣的皇家火車



照27. Network Rail人員陪同搭乘駕駛室(York~Kings Cross Station)




照28. York ~ Kings Cross途中拍攝車外路況 (4條路線)

三、英國簡報資料摘錄

(一) Network Rail Presentations : Pam Fellows & Michael Purcell

Key Requirements

- a highly reliable railway
- a railway available seven days a week
- an excellent journey experience
- an easily maintained railway
- a railway that is energy efficient, sustainable and affordable
- a railway with improved capacity and capability.




Transformation

CP4 OUTPUTS what we need to deliver

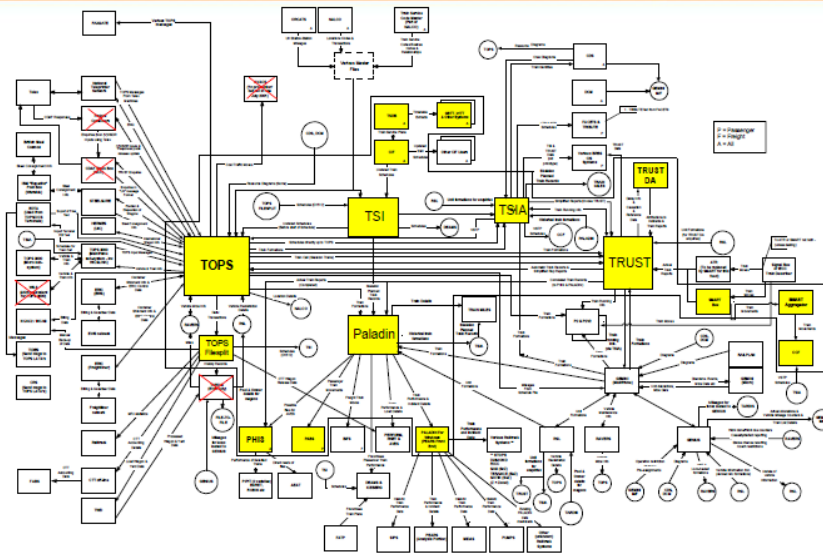
FUNDING
SECURED

WE NEED TO MAKE
EFFICIENCIES
IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE
SAVINGS OF **21%** ON TOP
OF THE 27% MADE
SINCE 2003

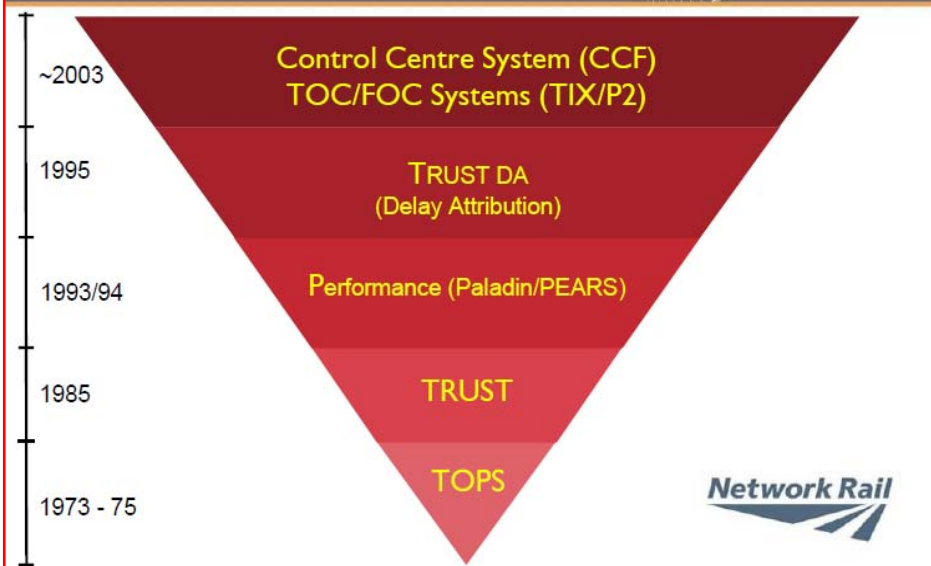
SAFETY The reduction in safety risk	▼	Reduce by 3%
PERFORMANCE PPM Service cancellations / significant delays Delay minutes (passengers) Delay minutes (freight)	▲	Increase to 92.6%
	▼	Reduce by 15-23%
	▼	Reduce by 23%
	▼	Reduce by 25%
CAPABILITY Line speed, gauge	▶	Maintain at April '09 levels
CAPACITY e.g. Thameslink, Reading projects	▶	Deliver as defined by delivery plan
STATION CONDITION	▶	Maintain for each category
AVAILABILITY Keeping the railway open when people want to use it	▲	(passengers) Increase by 37%
	▶	(freight) No decrease
ASSET STEWARDSHIP Achieving our required outputs in a sustainable way		
CUSTOMER SATISFACTION How we will measure our success		

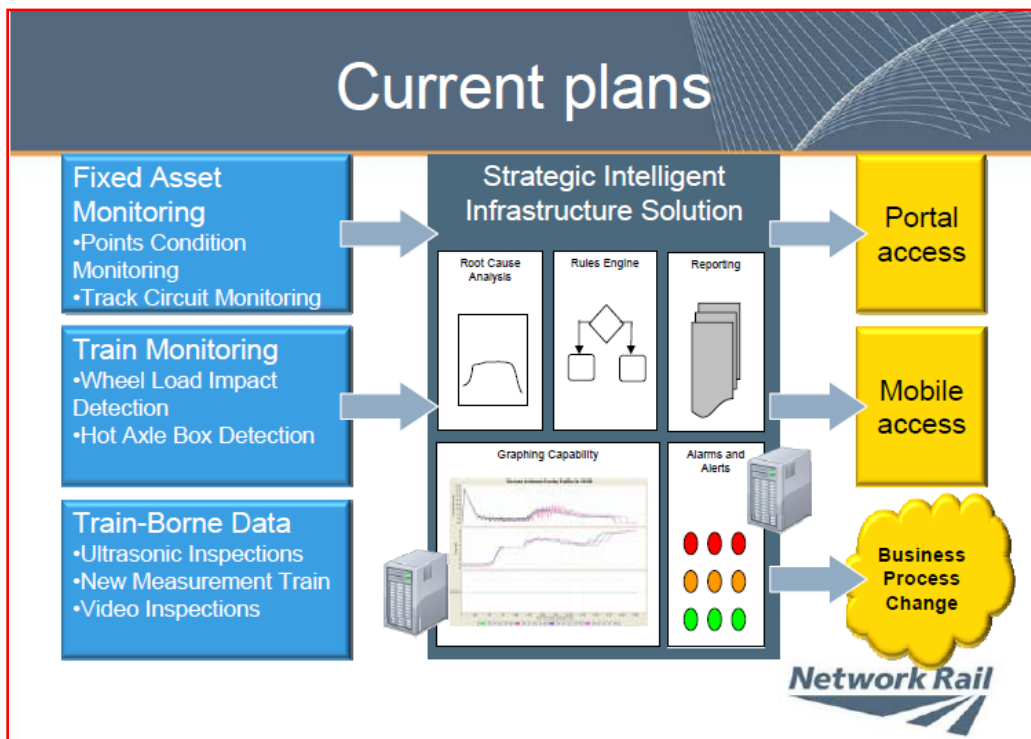
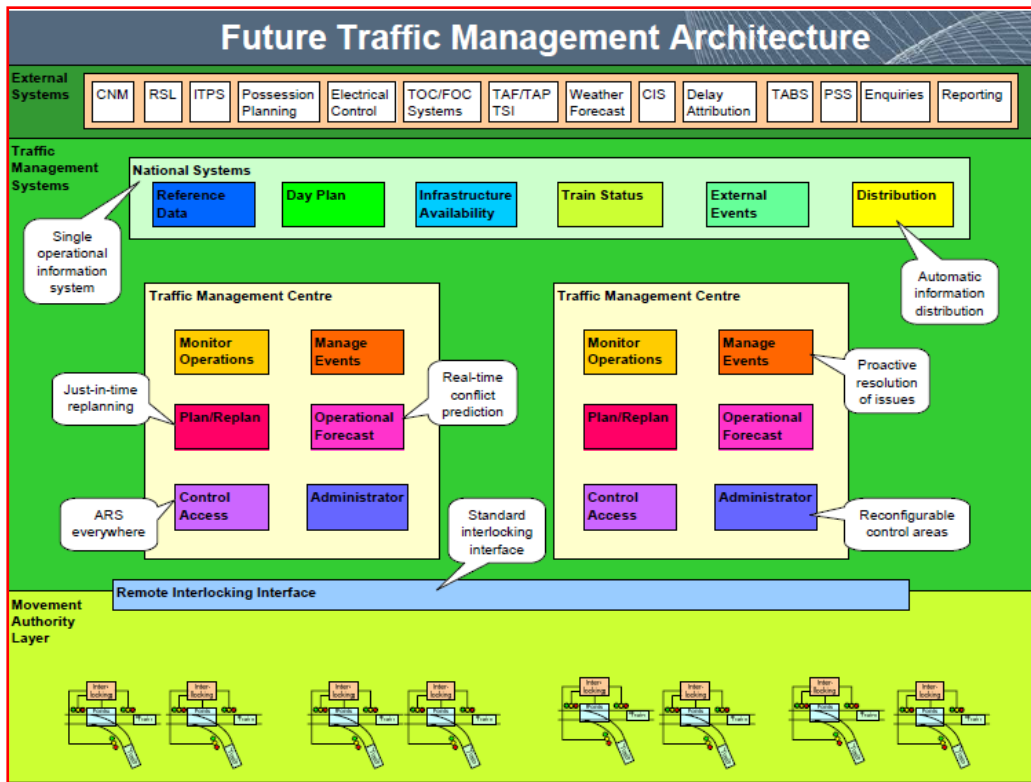


Current Train Management Systems



Evolution of TMS





(二)Balfour Beatty Presentations : Manfred Leger & Paul Stubbings

Balfour Beatty
Rail

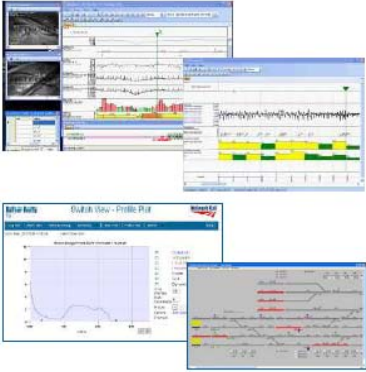
Condition Monitoring

Balfour Beatty Rail delivers condition monitoring solutions for:

- ▶ Remote Monitoring for Active Assets
e.g. Signalling, Points, Power Supply
- ▶ Monitoring of Passive Infrastructure Assets
e.g. Rail, Centenary and Civil Structures

The objective:

Predict and Prevent not Find and Fix



Balfour Beatty
Rail

Remote Monitoring of Active Assets

Condition monitoring for a growing range of applications including:

- Relay and SSI Interlockings
- Track circuit monitoring
- Earth leakage detection
- Points condition monitoring
- Power supply monitoring

▶ **Event Monitoring – range of data loggers**

- ▶ Record & store information relating to all aspects of a rail interlocking – signals, points, track, level crossings etc.
- ▶ Record time stamped information to assist investigations
- ▶ Typically used to analyse historic data
- ▶ Similar to an aircraft 'black box'

▶ **Intelligent Asset Monitoring – 'Asset View™' software**

- ▶ Turns data from loggers into useful information
- ▶ In line with UK's 'Intelligent Infrastructure Initiative' and move from 'Find and Fix' to 'Predict and Prevent' culture
- ▶ Uses data in a predictive manner to identify trends and predict performance of assets
- ▶ Universal system compatible with all data loggers
- ▶ User friendly Web based functionality




Monitoring of Passive Infrastructure Assets

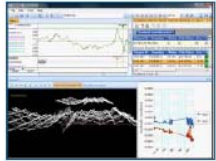
Solutions for measuring condition of track and surrounding infrastructure:



▶ Measurement Systems

e.g. Track Geometry and Overhead Line Measurement

- ▶ Attended (manned on dedicated measurement trains) and unattended measurement systems (unmanned on regular service trains)
- ▶ Range of measurements – e.g. track geometry, overhead line and pantograph interaction, ride quality, rail profile, corrugation, conductor rail profile, tunnel profile, ballast profile, platform clearance, noise

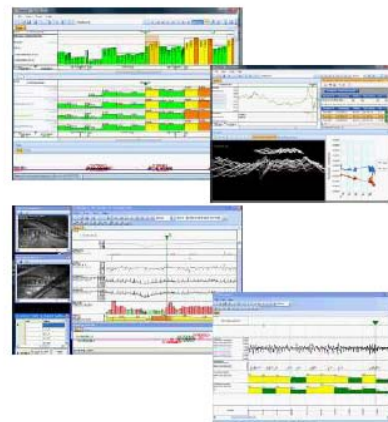


▶ Rail Infrastructure Asset analysis and evaluation

DataMap™ Software

- ▶ Helps manage and analyse large volumes of infrastructure measurement data from disparate sources
- ▶ Turns large volumes of data into useful information
- ▶ In line with move from 'Find and Fix' to 'Predict and Prevent' culture
- ▶ Uses data in a predictive manner to identify trends and predict performance of assets

DataMap™ Software – Infrastructure Asset Condition Analysis



Features

- ▶ Takes and displays data from disparate sources, inc. video
- ▶ All data is synchronised
- ▶ Graphical/chart data visualisation
- ▶ Geographically aligned data
- ▶ Statistical and exceedance analysis
- ▶ Link node model based
- ▶ Accurate run-on-run alignment
- ▶ Trending of discrete features
- ▶ Identification of repeat faults

Benefits

- ▶ Turns data into useful information
- ▶ Target maintenance where needed
- ▶ Monitor effectiveness of maintenance
- ▶ Monitor quality of maintenance
- ▶ Enables change of culture from 'Find & Fix' to 'Predict & Prevent'
- ▶ Benefits Asset Engineers, Maintenance Engineers and Incident Investigators
- ▶ Helps reduce maintenance and renewal costs

(一) Bombardier Presentations : Allan Morgan & Heikki Vikka

Bombardier has also secured key successes in CBTC



CBTC Successes

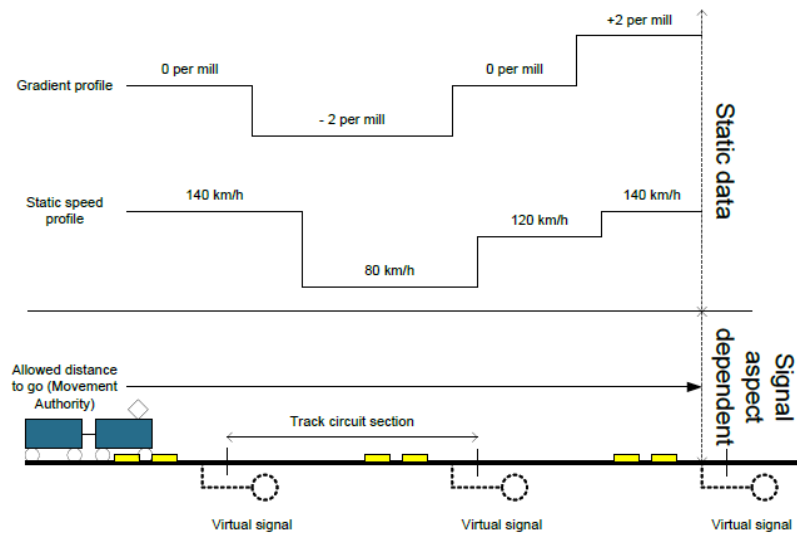
- Offering one of the most advanced mass transit solutions on the market with capability for moving block and driverless operations
- Metro Madrid (Spain): System in operation where we demonstrated the capability to migrate to CBTC on an existing line with no disruption to traffic (two major lines with more than 300 mio. passengers p.a.)
- Neihu Line (Taiwan): Installation of a fully automated, driverless system on a 15 km line
- Shenzhen Metro (China): Major contract won to supply a CITYFLO solution for a 40 km line with 30 stations
- Tianjin L2&3 (China): Contract for a total of 56 km and 44 stations

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Basic Radio Information in ERTMS Level 2

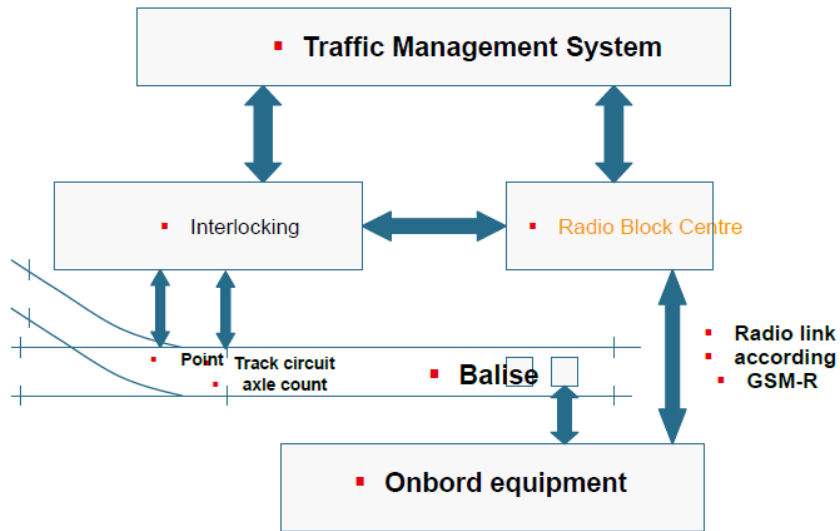


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ERTMS Level 2 - System overview

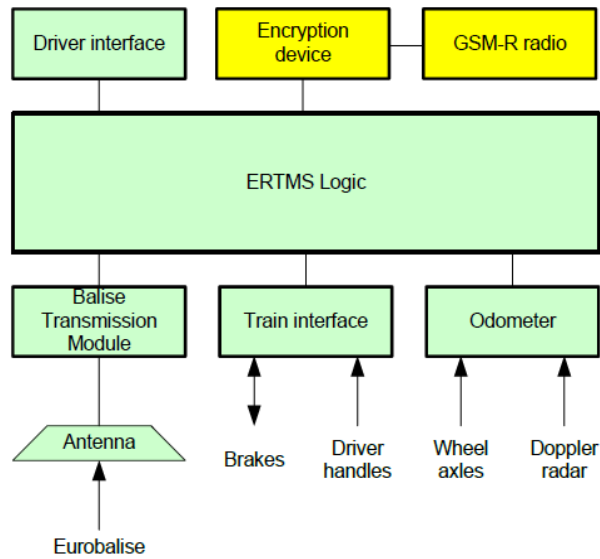


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ERTMS Level 2 onboard overview

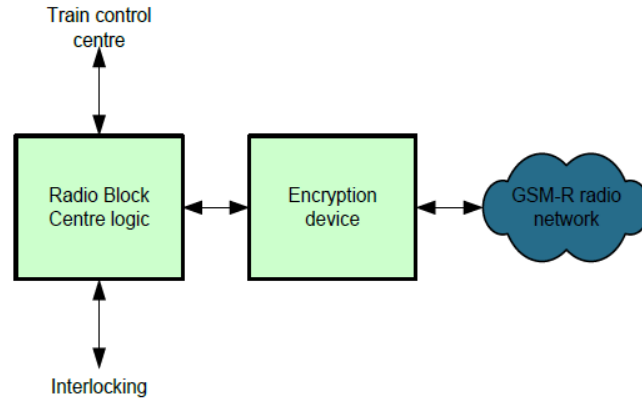


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ERTMS Level 2 RBC overview



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Migration ERTMS Level 1 to ERTMS Level 2 Mixed signalling

- A line equipped with ERTMS Level 1 can be upgraded to ERTMS Level 2
- The first step is to install a Radio Block Centre with interface to the interlocking
- ERTMS Level 1 trains will continue with their operation
- ERTMS Level 2 trains will use the ERTMS Level 1 balises as position reference but ignore the rest of the balise information and instead get information over radio
- When all trains have been upgraded to ERTMS Level 2 the optical signals and the LEUs can be removed

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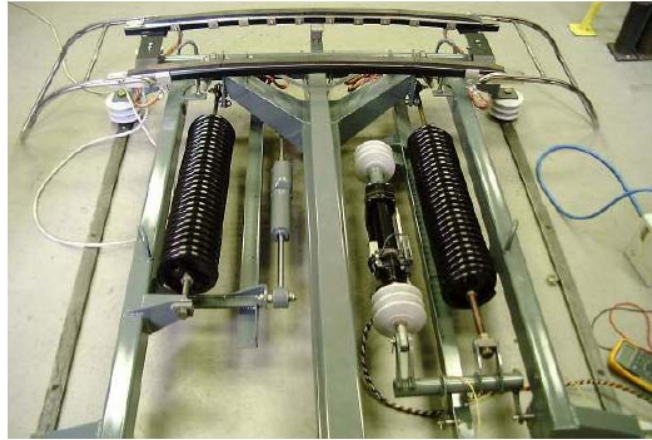
(二) BRECKNELL WILLIS Presentations : Tony White



BRECKNELL WILLIS

World Leaders in the design, manufacture and supply of Electrification Systems

**Typical Electric Raised/Spring
Operated Unit (Melbourne)**



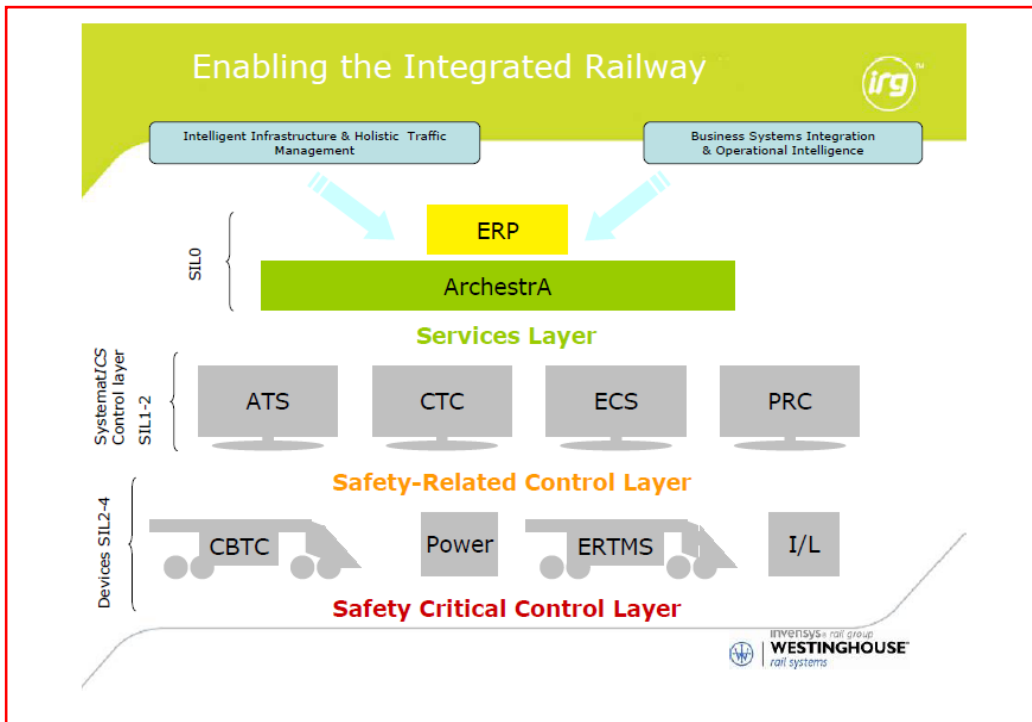
BRECKNELL WILLIS

World Leaders in the design, manufacture and supply of Electrification Systems

**WCML Pantograph
(Installed and Tilted)**



(三) Westinghouse Presentations : Alistair Mcphee & Chris Tyrrell



Interlocking Technology

- 150+ years in providing Safety Systems for railways
- We have led the industry at every stage of interlocking development
 - Mechanical
 - Electromechanical
 - Electro-pneumatic
 - Relay Based
 - Solid State Interlocking
 - Computer Based Interlocking
- Current generations use same technology as aerospace, defence etc.

irg™

WESTINGHOUSE rail systems

Current Interlockings



- Legacy systems
 - Relays
 - Solid State Interlocking
 - Both fully supported, and newer systems offer low risk, value for money migration whilst protecting investments
- Current interlockings
 - WESTLOCK
 - WESTRACE
 - GEOLogic
- Market trends are towards modularisation, cost reduction and standardisation



WESTRACE



- Originally developed by all the Invensys Rail companies to provide a modular interlocking solution for as many of our markets as possible
- Since the first application in the late 1980s, the system has been constantly upgraded to reap the benefits of improvements in technology
- There are over 1,200 WESTRACE applications worldwide, with hundreds more on order
- WESTRACE makes its next step forward in 2010 with the introduction of the new WESTRACE Mk2 platform



WESTRACE Benefits



- Modular hardware – processor module and selection of Input / Output modules
 - Relay Output Modules
 - Lamp Output Modules
 - Parallel Input Modules
 - Communication Modules
- Fully network compatible, UDP/IP over standard network infrastructure



ERTMS Level Two



- Conventional Train Detection
- EVC on trains
- Radio Block Centre (RBC) connects to interlocking, and transmits signalling information to trains over ..
- GSM-R radio network
- Fixed Eurobalises used to allow trains to determine accurately where they are
- Continuous ATP system, therefore performance improvements



ERTMS Level Three



- No train detection
- EVC on trains
- RBC on trackside
- Train detection entirely based upon train reported location
- Potential for improvements in performance over ERTMS L2, however greatest advantages will come from reduction in trackside equipment



(四) Delta Rail Presentations : Jon Zieve , Adrian Golby

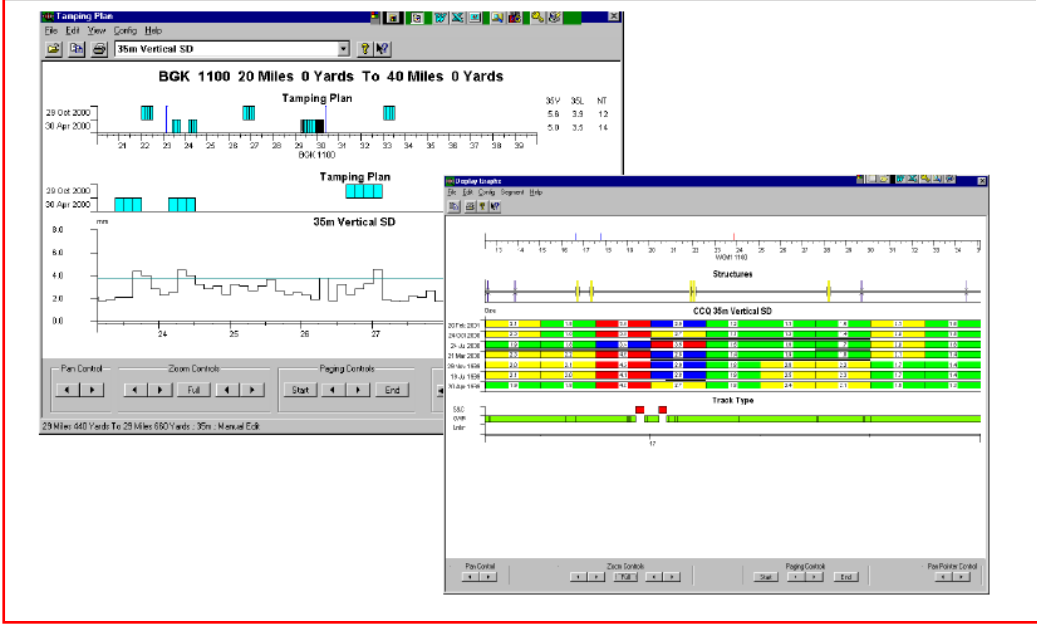
On Operations

RTS Timetable Planning System

- Rail networks of varying complexity and scale
- Rapid capacity evaluation
- Validation of capacity and routes
- Scheduling of rail services and stock movements
- Optimisation of resources
- Capture and visualisation of knowledge
- Automation of routine tasks
- Automation of complex tasks
- Production ready timetables
- Links to staff rostering systems
- Robust IT platform

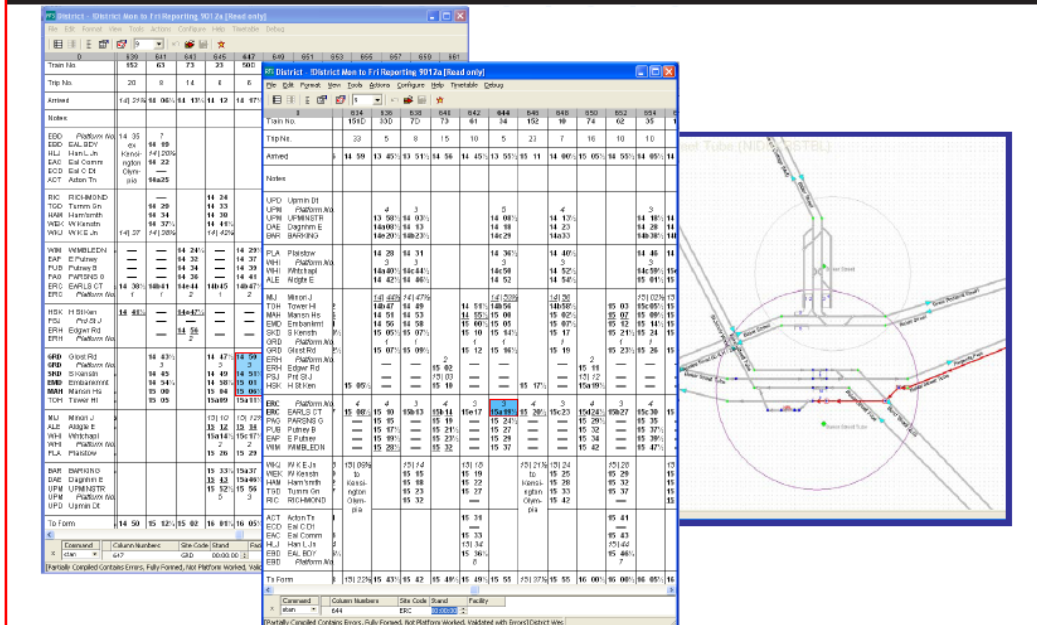
On Track

TrackMaster Track Maintenance Planning



On Operations

RTS Information you need - easily understood



(五) Funkwerk Presentations : Ian Brown & John Meredith

The many facets of train planning

- The plan is more than just a timetable
- None of these activities can take place in isolation - all are interlinked

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The capacity balance

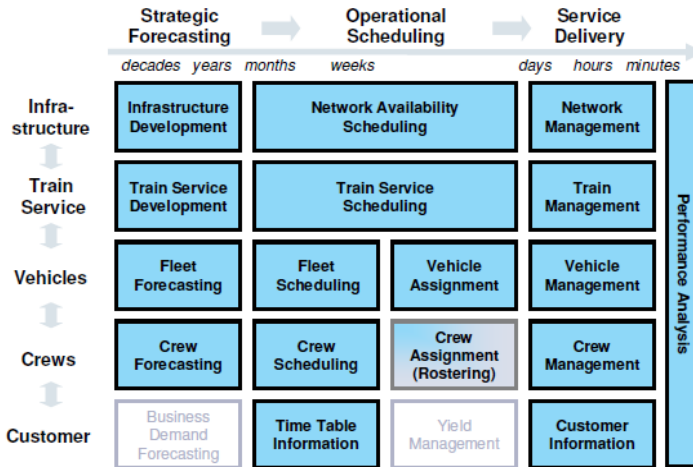
Funkwerk understands track capacity issues

— Urban Metro
— Mixed Traffic

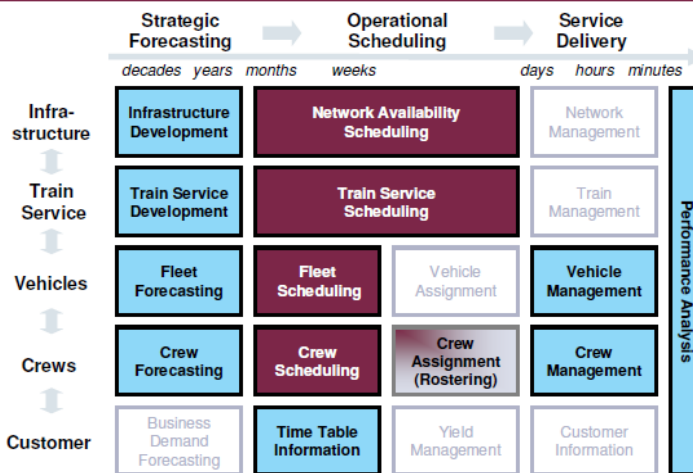
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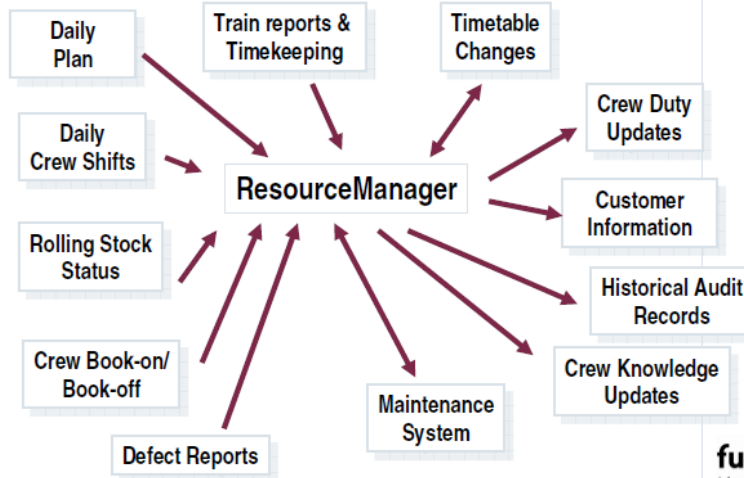
Our coverage of railway processes



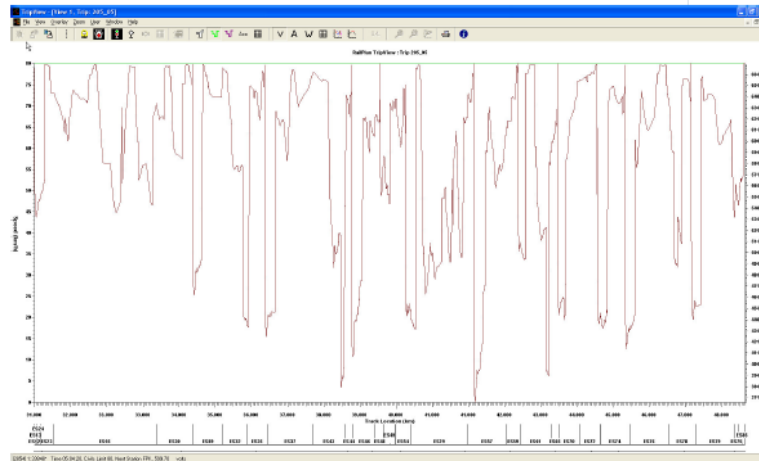
TrainPlan with ResourcePlan



Data inputs & outputs



PowerPlan – Tripview Voltage



- Electrical results can be displayed graphically

(六) **Railway Industry Association Presentations : Jeremy Candfield**

The Railway Industry Association - RIA

- Represents the UK railway supply industry
- 150+ member companies
- Members supply national rail, London Underground, light rail, exports
- c.100% membership growth in the last ten years
- Includes great bulk of sector by turnover
- Is funded entirely by its members.

Size of the UK National Rail Network

- 34,000 kms of track
- 2,500 stations
- c.11,000 passenger vehicles
- Over 1.2 billion passenger journeys made in 2007/8 covering some 49 billion passenger kms
- 65% of all passenger journeys begin or end in London
- 21.1 bn tonne-kms of freight moved in 2007/8
- Around 180,000 Employees

Traction, Speeds

- About 30% of network electrified,
- Commuter lines south of London and in Liverpool 750V DC third rail
- London Underground 630V DC four rail
- Main lines to north-east and north-west and other commuter lines 25kV AC overhead
- Remainder operated by diesel
- Principal main lines 125mph (200 kph) including diesel
- Most other routes 70 -100 mph (110 – 160 kph)
- Channel Tunnel Rail Link 186 mph (300 kph)

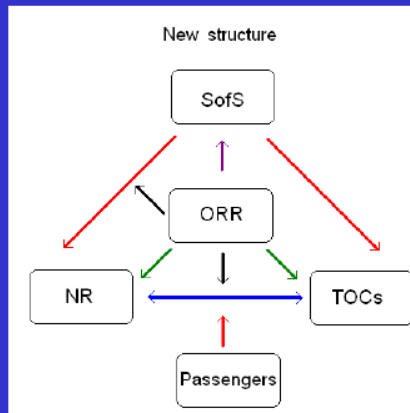
Railway Industry Association



UK Privatisation – Main Operational Components

- Network Rail (replaced Railtrack) which owns the infrastructure and is responsible for its maintenance
- c20 TOCs which operate passenger services under franchise from Government
- c8 Freight train operators providing open-access services commercially
- The supply industry (which RIA represents), including
- 3 Rolling Stock Leasing Companies (ROSCOs) which own the passenger rolling stock

Current Rail Industry Structure



- Government sets strategy for the railways and 'contracts' with Network Rail (via independent economic regulator) and TOCs to deliver
- Network Rail has responsibility for operating the network and accountable for performance
- Train operating companies (TOCs) provide passenger services
- Office of Rail Regulation ensure NR does not abuse its monopoly power, and responsible for safety

Source - DfT

Department for Transport, Office of Rail Regulation

- Completely separate public-sector organisations
- Basic model clear: public sector (DfT) specifies what it wants to buy; private sector competes to provide it
- ORR decides the cost of the specified service level and sets TOCs' access charges accordingly
- ORR also safety regulator
- Presented in Taipei by Michael Beswick, ORR

Network Rail

The infrastructure manager

- owns and operates the track, signalling, electrification and telecommunications networks
- manages the timetable
- most of its work is carried out by suppliers, except infrastructure maintenance.

- NR is a not-for-dividend private-sector company and has no shareholders
- any profits are reinvested in infrastructure work
- receives revenues from train operators (access charges) and direct grant from Government.

Relationship between NR and Government

- Government does not own or control NR
- Government specifies the level of service it wants NR to provide
- ORR decides the cost of the specified service level and sets TOCs' access charges accordingly
- Government compensates TOCs for changes in access charges
- Government is the ultimate guarantor of NR's debts.

Passenger Train Operating Companies

- Passenger services are provided by individual train operating companies (TOCs) under franchise from the Government – typically 7 years
- TOCs are contracted to provide at least a minimum service pattern in return for a pre-determined subsidy (or premium)
- TOCs retain fare revenues, an incentive to
 - grow market
 - keep costs down
 - prevent fare evasion

Freight Operating Companies

- Some eight FOCs
- Not franchises and not subsidised – operate as purely market organisations
- Access charges normally related to extra cost of freight trains only – basic costs paid by passenger TOCs

Strategic Issues

- Handling the great increase in demand on a capacity-constrained railway
 - And further improving reliability and punctuality
 - While simultaneously carrying out major infrastructure renewals works
- and
- Controlling costs, maximising revenues
 - Optimising the engineering interfaces
 - Further improving the way in which companies work together